

The Honorable Dr. Ashni Singh
Minister of Finance
Ministry of Finance
49 Main & Urquhart Street
Georgetown, Guyana

Ref.: GUYANA. Nonreimbursable Technical
Cooperation No. ATN/OC-13098-GY
“Support for the Road Network Upgrade
and Expansion Program.”

Dear Minister,

This letter of agreement (the “Agreement”) between the Co-operative Republic of Guyana (hereinafter the “Beneficiary”) and the Inter-American Development Bank (hereinafter the “Bank”), which we hereby submit for your consideration, formalizes the terms of a grant for a nonreimbursable technical cooperation to the Beneficiary, for an amount of up to one million dollars of the United States of America (US\$1,000,000), which shall be chargeable to the resources of the Small and Vulnerable Countries Program of the Ordinary Capital of the Bank (hereinafter referred to as the “Contribution”). The Contribution will finance the contracting of consulting services necessary for the execution of a technical cooperation to support for the road network upgrade and expansion program, (the “Program”), which is set forth in the Annex of this Agreement. Unless otherwise stated in this Agreement, the term “dollars” shall hereinafter refer to the currency of legal tender in the United States of America.

The Bank and the Beneficiary agree upon the following:

First. Components of the Agreement. This Agreement consists of this part one, referred to as the “Special Conditions”; part two, referred to as the “General Conditions”, and the Annex, which are attached hereto. The prevalence between the above-mentioned parts and the Annex is established in Article 1 of the General Conditions.

Second. Executing Agency. The Executing Agency of this Program shall be the Beneficiary through its Ministry of Public Works and Communications (hereinafter the “Executing Agency”), through the Work Services Group.

Third. Conditions Prior to First Disbursement. The first disbursement of the Contribution shall be subject to the fulfillment, to the satisfaction of the Bank, of the conditions set forth in Article 2 of the General Conditions.

Fourth. Reimbursement of Expenditures Chargeable to the Contribution.

With the consent of the Bank, resources of the Contribution may be used to reimburse expenditures incurred or to finance those that may be incurred in the Program on or after December 14, 2011 and up to the date of this Agreement, provided that requirements substantially similar to those set forth herein have been fulfilled.

Fifth. Deadlines. (a) The period for execution of the Program shall be twelve (12) months, from the effective date of this Agreement.

(b) The period for the last disbursement of the resources of the Contribution shall be eighteen (18) months from the effective date of this Agreement. Any part of the Contribution which has not been utilized within this period shall be canceled.

(c) The aforementioned deadlines and any others that may be stipulated in this Agreement may be extended, when duly justified, with the written consent of the Bank.

Sixth. Total Cost of the Program and Additional Resources. (a) The Beneficiary shall make timely provision of the resources required (hereinafter the "Counterpart Resources"), in addition to the Contribution, for the complete and uninterrupted execution of the Program. The total amount of Counterpart Resources is estimated to be the equivalent of one hundred thousand dollars (US\$100,000), to make up a sum equivalent to one million one hundred thousand dollars (US\$1,100,000), which is estimated to be the total cost of the Program. These estimates do not reduce the obligation of the Beneficiary to provide any additional resources required to complete the Program.

(b) The Counterpart Resources will be in kind and allocated to the categories established in the Program's budget set forth in the attached Annex.

Seventh. Recognition of Expenses Chargeable to the Counterpart Resources. The Bank may recognize, as part of the Counterpart Resources, expenditures incurred or which may be incurred in the Program on or after December 14, 2011, and up to the date of this Agreement, provided that requirements substantially similar to those set forth herein have been fulfilled.

Eighth. Currencies for Disbursements. The Bank will disburse the Contribution in dollars or its equivalent in other convertible currencies. The Bank may convert these convertible currencies into other currencies, including the local currency of Guyana by applying the exchange rate indicated in Article 7 of the General Conditions.

Ninth. Procurement of Goods. Goods and related services shall be procured in accordance with the provisions set forth in Document GN-2349-9 "Policies for the Procurement of Works and Goods financed by the Inter-American Development Bank", dated March 2011, the contents of which the Beneficiary hereby declares to be familiar with.

Tenth. Selection and Contracting of Consulting Services. The selection and contracting of consulting services by the Executing Agency shall be carried out in accordance

with the provisions set forth in Document GN-2350-9 “Policies for the Selection and Contracting of Consultants Financed by the Inter-American Development Bank” dated March 2011, the contents of which the Beneficiary hereby declares to be familiar with, and in accordance with the following provisions:

- (i) The Beneficiary may utilize the modalities set forth in Sections III and V of the aforementioned Policies when hiring consulting firms and individual consultants, respectively. Section II and paragraphs 3.16 through 3.20 of Section III will be utilized for Quality and Cost Based Selection; and
- (ii) For the purposes of the provisions indicated in paragraph 2.7 of the Policies, the consultants’ short list for contracts estimated to cost less than the equivalent of one hundred thousand dollars (US\$100,000), may be entirely comprised by nationals from the Co-operative Republic of Guyana.

Eleventh. Procurement Plan. Prior to issuing any invitations to prequalify for bidding or to bid for contracts, or prior to issuing to consultants any request for proposals, the Executing Agency shall present the Bank for review and approval, a Procurement Plan that shall include: the specific contracts that will be required to carry out the execution of the Project, including the estimated cost of each contract, and the applicable selection criteria for the procurement of goods and services, in accordance with paragraph 1 of Appendix 1 of Documents GN-2349-9 and GN-2350-9, respectively. A revised Procurement Plan will be annually submitted to the Bank for review and approval during the execution of the Project. The Executing Agency will implement the Procurement Plan in the manner in which it has been approved by the Bank. Procurement of goods and contracting of consulting services shall be undertaken in accordance with the Procurement Plan as approved by the Bank.

Twelfth. Review by the Bank. Unless the Bank agrees otherwise in writing, each contract for the acquisition of goods and for the hiring of consulting services shall be subject to an ex ante review, in accordance with the procedures established in paragraphs 2 and 3 of Appendix 1 of Documents GN-2349-9 and GN-2350-9.

Thirteenth. Auditing. (a) The Executing Agency undertakes to present, to the Bank’s satisfaction, the financial statements of the Program duly certified by a firm of independent accountants in accordance with the Bank’s policy and procedures on this matter and in accordance with Article 11(b) of the General Conditions of this Agreement.

(b) The auditing of the financial statements referred to in subsection (a) above will be financed with the Contribution.

Fourteenth. Reports. The Executing Agency shall provide the information and documentation requested by the Bank regarding the advancement of the Program. The Executing Agency shall prepare semiannual progress and financial reports of the Program.

Fifteenth. Information Disclosure. The Beneficiary undertakes to notify the Bank, in writing, within a maximum period of ten (10) working days from the date of signature of this Agreement, whether it considers any part of this Agreement to be confidential or sensitive, or to contain information that may adversely affect relations between the Bank and the Beneficiary, or between the Bank and its private sector clients, in which case the Beneficiary undertakes to identify those provisions considered as such. In accordance with the Bank's Disclosure of Information Policy, the Bank will make the text of this Agreement available to the public once it has been signed and has entered into effect, with the sole exception of the information specifically identified by the Beneficiary as confidential, sensitive or adverse to relations with the Bank in the manner indicated in this paragraph.

Sixteenth. Notice. Any notice, request, or communication from one party to another by virtue of this Agreement shall be made in writing and shall be considered to have been made when the relevant documents are delivered to the addressee, unless the parties otherwise agree in writing.

If to the Beneficiary, such notice shall be addressed to:

Co-operative Republic of Guyana
Ministry of Finance
49 Main & Urquhart Street
Georgetown, Guyana

Facsimile: (597) 422-349

If to the Bank, such notice shall be addressed to:

Inter-American Development Bank
1300 New York Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20577
U.S.A.

Facsimile: (202) 623-3096

Please confirm your acceptance of the terms and conditions of this Agreement, in representation of the Executing Agency, by signing and returning one of the originals hereof to the Bank's Country Office in Guyana.

This Agreement shall be signed in two (2) originals of equal tenor by duly authorized representatives of the parties and shall enter into force on the date of its signature by the Beneficiary.

Yours faithfully,

/s/ Sophie Makonnen

Sophie Makonnen
Representative in Guyana

AGREED:

Ministry of Finance

/s/ Ashni Singh

Dr. Ashni Singh
Minister of Finance

Date: April 20, 2012

Place: Georgetown, Guyana

**GENERAL CONDITIONS APPLICABLE TO
NONREIMBURSABLE TECHNICAL COOPERATIONS**

Article 1. Application and Scope of General Conditions. (a) These General Conditions set forth terms and conditions generally applicable to all nonreimbursable technical cooperations made by the Bank, and their provisions form an integral part of this Agreement. Any exception to these General Conditions shall be expressly stated in the text of the Special Conditions.

(b) If any provision of the Special Conditions or of the Annex or Annexes should present any inconsistency or contradiction with these General Conditions, the provisions of the Special Conditions or the corresponding Annex shall prevail. In case of inconsistencies or contradictions between the Special Conditions and the corresponding Annex or Annexes, specific provisions shall prevail over general provisions.

Article 2. Conditions Prior to First Disbursement. (a) The first disbursement of the Contribution shall be subject to the fulfillment of the following requirements, by the Beneficiary, directly or through the Executing Agency:

- (i) designation of the person or persons authorized to represent it in all acts relating to the execution of this Agreement, and submission to the Bank of authenticated specimen signatures of such persons. If two or more officials are designated, the designation shall indicate whether they may act severally or jointly;
- (ii) submission to the Bank of a request for disbursement, justified in writing; and
- (iii) presentation to the Bank of a timetable for use of the Counterpart Resources.

(b) If within one hundred and eighty (180) days from the effective date of this Agreement, or within such longer period as the parties may agree in writing, the conditions precedent to the first disbursement established in this Article and in the Special Conditions have not been fulfilled, the Bank may terminate this Agreement by giving notice to the Beneficiary.

Article 3. Disbursement Procedure. (a) The Bank shall make disbursements of the Contribution to the Beneficiary, through the Executing Agency, each time it requests such disbursements and provides justification, to the Bank's satisfaction, for the expenses to be paid with the Contribution resources.

(b) At the request of the Beneficiary, through the Executing Agency, and provided that the requirements set forth in paragraph (a) above, in Article 2 and in the Special Conditions have been satisfied, the Bank may establish a revolving fund with the Contribution resources, which the

(i) the procurement was carried out without following the procedures set forth in this Agreement; or
(ii) representatives of the Beneficiary, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency have committed any acts of fraud and corruption, either in the process of selecting the supplier or consultant or in the negotiation or execution of the respective contract, and the Beneficiary has not taken timely and remedial measures, observing the due process guarantees of the legislation of the Beneficiary's country, which are acceptable to the Bank.

(d) For the purposes of the above paragraph, acts of fraud and corruption shall be understood to include, but not be limited to, acts of: (i) a corrupt practice is the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence the actions of another party; (ii) a fraudulent practice is any act or omission, including a misrepresentation, which misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party in order to obtain a financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation; (iii) a coercive practice is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or property of the party to influence the actions of a party; and (iv) a collusive practice is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party.

(e) If, in accordance with the administrative procedures of the Bank, it is demonstrated that any firm, entity or individual bidding for or participating in a Bank-financed Program including, *inter alia*, Beneficiary, bidders, suppliers, contractors, sub-contractors, applicants, consultants, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency (including their respective officers, employees and agents) has engaged in an act of fraud or corruption, the Bank may:

- (i) decide not to finance any proposal to award a contract or a contract awarded for works, goods, related services and consultant services financed by the Bank;
- (ii) suspend disbursement of the Contribution as described in Article 6 (a) above of these General Conditions if it is determined at any stage that evidence is sufficient to support a finding that an employee, agent or representative of the Beneficiary, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency has engaged in an act of fraud or corruption;
- (iii) cancel, the portion of the Contribution earmarked for a contract as described in Article 6 (c) above of these General Conditions, when there is evidence that the representative of the Beneficiary has not taken the adequate remedial measures within a time period which the Bank considers reasonable, and in accordance with the due process guarantees of the Beneficiary country's legislation;
- (iv) issue a reprimand in the form of a formal letter of censure of the firm, entity or individual's behavior;
- (v) issue a declaration that an individual, entity or firm is ineligible, either permanently or for a stated period of time, to be awarded or participate in contracts under Bank-financed Programs except under such conditions as the Bank deems to be appropriate;

- (vi) refer the matter to appropriate law enforcement authorities; and/or
- (vii) impose other sanctions that it deems to be appropriate under the circumstances, including the imposition of fines representing reimbursement of the Bank for costs associated with investigations and proceedings. Such other sanctions may be imposed in addition to or in lieu of other sanctions.

(f) The imposition of any action to be taken by the Bank pursuant to the provisions referred to above may be public or private.

(g) The provisions established in the precedent paragraphs (a) and (c) shall not affect the disbursement by the Bank of any amounts which the Bank by specific written agreement with the Beneficiary, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency, as the case may be, has agreed to provide from the resources of the Contribution to make payments to a supplier of goods and related services or consultant services. The exceptions set forth in this paragraph (g) shall not apply if the Bank determines that acts of fraud and corruption occurred with respect to the procurement of, or the negotiation or execution of the contract for, such goods and related services or consultant services.

Article 7. Exchange Rate for Programs Financed with Funds Expressed in Dollars of the United States of America. (a) Disbursements:

- (i) The equivalence in dollars of the United States of America of other convertible currencies in which the disbursements of the Contribution might be made, shall be calculated applying the exchange rate in effect in the market on the date of the disbursement; and
- (ii) the equivalence in dollars of the United States of America of the local currency, or other non-convertible currencies, in the case of regional Programs, in which the disbursements of the Contribution might be made, shall be calculated applying, on the date of the disbursement, the exchange rate established pursuant to the understanding in force between the Bank and the respective country for the purpose of maintaining the value of its currency, or other non-convertible currencies, in the case of regional Programs, held by the Bank.

(b) Expenses:

- (i) The equivalence in Dollars of the United States of America of an expenditure made with convertible currencies shall be calculated applying the exchange rate in effect in the market on the date in which payment is rendered for the expenditure in question.
- (ii) The equivalence in Dollars of the United States of America of an expenditure made in local currency, or in other non-convertible currencies, in the case of regional Programs, shall be calculated applying, on the date in which

payment is rendered for the expenditure in question, the exchange rate established pursuant to the understanding in force between the Bank and the respective country for the purpose of maintaining the value of its currency held by the Bank.

- (iii) For purposes of subparagraphs (i) and (ii) above, it is understood that the date of payment for the expenditure, is the date on which the Beneficiary, the Executing Agency, or any other natural or legal person to whom the right to make expenditures has been delegated, makes the respective payments to the contractor, consultant or supplier.

Article 8. Exchange Rate for Programs Financed with Funds Constituted in Convertible Currencies Other than the US Dollar. (a) Disbursements. The Bank may convert the disbursed currency chargeable to the resources of the trust fund indicated in the Special Conditions in:

- (i) other convertible currencies applying the exchange rate in effect in the market on the date of the disbursement; or
- (ii) the local currency or other non-convertible currencies, in the case of regional Programs, applying, on the date of the disbursement, the following procedure: (A) the equivalence of the currency of the trust fund indicated in the Special Conditions shall be calculated in Dollars of the United States of America, applying the exchange rate in effect in the market; (B) next, the equivalence of these Dollars of the United States of America shall be calculated in local currency or other non-convertible currencies, in the case of regional Programs, applying the exchange rate established pursuant to the understanding in force between the Bank and the respective country for the purpose of maintaining the value of its currency held by the Bank.

(b) Expenses: (i) The equivalence in the currency of the trust fund, indicated in the Special Conditions, of an expenditure made with convertible currencies shall be calculated applying the exchange rate in effect in the market on the date in which payment is rendered for the expenditure in question.

- (ii) The equivalence in the currency of the trust fund, indicated in the Special Conditions, of an expenditure made in local currency or other non-convertible currencies, in the case of regional Programs, shall be calculated in the following manner: (A) the equivalence in Dollars of the United States of America of such expenditure, applying, on the date in which payment is rendered for the expenditure in question, the exchange rate established pursuant to the understanding in force between the Bank and the respective country for the purpose of maintaining the value of its currency held by the Bank; (B) next, the equivalence in the currency of the trust fund indicated in the Special Conditions of the value of the expenditure in Dollars of the United States of America, shall be calculated applying the exchange rate in

effect in the market on the date in which payment is rendered for the expenditure in question.

- (iii) For purposes of subparagraphs (i) and (ii) above, it is understood that the date of payment for the expenditure, is the date on which the Beneficiary, the Executing Agency, or any other natural or legal person to whom the right to make expenditures has been delegated, makes the respective payments to the contractor, consultant or supplier.

Article 9. Other Contractual Obligations of Consultants. In addition to the special requirements included in the Special Conditions, Annex or Annexes and in the respective terms of reference, the Executing Agency agrees that contracts signed with Consultants shall also specify the Consultants' obligations to:

- (a) provide any clarifications or additional information that the Executing Agency or the Bank consider necessary with respect to the Consultants' reports required under the terms of reference set forth in their respective contracts;

- (b) provide the Executing Agency and the Bank with any additional information as they may reasonably request concerning the performance on their work;

- (c) in the case of international consultants, perform their work in an integrated manner with the local professional staff assigned or contracted by the Beneficiary to participate in the execution of the Program, with a view to carrying out technical and operational training of such staff by the conclusion of the work;

- (d) assign copyrights, patents and any other form of industrial property right to the Bank in cases where such rights result from the work and documents carried out by the Consultants under the consulting contracts financed with resources of the Program; and

- (e) notwithstanding paragraph (d) above, in order to obtain a timely dissemination of the results of the Program, the Bank authorizes the Beneficiary, or the Executing Agency, to make use of the products resulting from the consulting services financed with the resources of the Program, with the understanding that the Beneficiary, or the Executing Agency, shall utilize such consulting products under the terms set forth in Article 15 of these General Conditions.

Article 10. Acquisition of Goods and Services. (a) The Beneficiary may acquire, chargeable to the Contribution, the goods and services (other than consulting services) required for the execution of the Program, in an amount not to exceed the allocation specified for that purpose in the budget set forth in the Annex that describes the Program.

- (b) When the goods acquired and services (other than consulting services) contracted for the Program are entirely financed with local counterpart contribution, the Beneficiary shall, whenever possible, follow procedures that allow the participation of several bidders, and shall take into account principles of economy, efficiency and price reasonability.

(c) When sources of financing other than resources of the Contribution or of the Counterpart Resources are used, the Beneficiary may agree with the financing entity the procedure to be followed for the acquisition of goods and services. Notwithstanding, at the Bank's request, the Beneficiary shall prove the reasonability of both the price agreed upon or paid for the acquisition of such goods and services, and of the financial conditions of such credits. The Beneficiary shall likewise demonstrate that the quality of the goods meets the technical requirements of the Program.

(d) During the execution of the Program, the goods referred to in subsection (a) above shall be used exclusively for the execution of the Program.

(e) The goods included in the Program shall be adequately maintained according to generally accepted technical standards, at a level compatible with the services that they should provide.

Article 11. Financial Statements. (a) When the period for execution of the Program exceeds one (1) year, and the amount of the Contribution exceeds one million five hundred thousand Dollars of the United States of America (US\$1,500,000), the Beneficiary, through the Executing Agency, undertakes to submit, to the Bank's satisfaction:

- (i) annual financial statements, and one final financial statement, regarding Program expenditures charged to the Contribution and to the Counterpart Resources. These financial statements shall be audited by independent public accountants acceptable to the Bank, in accordance with procedures satisfactory to the Bank;
- (ii) the annual financial statements shall be presented no later than ninety (90) days following the close of each year of execution, beginning with the year that corresponds to the fiscal year in which disbursements of the Contribution begin; and the final financial statement shall be presented no later than ninety (90) days following the date of the last disbursement of the Contribution, with the exception of the disbursement of the resources necessary to cover the cost of the auditing services referred to in this Article. These time periods shall only be extended with the written consent of the Bank; and
- (iii) the Bank may suspend disbursements of the Contribution, if it does not receive, to its satisfaction, the annual financial statements within the periods stipulated in paragraph (ii) above, or within any extension of these periods it may have authorized.

(b) When the period for execution of the Program does not exceed one (1) year, or the amount of the Contribution is equal to or less than the equivalent of one million five hundred thousand Dollars of the United States of America (US\$1,500,000), the Beneficiary, through the Executing Agency, undertakes to submit to the Bank's satisfaction, and within ninety (90) days following the date of the last disbursement of the Contribution, with the exception of the disbursement of the resources necessary to cover the cost of the auditing services referred to in this Article, a financial statement of Program expenditures charged to the Contribution and to the

Counterpart Resources, audited by independent public accountants acceptable to the Bank and in accordance with procedures satisfactory to the Bank.

Article 12. Internal Control and Records. The Beneficiary, the Executing Agency, or the Contracting Agency, as the case may be, shall maintain an appropriate system of internal accounting and administrative controls. The accounting system shall be organized so as to provide the necessary documentation to permit the verification of transactions and facilitate the timely preparation of financial statements and reports. The records of the Program shall be maintained for a minimum of three (3) years after the date of final disbursement of the Contribution, in such a way that: (a) make it possible to identify the sums received from the various sources; (b) show, in accordance with the catalogue of accounts approved by the Bank, the investments in the Program, both with the resources of the Contribution and with the other funds to be provided for its complete execution; (c) include sufficient detail to show the works performed, the goods acquired and the services contracted, as well as the utilization of such works, goods and services; (d) such documents include documentation relating to the bidding process and the execution of the contracts financed by the Bank including, but not limited to, bid requests, bid packages, summaries, bid evaluations, contracts, correspondence, work product and drafts, and invoices, including documents relating to the payment of commissions, and payments to agents, consultants and contractors; and (e) show the cost of the investments in each category and the progress of the Program.

Article 13. Inspections. (a) The Bank may establish such inspection procedures as it deems necessary to assure the satisfactory development of the Program.

(b) The Beneficiary, the Executing Agency and the Contracting Agency, if any, shall permit the Bank to inspect at any time the Program, the equipment and materials involved therein, and to examine such records and documents as the Bank may deem pertinent. The personnel which the Bank shall send or designate as investigators, agents, auditors or experts for this purpose shall receive the complete cooperation of the respective authorities. All the costs relating to transportation, salaries, and other expenses of such personnel shall be borne by the Bank.

(c) The Beneficiary, the Executing Agency or the Contracting Agency, as the case may be, shall, upon request of an authorized representative of the Bank, provide to the Bank any documents, including procurement-related documents, that the Bank might reasonably request. In addition, the Beneficiary, the Executing Agency and the Contracting Agency shall make their personnel available, upon reasonable notice, to respond to questions from Bank personnel, which arise during the review or audit of such documents. The Beneficiary, the Executing Agency or the Contracting Agency, as the case may be, shall produce the documents in a timely manner or shall submit an affidavit to the Bank setting forth the reasons why the requested material is unavailable or is being withheld.

(d) If the Beneficiary, the Executing Agency or Contracting Agency, as the case may be, refuses to comply with the Bank's request, or otherwise obstructs the Bank's review of the matter, the Bank in its sole discretion, may take appropriate action against the Beneficiary, Executing Agency or Contracting Agency, as the case may be.

Article 14. Other Commitments. The Beneficiary, through the Executing Agency shall also:

- (a) provide the Consultants and local experts with secretarial services, offices, office supplies, communication services, transport and any other logistical support required for the execution of their work;
- (b) present to the Bank a copy of the Consultants reports and their comments thereof;
- (c) provide the Bank with any other additional information or legal reports as it may reasonably request concerning execution of the Program and the use of the Contribution and the Counterpart Resources; and
- (d) keep the Bank's Representative in the respective country or countries informed of all aspects of the Program.

Article 15. Publication of Documents. Any document issued under the Bank's name or logotype, as part of a special Program, joint program, research Program or any other event financed with the resources of the Program intended for publication, shall be previously approved by the Bank.

Article 16. Supervision in the Field. Without prejudice to the supervision of the Program activities performed by the Executing Agency, the Bank may supervise the Program in the field through its Country Office in the country or countries as it may designate for such purpose.

Article 17. Limitation of the Bank's Obligation. It is understood that the granting of the Contribution by the Bank does not constitute any obligation whatsoever to totally or partially finance any program or Program that may be undertaken directly or indirectly as a result of the execution of the Program.

Article 18. Arbitration. For the solution of any controversy which may arise hereunder and which is not resolved by agreement of the parties, said parties shall unconditionally and irrevocably submit to the following arbitration procedure and award:

(a) **Composition of the Tribunal.** The Arbitration Tribunal shall be composed of three (3) members, to be appointed in the following manner: one by the Bank, another by the Beneficiary, and a third, hereinafter called the "Referee", by direct agreement between the parties or through their respective arbitrators. If the parties fail to agree on who shall be the Referee, or if one of the parties fails to appoint the Referee, the Referee shall be appointed, at the request of either party, by the Secretary General of the Organization of American States. If either of the parties fails to appoint an arbitrator, he shall be appointed by the Referee. If either of the appointed arbitrators or the Referee is unwilling or unable to act or to continue to act, his successor shall be appointed in the same manner as for the original appointment. The successor shall perform the same functions and shall have the same powers as his predecessor.

(b) **Initiation of the Procedure.** In order to submit the controversy to arbitration the claimant shall address to the other party a written communication setting forth the nature of the claim, the satisfaction or compensation sought, and the name of the arbitrator it has appointed. The

party receiving such communication shall, within forty-five (45) days, notify the adverse party of the name of the person it has appointed as arbitrator. If, within thirty (30) days after delivery of such notification to the claimant, the parties have not agreed upon the person who is to act as Referee, either party may request the Secretary General of the Organization of American States to make the appointment.

(c) **Convening of the Tribunal.** The Arbitration Tribunal shall be convened in Washington, District of Columbia, on the date designated by the Referee and, once convened, the Tribunal itself shall decide when it shall meet.

(d) **Procedure.**

- (i) The Tribunal shall be competent only to hear the matter in controversy. It shall adopt its own procedures and may on its own initiative designate whatever experts it considers necessary. In any case, it shall give the parties the opportunity of making oral presentations.
- (ii) The Tribunal shall proceed ex aequo et bono, basing itself on the terms of this Agreement, and shall issue an award even if either party should fail to appear or to present its case.
- (iii) The award shall be in writing and shall be adopted with the concurrent vote of at least two of the members of the Tribunal. It shall be handed down within sixty (60) days from the date on which the Referee has been appointed, unless the Tribunal determines that, due to special and unforeseen circumstances, such period should be extended. The parties shall be notified of the award by means of a communication signed by at least two members of the Tribunal. The parties agree that any award of the Tribunal shall be complied with within thirty (30) days from the date of notification and it shall be final and not be subject to any appeal.

(e) **Costs.** The fees of each arbitrator shall be paid by the party which appointed him and the fees of the Referee shall be paid by both parties in equal proportion. Prior to the convening of the Tribunal, the parties shall agree on the remuneration of any other person who by mutual agreement, they deem should participate in the arbitration proceedings. If such agreement is not reached in a timely manner, the Tribunal itself may determine the compensation reasonable for such person under the circumstances. Each party shall defray its own expenses in the arbitration proceedings but the expenses of the Tribunal shall be divided and borne equally by both parties. Any doubt regarding the division of expenses or the manner in which they are to be paid shall be determined, without appeal, by the Tribunal.

(f) **Notification.** All notifications regarding the arbitration proceeding or to the award shall be made in the manner provided in the present Agreement. The parties expressly waive any other form of notification.

ANNEX

THE PROGRAM

Support for the Road Network Upgrade and Expansion Program

I. Objective

- 1.01** The general objective of the Program is to contribute to the improvement of the main roads in Guyana. These improvements will enhance urban and suburban mobility and accessibility, and improve operational and safety standards on the roads.

II. Description

- 2.01** In order to achieve the objectives referred to in section I above, the Program will finance the following components:

Component I: Alternatives and Preliminary Designs.

- 2.02** This component will produce various project alternatives and alignments for providing four driving lanes south of Diamond and up to the Cheddi Jagan International Airport, as well as alternatives for upgrading the existing entrance into Diamond, and propose a new access north of the settlement along appropriate alignments. The analysis of alternatives will take into account, traffic volumes, physical and environmental restrictions, public consultations, road safety specifications to allow for bus stops, pedestrian crossings, access to schools and places of worship, etc. The analysis will include; (i) definition of alternative alignments; (ii) identification of segments within each alternative alignment; (iii) conceptual works designs for each alternative; (iv) assessment of the technical, social, environmental and economic viability of the different segments; and (v) definition of the best alignment, and the optimum length of the road to be widened. Preliminary engineering designs would be produced for the road, bridges and culverts, drainage and road safety elements required for the best alignment and the optimum length of the road to be widened. The activities will include; (i) inspections and assessments, nondestructive and destructive testing of the existing road, bridges and culverts; (ii) identification of material sources; (iii) traffic counts and analysis; (iv) preliminary designs of the pavement and concrete structures to AASHTO standards; and (v) estimating the cost of the works.

Component II: Environmental and Social Management Plan (ESIA) and Environmental and Social Engagement Plan (ESMP).

- 2.03** This component will fund the stakeholder consultation process, field activities and preparation of the ESIA and ESMP for the project. The consultation process will inform and engage the general public from the opening phase of the study on the intention to implement the Project and further to listen to the expectations and concerns of the population regarding the scope of the Project before the studies are done. The ESIA will satisfy the requirements of the Guyana Environmental Protection Act, 1996 and the Regulations, 2000 as well as the IDB Policies OP 102, OP 703, OP 704 and OP 710. The preparation activities for the ESIA and ESMP would include the identification and mitigation of direct and indirect impacts associated with the execution of the works and when the road comes into use taking into account compliance with local regulations and provisions of the Bank's Safeguard Policies.

Component III: Economic Feasibility Study.

- 2.04** This component will fund the collection of operating and price data for each vehicle type to be used in the economic analyses. The cost inputs for the works would include investment, social and environmental mitigation and road maintenance cost. The analysis will examine the economic feasibility of the project alternatives and for incremental segments of the best alignment based on various funding scenarios. The evaluation will be conducted in terms of economic costs, which will be derived from the financial prices considered.

III. Total Cost of the Program

- 3.01** The total cost of the Program is estimated to be the equivalent of one million one hundred thousand dollars (US\$1,100,000), in accordance with the following budget:

Cost Table
(In US\$ dollars)

Budgetary Category	Bank	Local	TOTAL
Component I: Alternatives and Preliminary Design	500,000	50,000	550,000
a. Topographic and Cadastral Surveying	150,000	10,000	160,000
b. Traffic Studies	50,000	5,000	55,000
c. Alignment Alternative	80,000	10,000	90,000
d. Inspections, testing and materials identification	100,000	10,000	110,000
e. Roads, drainage and safety works designs	80,000	10,000	90,000
Cost Estimates	40,000	5,000	45,000
Component II: Environmental and Social Management Plan and Environmental and Social Engagement Plan	300,000	35,000	335,000
a. Consultations and Field Work	90,000	20,000	110,000
b. Baseline and Analysis	70,000	5,000	75,000
c. Assessment	70,000	5,000	75,000
d. Management Plan	70,000	5,000	75,000
Component III: Economic Feasibility Study	80,000	15,000	95,000
a. Vehicle operation and price data	15,000	5,000	20,000
b. HDM4 Analysis	65,000	10,000	75,000
Project Administration	70,000	-	70,000
Evaluation	15,000	-	15,000
Supervision	45,000	-	45,000
Auditing	10,000	-	10,000
Contingencies	50,000	-	50,000
TOTAL:	1,000,000	100,000	1,100,000
Percentage Contribution	90%	10%	100%

* Local Counterpart is in-kind. The Executing Agency will provide local transportation, logistical support and facilities such as office space and communication, facilitate access to information, and provide counterpart staff.