Operation Number	HA-L1097	Chief of Operations Validation Date	10/15/18
Year- PMR Cycle	First period Jan-Jun 2018	Division Chief Validation Date	
Last Update	09/11/18	Country Representative Validation Date	
PMR Validation Stage	Validated by Chief of Operations		
Basic Data			

Operation Profile

Operation Name	Natural Disaster Mitigation Program II	Loan Number	3622/GR-HA
Executing Agency	Ministère de l'Agriculture, des Ressources Naturelles et du Développement Rural	Sector/Subsector	AG-DEV - AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT-SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT
Team Leader	DE SALVO, CARMINE PAOLO	Overall Stage	Disbursing (From eligibility until all the Operations are closed)
Operation Type	Loan Operation	Country	HAITI
Lending Instrument	Investment Loan	Convergence related Operation(s)	HA-G1031
Borrower	REPUBLIQUE D' HAITI		

Environmental and Social Safeguards

Impacts Category	В	Was/Were the objective(s) of this operation reformulated?	NO
Safeguard Performance Rating		Date of approval	
Safequard Performance Rating - Rationale			

Financial Data

Itom			Total Cost ar	nd Source		Available Funds (US\$)					
literin	Original IDB	Current IDB	Local Counterpart	Co-Financing / Country	Total Original Cost	Current IDB	Disb. Amount to Date	% Disb	Undisbursed Amount		
HA-G1031	4,500,000	4,500,000	0	0	4,500,000	4,500,000	791,221	17.58%	3,708,779		
HA-L1097	42,000,000	42,000,000	750,000	0	42,750,000	42,000,000	13,143,872.24	31.29%	28,856,127.76		
Aggregated	46,500,000	46,500,000	750,000	0	47,250,000	46,500,000	13,935,093.24	29.97%	32,564,906.76		

Expense Categories by Loan Contract (cumulative values)



Please note that the Overall Stage represents the stage of the operation at the time of this report's publication, which might not necessarily match the stage of the operation during the PMR Cycle to which the report pertains. Please also note that inactive indicators and outputs are not displayed; totals in the actual cost table may not match the sum of the cost of the outputs displayed, due to the cost of inactive outputs.

RESULTS MATRIX

IMPACTS

Impact Nbr. 0: Increased agricultural productivity in targeted watersheds.

	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2021	EOP 2021
0.0	In selected gullies, where check-dams are built	US\$	0.00	2015	Р		1,215.00
	gross value-added per plot between beneficiaries of				P(a)		
	check-dams and control group				Α		
				Deta	ils		
Means	of verification: Impact Evaluation Report, base	ed on a random	ized selection of	f beneficiaries in	the agro	o-forestry area.	
Obser value-a	vations: Data source for baseline and EoP: Ex F idded will not be calculated by individual crop but	Post Economic at the level of	Analysis of PMD the plot as a wh	ON I (2015). Othe nole since farme	er comm	ents: Gross value added = Value o e areas typically implement comp	of Production – Intermediate Consumption. Annual gross lex mixed-crop systems.
Pro-Ge	ender No			Pro-Ethnicity	,	No	
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2021	EOP 2021
0.1	In selected areas, difference in average annual	US\$	0.00	2015	Р		1,442.00
	of research program and control group				P(a)		
					Α		
				Deta	ils		
Means	of verification: Same as Impact Indicator 1 abo	ove.					
Obser	vations: 910 direct beneficiaries of research pro	gram (25% of v	vhich will be wor	men) Data sourc	e for Eol	P: Chand et al. (2012)	
D	ndor No			Dro Ethnicity		Nia	

RESULTS MATRIX

IMPACTS

Impact Nbr. 1: Decreased crop, livestock and infrastructure losses caused by floods in targeted watershed.

	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2021	EOP 2021				
1.0	Reduction of losses caused by a one year return	US\$	0.00	2015	Р		1,351,414.00				
	period flood event in the targeted watersheds				P(a)						
					А						
	Details										
Means	of verification: Follow up panel surveys in the	lower watershee	ds (using AECO	M and ARTELIA	method	lologies).					
Observ infrastr works a 2015 / J	Dbservations: The total estimated losses for the prioritized watersheds for a 1-2 year return period are US\$34,429,835 (Aecom, 2015 and Artelia, 2013). Losses include agricultural production, nfrastructure and personal property. Baseline values will be recalculated at the beginning of project execution. The reduction of annual losses is a combination of the reduction attributed to mitigation works and EWS. The indicator only considers losses by floods and not erosion because erosion will not impact the irrigation channels before the evaluation. Data source for baseline and EoP: AECOM 2015 / ARTELIA 2013.										
Pro-Ge	ender No			Pro-Ethnicity		No					

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTCOMES

Outcome Nbr. 0: Outcome 1. Increased capacity for adaptation to climate change and DRM in the agriculture sector

	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
0.0	Indicator 1.1. Number of climateproof agricultural	Number	0.00	2016	Р				5.00	5.00	10.00
	technological transfer program.				P(a)						
					Α						
					Details	S					
Means	of verification: Field visits and monitoring repo	rts.									
Obser	vations: MARNDR's technological transfer progr	rams are progra	ims such as	PTTA (HA-L	.1059), R	RESEPAG (fina	anced by the W	/orld Bank) and	d other similar c	nes.	
Pro-Ge	nder No				Pro	o-Ethnicity		No			
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
0.1	Indicator 1.2. Agricultural techniques adoption rate	Percent	0.00	2016	Р		75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
	among farmers.				P(a)						
					Α						
	·				Details	S					
Means	of verification: Field visits and monitoring repo	rts. Other comn	nents: This c	outcome indi	cator refe	ers to new tecl	hnologies being	g promoted.			
Observ will be Impact	vations: This is a core indicator for PPCR This in disaggregated by gender (75% of the 25% wom Evaluation of 2223/BL-BO; Bentley et al. (2011)	ndicator refers t en participants i	o the adoption the resear	on rate amor ch program	ng benefi are expe	iciaries of the a cted to adopt	applied researd the techniques	ch program as). Data source	well as MARNE for EoP: PTTA	R's technologi monitoring doc	cal transfer program. It ument (GAFSP);
Pro-Ge	nder No				Pro	o-Ethnicity		No			
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
0.2	Indicator 1.3. iGOPP-FP subindex.	Percent	0.51	2016	Р	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	3.60
					P(a)						
					Α						
		1		1	Details	S	1	1			
Means	of verification: iGOPP endline report.										
Obser (iGOPF	vations: Details on the iGOPP methodology can P). National Report, Haiti. https://publications.iad	be found at: htt b.org/handle/11	tps://publicat 319/6875	tions.iadb.or	g/handle	/11319/6717 [Data source: In	dex of Governa	ance and Public	Policy in Disa	ster Risk Management
Pro-Ge	nder No				Pro	o-Ethnicity		No			
	Indicator	Unit of	Baseline	Baseline		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTCOMES

NerrorNerroNerrorNerror	0010	JOINES										
 ndata na 1,600P.RC subindex. ndata na 1,600P.			Measure		Year							
n n n nn n nn n nn n nn n nn n nn n n nn n n nn n n n n nn n	0.3	Indicator 1.4. iGOPP-RC subindex.	Percent	5.00	2016	Р	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	7.00	7.00
nnn <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>P(a)</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>						P(a)						
Marine report:MoPer-EthnicityNoIndicator: I.GOPP endline report:NoPer-EthnicityNoIndicator: I.GOPP and Integration 1.3 abvector:Pro-Gen Gen Gen Gen Gen Gen Gen Gen Gen Gen						Α						
Matrix is gource: Same as Indicator 1.3 above. Pro-Err to Same of MARNOR Program to Same of MARNOR mutipation works, system in the selected watersheds Pro-Err to Pro-Err to Prove To Same of MARNOR mutipation works, system in the selected watersheds Percent Measure to Pro-Err to Prove T						Detai	ls					
Object of the standing and easing and easing of the standing and easing of the standing system in the sele of the standing easing of the standing easing of the standing easing of the standing easing easin	Means	of verification: iGOPP endline report.										
Processes in processes in the second synchronization of the second synchronizat	Obser	vations: Data source: Same as Indicator 1.3 abo	ove.									
Indicator	Pro-Ge	ender No				Pr	ro-Ethnicity		No			
0.4 Indicator 1.5. Share of MARNDR mitigation work design based on climate risk analysis information system in the selected watershades Percent 0.00 2016 P(a) 1 1 40.00 80.00 P(a) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 P(a) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 Vertification: Field visits and monitoring reports Description Description Description 0.00 0.00 0.00 Protection: Field visits and monitoring reports Protection: Protection: Protection: Marketion Protection: Protectio		Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
design bases on climate risk analysis information system in the selected watershedsP(a)IIIIIIIysstem in the selected watershedsII <td< td=""><td>0.4</td><td>Indicator 1.5. Share of MARNDR mitigation works</td><td>Percent</td><td>0.00</td><td>2016</td><td>Р</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>40.00</td><td>80.00</td><td></td></td<>	0.4	Indicator 1.5. Share of MARNDR mitigation works	Percent	0.00	2016	Р				40.00	80.00	
Indicator		system in the selected watersheds				P(a)						
Details Mo Pro-Ethnicity No N						Α						
Means of verification: Field visits and monitoring reports: Observations: Data source for E/D: Discussion with s-ior MARNDR management. Pro-Ger No Pro-Ethnicity No EOP 2021 0.5 Indicator 1.6. Queries to the risk information system registered through the web page. Number 0.00 Pro-Ethnicity 2018 2010 300.00 500.00 EOP 2021 0.5 Indicator 1.6. Queries to the risk information system registered through the web page. Number 0.00 Pro-Ethnicity 100 2010 300.00 500.00 EOP 2021 0.5 Indicator 1.6. Queries to the risk information system registered through the web page. Number 0.00 Pro-Ethnicity 100 2010 300.00 500.00 10						Detai	ls					
Observations: Data source Field: Subscription with	Means	of verification: Field visits and monitoring repo	rts.									
Pro-GederNoPro-EthnicityNoIndicator	Obser	vations: Data source for EoP: Discussion with se	enior MARNDR	managemer	nt.							
Indicator 1.6. Queries to the risk information system registered through the vise page.Number0.00 P2016 YearP2010 P2010 P2010 P2010 P2010 P2010 P2010 	Pro-Ge	ender No				Pr	ro-Ethnicity		No			
No.0NumberNumberNumberPPIIPP		Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	202	EOP 2021
$\begin{tabular}{ c c c c } \hline label{eq:reginarized} \hline$	0.5	Indicator 1.6. Queries to the risk information system	Number	0.00	2016	Р			200.00	300.00	500.0)
A A A Details Pro-Gen der No		registered through the web page.				P(a)						
Details Means of verification: monitoring reports. Observations: Data source for EoP: Estimated based on data of other countries where iGOPP is measured. Pro-Gender No Pro-Ethnicity No						Α						
Means of verification: monitoring reports. Observations: Data source for EoP: Estimated based on data of other countries where iGOPP is measured. Pro-Gender No Pro-Gender No						Detai	ls					
Observations: Data source for EoP: Estimated based on data of other countries where iGOPP is measured. Pro-Gender No Pro-Ethnicity No	Means	of verification: monitoring reports.										
Pro-Gender No Pro-Ethnicity No	Obser	vations: Data source for EoP: Estimated based	on data of other	countries w	here iGOPP	' is mea	sured.					
	Pro-Ge	ender No				Pr	ro-Ethnicity		No			

Outcome Nbr. 2: Outcome 3. Reduced risk of economic losses due to floods and erosion in targeted watersheds.

	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
2.0	Indicator 3.1. Reduction of expected average	US\$	0.00	2016	Р				1,738,539.00	1,738,539.00	1,738,539.00
	watersheds				P(a)						

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTCOMES

001	JOINEO											
2.0	Indicator 3.1. Reduction of expected average annual economic losses due to floods in targeted watersheds	US\$	0.00	2016	A							
					Detail	ls						
Means	s of verification: Results of climate risk modelli	ng (output 1) co	nsidering the	effects of th	e projec	t mitigation	works, an	d final rece	eption report	of the mitiga	tion works.	
Obser waters	vations: Reduction in economic losses comes sheds between 2 a 100 year return period is US	from both EWS \$ 28,575,996 (A	and infrastrue ecom, 2015 a	ctures. Data and Artelia, 2	sources 2013).	for baselir	e and EoF	P: AECOM	2015 and Art	telia 2013. T	he total average lo	ss for the prioritized
Pro-G	ender No				Pr	o-Ethnicity	/	N	0			
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019		2020	2021	EOP 2021
2.1	Indicator 3.2. Reduction of expected average	US\$	0.00	2016	Р				13,24	2,090.00	13,242,090.00	13,242,090.00
	the irrigation canals in Artibonite				P(a)							
					Α							
					Detail	ls						
Means	s of verification: Results of climate risk modelli	ng (output 1) co	nsidering the	effects of th	e projec	t mitigation	works, an	d final rece	eption report	of the mitiga	tion works.	
Obser	vations: Data sources for baseline and EoP: A	ECOM 2015 and	d Artelia 2013	3.								
Pro-G	ender No				Pr	o-Ethnicity	/	N	0			
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		20	017	2018	2019	202	0 2021	EOP 2021
2.2	Indicator 3.3. Community based early warning	System	0.00	2016	Р					5.0	0	5.00
	systems functioning in targeted watersheds				P(a)							
					Α							
					Detail	ls						
Means	s of verification: Practical drill evaluated by ext	ernal expert.										
Obser	vations: Early warning systems (EWS) will be i	nstalled in the ta	argeted water	rsheds. The	EWS wi	ll be consid	ered to be	"functionii	ng" if the resu	ilts of a prac	tical drill are satisfa	actory.
Pro-G	ender No				Pr	o-Ethnicity	/	N	0			
Outco	me Nbr. 1: Outcome 2. Improved water and sec	liment conserva	tion in select	ed gullies of	priority	watersheds	i.					
Obser	vation:											

	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
1.0	Indicator 2.1.: Total volume of sediment contained by checkdams	m3	0.00	2016	Р	2,800.00	18,500.00	28,400.00	7,000.00	0.00	56,700.00
					P(a)	800.00	20,500.00	28,400.00	7,000.00	0.00	
					Α						

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTCOMES

Details

Means of verification: Field visits and monitoring reports.

Observations: Data source for baseline and EoP: Estimations are based on PMDN I monitoring data, which show that the average volume of sediments contained by check-dam is 100 m3.

Pro-Ge	p-Gender No Pro-Ethnicity No											
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021	
1.1	Indicator 2.2.: Cultivable area created by check	На	0.00	2016	Р	14.00	92.50	142.00	35.00	0.00	283.50	
	dams in the guilles				P(a)	8.00	98.50	142.00	35.00			
					Α							
	Details											

Means of verification: Field visits and monitoring reports.

Observations: Data source: Estimations are based on the Ex Post Economic Evaluation of PMDN I, which shows that check-dams create on average an additional 0.5 Ha of cultivable area.

Pro-Gender No Pro-Ethnicity No												
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021	
1.2	Indicator 2.3.: Total volume of water contained by	m3	0.00	2016	Р	297.00	1,944.00	2,970.00	729.00	0.00	5,940.00	
	dry season					P(a)	97.00	2,144.00	2,970.00	729.00		
					Α							

Details

Means of verification: Field visits and monitoring reports.

Observations: Data source for EoP: Estimations are based on PMDN I data which shows that the average volume of check dams' water retention tanks is 13.5 m3. Out of the 567 check dams that are going to be built, 440 are going to be equipped with water retention tanks.

Pro-G	ender No				Pr	ro-Ethnicity	N	0			
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
1.3	Indicator 2.4.: Farmers who benefit from new	Farmers (#)	0.00	2016	Р	28.00	185.00	284.00	70.00	0.00	567.00
	cultivable area created by check-dams.				P(a)	15.00	198.00	284.00	70.00		
					Α						
	Details										
Means	leans of verification: Field visits and monitoring reports.										
Obser	bservations: This is a core indicator for PPCR. It will be disaggregated by gender. Data source: It corresponds to the number of microdams that are going to be built (the hypothesis is that, on										esis is that, on

average, there is one farmer cultivating one check-dam).

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTCOMES

Pro-Gender	Yes	Pro-Ethnicity	No

Outcome Nbr. 3: Outcome 4. Educational capacity of the FAMV campus restored

	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
3.0	Indicator 4.1. Annual number of research papers	research	0.00	2016	Р	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.00	12.00	12.00
	and climate-proof agriculture.	paper			P(a)	0.00	6.00	6.00	10.00	16.00	
					Α						
					Detai	ls					
Means	of verification: field visits and monitoring report	rts.									
Obser	vations: Data source for baseline: FAMV										
Pro-Ge	nder No				Pr	o-Ethnicity		No			
	Indicator	Unit of Measure	Baseline	Baseline Year		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	EOP 2021
3.1	Indicator 4.2. Reduction of expected loss of human	Person	0.00	2016	Р					122.00	122.00
	lives due to collapse of FAINV buildings				P(a)						
					Α						
					Detai	ls					
Means	of verification: The Ministry of Public Work (M	TPTC) will verif	y the infrastr	ucture's con	npliance	with the Code	national des b	âtiments publi	cs (2011)		
Obser	vations: Data source for baseline: Structural eva	aluation of the F	AMV (2015)								
Pro-Ge	nder No				Pr	o-Ethnicity		No			

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTPUTS: ANNUAL PHYSICAL AND FINANCIAL PROGRESS

Component Nbr. 1 Component 1. Capacity Building to Reduce Climate Risk

				PHYSICAL F	PROGRESS	FINANCIAL F	PROGRESS
	Output	Unit of Measure		2018	EOP 2021	2018	EOP 2021
1.1	Produit 1. Modèles d'analyses de risques climatiques développés	Etude	Р	2	4	250,000	800,000
			P(a)	2	4	270,000	800,000
			А	0	0	0	0
1.2	Produit 2. Système d'information sur les risques climatiques en agriculture développé	Système	Р		1	50,000	300,000
			P(a)	0	1	50,000	300,000
			А	0	0	0	0
1.3	Produit 3. Programme de recherche&formation agricole/resilience CC/dynamique BV mis en oeuvre	Programme	Р		3	556,377.5	2,750,000.04
			P(a)	0	3	670,000	2,750,000.04
			А	0	0	22,604.78	37,507.26
1.4	Produit 4. Programme de formation en gestion de risques climatiques dans l'agriculture développé et mis en oeuvre	Programme	Р		1	30,000	300,000
			P(a)	0	1	0 22,004.78 1 30,000 1 30,000 0 0 1 1	300,000
			Α	0	0	0	0
1.5	Produit 5. Formation conduite sur l'évaluation des pertes et dommages dus aux désastres naturels dans l'agriculture	Formation	Р		1		50,000
			P(a)	1	1	50,000	50,000
			А	0	0	0	0
1.6	Produit 6. Plan national de contingence dans le secteur agricole en cas d'evenement climatique extreme elabore et diffuse.	Plan	Р		0		0
			P(a)	0	1		150,000
			Α	0	0	0	0
1.7	Produit 6. Formation conduite sur l'évaluation des pertes et dommages dus aux désastres naturels dans l'agriculture	Plan	Р	3	3	135,000	150,000
			P(a)	3	3	0	0
			А	0	0	0	0
1.8	Produit 7. Comités de Gestion de Bassins Versants (CGBV) renforces	CGBV	Р		0	100,000	350,000
			P(a)	0	3	210,000	350,000
			А	0	0	0	0

RESULTS MATRIX

OUTPUTS: ANNUAL PHYSICAL AND FINANCIAL PROGRESS

Component Nbr. 2 Component 2: Climate Risk Reduction

				PHYSICAL I	PROGRESS	FINANCIAL I	PROGRESS
	Output	Unit of Measure		2018	EOP 2021	2018	EOP 2021
2.1	Produit 8. Systèmes communautaires d'alerte précoce aux inondations développés	Comites	Р	3	3	300,000	1,500,000
			P(a)	3	3	330,000	1,500,000
			А	0	0	0	10,800
2.2	Produit 9. Infrastructures de protection de bassins versants - Amont (Nord et Sud)	Ouvrage	Р	826	3,303	700,000	3,170,000.44
			P(a)	500	3,353	730,000	3,170,000.44
			А	709	1,295	285,400.62	719,093.07
2.3	Produit 10. Infrastructures de protection de bassins versants - Amont (St Raphael / St Michel)	Ouvrage	Р	429	1,717	523,000.25	2,100,000.75
			P(a)	250	1,718	500,000.25	2,100,000.75
			Α	462	914	90,250.46	251,499.46
2.4	Produit 11. Infrastructures de protection de bassins versants - Aval	Ouvrage	Р	1	5	5 2,500,000 6 2,700,000	19,429,999.8
			P(a)	0	6	2,700,000	18,777,814.8
			Α	1	2	1,464,794.36	2,150,953.71
2.5	Produit 12Subvention aux agriculteurs du Sud	Agriculteur	Р		0		0
			P(a)	0	2,650	0	421,928
			Α	0	2,650	0	421,928
2.6	Produit 13-Curage et nettoyage du perimetre irrigue de Dubreuil et réparation et construction de 4 km de canaux primaires et secondaires	Metres	Р		0		0
			P(a)	0	52,035	0	0
			Α	0	52,035	0	0
2.7	Produit 13.1-Curage et nettoyage du perimetre irrigue de Dubreuil	Metres	Р		0		0
			P(a)	0	48,000	0	200,000
			Α	0	48,000	0	200,000
2.8	Produit 13.2-Réparation et construction de 4 km de canaux primaires et secondaires	Metres	Р		0		0
			P(a)	0	4,035	0	30,257
			А	0	4,035	0	30,257

Component Nbr. 3 Component 3: Reconstruction of Faculty of Agronomics and Veterinary Medicine (FAMV)

				PHYSICAL I	PROGRESS	FINANCIAL	PROGRESS
	Output	Unit of Measure		2018	EOP 2021	2018	EOP 2021
3.1	Produit 12. Faculté d'Agronomie et Médecine Vétérinaire construite et équipée	Faculte	Р		1	2,000,000	9,999,999.59
			P(a)	0	1	2,230,396	9,999,999.59
			Α	0	0	5,034,974.85	5,314,414.44

Other Cost

Gestion / Audit / Evaluation / Imprevus	Р		889,853.09	5,599,999.79
	P(a)		985,853	5,599,999.79
	А		353,805.64	842,391.81

Total Cost

Total Cost	Р		8,034,230.84	46,500,000.41
	P(a)		8,756,249.25	46,500,000.41
	Α		7,251,830.71	9,978,844.75

No information available for this section