

Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1997 and 1998

| Member State | Total expenditure on health as % of GDP |             | Public expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health |      | Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health |      | Public expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure |      | Social security expenditure on health as % of public expenditure on health |      | Tax funded expenditure on health as % of public expenditure on health |      | External resources for health as % of public expenditure on health |      | Private insurance on health as % of private expenditure on health |      | Out-of-pocket disbursements for health as % of private expenditure on health |      | Per capita total expenditure on health at official exchange rate (US \$) |       | Per capita public expenditure on health at official exchange rate (US \$) |       | Per capita total expenditure on health in international dollars |       | Per capita public expenditure on health in international dollars |       |       |
|--------------|---|-------------|--|------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|--|-------|-------|
|              | 1997                                    | 1998        | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997   | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997   | 1998  |       |
|              | 1                                       | Afghanistan | 1.4  | 1.6  | 52.6  | 57.7 | 47.4  | 42.3 | 3.6  | 4.2  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 92.5   | 96.2 | 7.5   | 3.8  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100   | 6   | 8     | 3   | 5     | 9  | 11    | 5     |
| 2            | Albania                                 | 3.8         | 3.7  | 71.5 | 70.2  | 28.5 | 29.8  | 9.5  | 8.7  | 17.5 | 19.8  | 81.6 | 77.9   | 0.9  | 2.3   | 45.9 | 45.1   | 54.1 | 54.9   | 28    | 36  | 20    | 25  | 104   | 128  | 74    | 90    |
| 3            | Algeria                                 | 4.0         | 4.1  | 79.8 | 80.2  | 20.2 | 19.8  | 11.3 | 12.4   | 66.7 | 66.7  | 33.3 | 33.3   | ...  | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 67    | 71  | 54    | 57  | 140   | 148  | 112   | 118   |
| 4            | Andorra                                 | 9.3         | 10.6   | 86.6 | 89.0  | 13.4 | 11.0  | 22.1 | 24.8   | 84.8 | 66.6  | 15.3 | 33.4   | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 1 307 | 1 566   | 1 132 | 1 394   | 1 912 | 2 226  | 1 655 | 1 982 |
| 5            | Angola                                  | 4.1         | 4.6  | 47.9 | 53.8  | 52.1 | 46.2  | 6.1  | 6.4  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 89.1 | 87.5   | 10.9 | 12.5  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 26    | 24  | 13    | 13  | 58    | 60   | 28    | 32    |
| 6            | Antigua and Barbuda                     | 5.5         | 5.3  | 62.9 | 63.3  | 37.1 | 36.7  | 15.0 | 15.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 91.7 | 91.1   | 8.3  | 8.9   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 480   | 498   | 302   | 315   | 517   | 527  | 326   | 333   |
| 7            | Argentina                               | 8.0         | 8.1  | 55.2 | 55.0  | 44.8 | 45.0  | 20.1 | 20.0   | 60.2 | 59.5  | 39.7 | 40.4   | 0.2  | 0.2   | 24.8 | 24.8   | 75.2 | 75.2   | 657   | 667   | 363   | 366   | 995   | 1 019  | 549   | 560   |
| 8            | Armenia                                 | 7.8         | 7.4  | 41.5 | 42.9  | 58.5 | 57.1  | 12.2 | 13.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 92.1 | 88.8   | 7.9  | 11.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 34    | 37  | 14    | 16  | 165   | 174  | 69    | 75    |
| 9            | Australia                               | 8.4         | 8.6  | 69.3 | 69.9  | 30.7 | 30.1  | 16.6 | 16.8   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 29.2 | 24.8   | 49.5 | 53.5   | 1 680 | 1 672   | 1 164 | 1 172   | 1 950 | 2 080  | 1 351 | 1 457 |
| 10           | Austria                                 | 7.9         | 8.0  | 71.4 | 71.8  | 28.6 | 28.2  | 11.1 | 11.2   | 59.5 | 59.6  | 40.5 | 40.4   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 27.0 | 25.9   | 58.8 | 58.8   | 2 024 | 2 097   | 1 445 | 1 506   | 1 723 | 1 919  | 1 231 | 1 377 |
| 11           | Azerbaijan                              | 2.3         | 2.5  | 73.4 | 73.1  | 26.6 | 26.9  | 7.6  | 6.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 92.2 | 92.1   | 7.8  | 7.9   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 11    | 13  | 8     | 9   | 42    | 49   | 31    | 36    |
| 12           | Bahamas                                 | 6.5         | 6.8  | 53.7 | 55.7  | 46.3 | 44.3  | 13.7 | 15.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 92.6 | 92.6   | 726   | 778   | 390   | 434   | 859   | 910  | 461   | 507   |
| 13           | Bahrain                                 | 5.0         | 4.7  | 71.3 | 70.6  | 28.7 | 29.4  | 10.7 | 10.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | ...  | 0.0   | 8.2  | 8.3  | 91.8 | 91.7   | 469   | 441   | 334   | 312   | 672   | 611  | 479   | 431   |
| 14           | Bangladesh                              | 3.8         | 3.8  | 34.7 | 36.5  | 65.3 | 63.5  | 5.8  | 6.9  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 87.4 | 89.0   | 12.6 | 11.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 95.0 | 93.9   | 10    | 12  | 4     | 4   | 40    | 42   | 14    | 16    |
| 15           | Barbados                                | 6.4         | 6.4  | 60.2 | 61.1  | 39.8 | 38.9  | 11.6 | 11.8   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 19.6 | 19.5   | 80.4 | 80.5   | 532   | 571   | 320   | 349   | 843   | 873  | 507   | 533   |
| 16           | Belarus                                 | 6.2         | 6.1  | 87.2 | 86.1  | 12.8 | 13.9  | 11.6 | 11.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 99.9 | 99.1   | 0.1  | 0.9   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 83    | 79  | 73    | 68  | 293   | 477  | 256   | 411   |
| 17           | Belgium                                 | 8.6         | 8.6  | 71.0 | 71.2  | 29.0 | 28.8  | 11.9 | 12.0   | 88.0 | 88.0  | 12.0 | 12.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 6.8  | 7.0  | 46.7 | 48.0   | 2 063 | 2 110   | 1 465 | 1 502   | 1 944 | 2 122  | 1 380 | 1 510 |
| 18           | Belize                                  | 4.9         | 5.8  | 52.9 | 59.9  | 47.1 | 40.1  | 8.1  | 10.4   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 95.8 | 97.0   | 4.2  | 3.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 143   | 170   | 76    | 102   | 246   | 293  | 130   | 176   |
| 19           | Benin                                   | 3.1         | 3.2  | 48.5 | 49.4  | 51.5 | 50.6  | 6.0  | 6.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 85.8 | 83.4   | 14.2 | 16.6  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 11    | 12  | 6     | 6   | 23    | 24   | 11    | 12    |
| 20           | Bhutan                                  | 3.7         | 3.8  | 90.4 | 90.3  | 9.6  | 9.7   | 10.1 | 12.2   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 70.3 | 72.5   | 29.7 | 27.5  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 23    | 23  | 21    | 21  | 68    | 71   | 62    | 64    |
| 21           | Bolivia                                 | 4.7         | 5.0  | 63.9 | 65.6  | 36.1 | 34.4  | 9.1  | 10.0   | 65.3 | 64.8  | 24.9 | 25.8   | 9.8  | 9.4   | 7.8  | 7.8  | 85.7 | 85.7   | 48    | 53  | 31    | 35  | 109   | 119  | 70    | 78    |
| 22           | Bosnia and Herzegovina                  | 4.0         | 3.9  | 55.4 | 57.1  | 44.6 | 42.9  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 69.1 | 71.3   | 30.9 | 28.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 13    | 15  | 7     | 9   | 178   | 205  | 99    | 117   |
| 23           | Botswana                                | 3.4         | 3.5  | 70.5 | 70.7  | 29.5 | 29.3  | 5.9  | 5.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 98.5 | 98.9   | 1.5  | 1.1   | 52.9 | 48.1   | 37.1 | 41.3   | 119   | 120   | 84    | 85  | 196   | 207  | 138   | 147   |
| 24           | Brazil                                  | 6.5         | 6.9  | 40.3 | 48.2  | 59.7 | 51.8  | 9.7  | 9.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 48.0 | 53.2   | 52.0 | 46.8   | 316   | 320   | 127   | 154   | 454   | 470  | 183   | 227   |
| 25           | Brunei Darussalam                       | 5.4         | 5.7  | 40.6 | 43.5  | 59.4 | 56.5  | 4.5  | 5.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 956   | 872   | 389   | 379   | 992   | 985  | 403   | 428   |
| 26           | Bulgaria                                | 4.4         | 4.1  | 80.0 | 78.3  | 20.0 | 21.7  | 8.9  | 8.1  | 10.5 | 14.3  | 89.5 | 85.7   | ...  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 93.5 | 93.5   | 54    | 61  | 43    | 48  | 156   | 161  | 125   | 126   |
| 27           | Burkina Faso                            | 4.0         | 4.0  | 67.6 | 67.7  | 32.4 | 32.3  | 10.6 | 10.6   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 60.0 | 68.1   | 40   | 31.9  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 9     | 9   | 6     | 6   | 30    | 32   | 20    | 21    |
| 28           | Burundi                                 | 2.1         | 2.3  | 42.2 | 41.2  | 57.8 | 58.8  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 69.4 | 66.3   | 30.6 | 33.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 3     | 3   | 1     | 1   | 10    | 11   | 4     | 5     |
| 29           | Cambodia                                | 7.2         | 7.2  | 9.4  | 8.4   | 90.6 | 91.6  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 49.0 | 34.1   | 51.0 | 65.9  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 18    | 16  | 2     | 1   | 54    | 54   | 5     | 5     |
| 30           | Cameroon                                | 2.8         | 2.7  | 29.4 | 30.9  | 70.6 | 69.1  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 63.8 | 57.4   | 36.2 | 42.6  | ...  | ...  | 81.6 | 80.8   | 17    | 17  | 5     | 5   | 32    | 33   | 9     | 10    |
| 31           | Canada                                  | 9.0         | 9.3  | 69.9 | 70.1  | 30.1 | 29.9  | 14.2 | 14.7   | 1.6  | 1.7   | 98.4 | 98.3   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 36.1 | 37.5   | 56.9 | 55.6   | 1 876 | 1 847   | 1 311 | 1 296   | 2 183 | 2 363  | 1 525 | 1 657 |
| 32           | Cape Verde                              | 2.6         | 2.6  | 71.8 | 69.0  | 28.2 | 31.0  | 4.7  | 4.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 75.8 | 67.3   | 24.2 | 32.7  | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 34    | 35  | 24    | 24  | 76    | 83   | 54    | 57    |
| 33           | Central African Republic                | 2.4         | 2.4  | 51.4 | 48.9  | 48.6 | 51.1  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 75.7 | 72.9   | 24.3 | 27.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 77.3 | 78.0   | 7     | 7   | 3     | 3   | 19    | 21   | 10    | 10    |
| 34           | Chad                                    | 3.1         | 2.9  | 79.3 | 78.6  | 20.7 | 21.4  | 13.2 | 12.6   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 78.0 | 65.7   | 22.0 | 34.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 7     | 7   | 5     | 5   | 19    | 19   | 15    | 15    |
| 35           | Chile                                   | 7.2         | 7.5  | 37.9 | 39.6  | 62.1 | 60.4  | 12.1 | 12.4   | 83.6 | 75.7  | 16.0 | 23.9   | 0.4  | 0.4   | 33.7 | 33.8   | 66.3 | 66.2   | 371   | 369   | 141   | 146   | 642   | 664  | 243   | 263   |
| 36           | China                                   | 4.2         | 4.5  | 39.4 | 38.8  | 60.6 | 61.2  | 13.6 | 12.8   | 87.0 | 80.1  | 12.6 | 19.3   | 0.4  | 0.6   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 78.9 | 80.2   | 31    | 34  | 12    | 13  | 127   | 143  | 50    | 55    |
| 37           | Colombia                                | 9.3         | 9.3  | 57.6 | 54.8  | 42.4 | 45.2  | 18.2 | 17.4   | 40.3 | 38.4  | 59.5 | 61.3   | 0.2  | 0.2   | 38.9 | 38.6   | 61.1 | 61.4   | 247   | 226   | 142   | 124   | 433   | 413  | 249   | 227   |
| 38           | Comoros                                 | 4.5         | 4.9  | 68.2 | 71.8  | 31.8 | 28.2  | 8.7  | 9.4  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 75.8 | 76.0   | 24.2 | 24.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 13    | 15  | 9     | 11  | 36    | 40   | 25    | 28    |
| 39           | Congo                                   | 2.8         | 3.0  | 64.6 | 67.2  | 35.4 | 32.8  | 4.8  | 4.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 84.5 | 80.3   | 15.5 | 19.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 24    | 20  | 15    | 14  | 45    | 48   | 29    | 33    |
| 40           | Cook Islands                            | 5.3         | 5.3  | 67.1 | 68.3  | 32.9 | 31.7  | 10.3 | 10.6   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 99.8 | 99.8   | 0.2  | 0.2   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 276   | 241   | 185   | 165   | 423   | 419  | 284   | 286   |
| 41           | Costa Rica                              | 7.0         | 6.8  | 78.3 | 77.4  | 21.7 | 22.6  | 21.6 | 20.7   | 84.9 | 89.5  | 14.5 | 9.9  | 0.6  | 0.6   | 3.0  | 3.0  | 97.0 | 97.0   | 239   | 245   | 187   | 189   | 448   | 460  | 351   | 356   |
| 42           | Côte d'Ivoire                           | 3.0         | 2.9  | 46.0 | 46.7  | 54.0 | 53.3  | 5.7  | 6.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 81.6 | 82.3   | 18.4 | 17.7  | 14.9 | 14.0   | 85.1 | 86.0   | 21    | 22  | 10    | 10  | 47    | 50   | 22    | 23    |
| 43           | Croatia                                 | 8.2         | 8.8  | 80.5 | 81.7  | 19.5 | 18.3  | 13.2 | 13.7   | 92.6 | 86.1  | 7.4  | 13.9   | ...  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 354   | 408   | 285   | 334   | 549   | 623  | 442   | 509   |
| 44           | Cuba                                    | 6.3         | 6.4  | 87.5 | 87.6  | 12.5 | 12.4  | 10.0 | 10.3   | 20.9 | 19.4  | 79.0 | 80.5   | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 131   | 138   | 114   | 121   | 282   | 303  | 247   | 266   |
| 45           | Cyprus                                  | 6.4         | 6.3  | 36.3 | 37.9  | 63.7 | 62.1  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 80.9 | 80.0  | 19.1 | 20.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 97.9 | 96.9   | 714   | 728   | 259   | 276   | 904   | 966  | 328   | 367   |
| 46           | Czech Republic                          | 7.1         | 7.1  | 91.7 | 91.9  | 8.3  | 8.1   | 14.2 | 15.0   | 89.5 | 90.2  | 10.5 | 9.8  | ...  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 363   | 392   | 333   | 360   | 870   | 946  | 798   | 869   |
| 47           | Democratic People's Republic of Korea   | 3.0         | 3.0  | 83.5 | 83.5  | 16.5 | 16.5  | 5.5  | 5.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 99.0 | 99.0   | 1.0  | 1.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 14    | 14  | 12    | 11  | 30    | 30   | 25    | 25    |
| 48           | Democratic Republic of the Congo        | 1.6         | 1.7  | 74.1 | 74.1  | 25.9 | 25.9  | 12.3 | 13.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 90.5 | 92.2   | 9.5  | 7.8   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 26    | 27  | 19    | 20  | 35    | 46   | 26    | 34    |
| 49           | Denmark                                 | 8.2         | 8.3  | 82.3 | 81.9  | 17.7 | 18.1  | 12.1 | 12.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 7.9  | 8.2  | 92.1 | 91.8   | 2 637 | 2 737   | 2 170 | 2 241   | 1 953 | 2 138  | 1 607 | 1 751 |
| 50           | Djibouti                                | 4.6         | 4.9  | 44.4 | 46.3  | 55.6 | 53.7  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 96.7 | 95.7   | 3.3  | 4.3   | 0.0  | 0.0  |      |  |       |   |       |   |       |  |       |       |

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|--------------|---|----------|--|------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|--|------|---|-------|---|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|
|              | 1997                                    | 1998     | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997   | 1998  |       |       |
|              | 51                                      | Dominica | 5.9  | 5.8  | 69.6  | 68.4 | 30.4  | 31.6 | 10.9   | 10.9 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 97.5   | 97.5 | 2.5   | 2.5  | 17.6   | 17.0 | 82.4   | 83.0 | 51  | 204   | 212   | 142   | 145  | 293   | 303   | 204   |
| 52           | Dominican Republic                      | 6.4      | 6.5  | 29.1 | 28.3  | 70.9 | 71.7  | 10.5 | 10.2   | 22.3 | 21.9  | 75.4 | 74.3   | 2.3  | 3.7   | 13.1 | 14.2   | 77.1 | 76.2   | 52   | 122   | 126   | 35  | 36    | 229  | 240   | 66    | 68    |
| 53           | Ecuador                                 | 3.7      | 3.6  | 50.8 | 45.9  | 49.2 | 54.1  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 48.8 | 44.1  | 49.1 | 53.5   | 2.1  | 2.4   | 10.5 | 10.3   | 65.4 | 63.8   | 53   | 62  | 59    | 31  | 27    | 124  | 119   | 63    | 55    |
| 54           | Egypt                                   | 4.3      | 4.6  | 31.8 | 30.8  | 68.2 | 69.2  | 4.5  | 4.4  | 39.6 | 39.5  | 56.1 | 55.2   | 4.3  | 5.3   | 0.4  | 0.4  | 93.2 | 93.8   | 54   | 51  | 56    | 16  | 17    | 132  | 144   | 42    | 44    |
| 55           | El Salvador                             | 8.1      | 8.3  | 38.7 | 42.5  | 61.3 | 57.5  | 21.1 | 22.0   | 43.3 | 41.7  | 47.8 | 51.5   | 8.9  | 6.8   | 2.7  | 3.3  | 97.1 | 96.7   | 55   | 153   | 164   | 59  | 70    | 328  | 343   | 127   | 146   |
| 56           | Equatorial Guinea                       | 3.6      | 4.2  | 56.0 | 59.4  | 44.0 | 40.6  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 85.9 | 81.3   | 14.1 | 18.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 56   | 42  | 44    | 24  | 26    | 101  | 121   | 57    | 72    |
| 57           | Eritrea                                 | 4.4      | 5.4  | 65.8 | 66.1  | 34.2 | 33.9  | 5.3  | 4.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 83.1 | 82.6   | 16.9 | 17.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 57   | 9   | 10    | 6   | 7     | 37   | 47    | 25    | 31    |
| 58           | Estonia                                 | 6.3      | 6.0  | 88.5 | 86.3  | 11.5 | 13.7  | 15.2 | 13.3   | 72.2 | 77.2  | 26.7 | 21.2   | 1.1  | 1.7   | ...  | ...  | 97.9 | 96.6   | 58   | 203   | 217   | 179   | 188   | 503  | 516   | 445   | 445   |
| 59           | Ethiopia                                | 4.7      | 5.2  | 41.4 | 46.6  | 58.6 | 53.4  | 8.1  | 9.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 85.9 | 85.9   | 14.1 | 14.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 87.6 | 86.1   | 59   | 5   | 6     | 2   | 3     | 25   | 28    | 11    | 13    |
| 60           | Fiji                                    | 4.0      | 4.1  | 66.7 | 65.4  | 33.3 | 34.6  | 7.4  | 6.9  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 99.2 | 86.9   | 0.8  | 13.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 60   | 106   | 82    | 70  | 54    | 184  | 170   | 123   | 111   |
| 61           | Finland                                 | 7.3      | 6.9  | 76.1 | 76.3  | 23.9 | 23.7  | 10.3 | 10.5   | 19.6 | 19.8  | 80.4 | 80.2   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 10.4 | 10.5   | 83.0 | 82.4   | 61   | 1 739   | 1 735 | 1 323   | 1 323 | 1 495  | 1 570 | 1 137 | 1 198 |
| 62           | France                                  | 9.4      | 9.3  | 76.1 | 76.1  | 23.9 | 23.9  | 13.5 | 13.6   | 96.8 | 96.8  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 51.7 | 52.7   | 44.0 | 43.0   | 62   | 2 251   | 2 297 | 1 712   | 1 747 | 1 905  | 2 074 | 1 449 | 1 578 |
| 63           | Gabon                                   | 3.1      | 3.0  | 66.5 | 66.7  | 33.5 | 33.3  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 92.6 | 92.9   | 7.4  | 7.1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 63   | 138   | 122   | 92  | 81    | 182  | 181   | 121   | 121   |
| 64           | Gambia                                  | 3.0      | 3.2  | 78.7 | 78.2  | 21.3 | 21.8  | 11.5 | 11.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 86.2 | 82.9   | 13.8 | 17.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 64   | 11  | 11    | 8   | 9     | 44   | 48    | 35    | 38    |
| 65           | Georgia                                 | 4.4      | 4.8  | 8.6  | 7.1   | 91.4 | 92.9  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 91.6 | 81.8   | 8.4  | 18.2  | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 65   | 43  | 47    | 4   | 3     | 163  | 173   | 14    | 12    |
| 66           | Germany                                 | 10.5     | 10.3   | 76.6 | 75.8  | 23.4 | 24.2  | 16.7 | 16.4   | 90.7 | 91.6  | 9.3  | 8.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 29.5 | 29.5   | 52.2 | 52.8   | 66   | 2 708   | 2 697 | 2 074   | 2 044 | 2 225  | 2 382 | 1 703 | 1 806 |
| 67           | Ghana                                   | 3.6      | 4.3  | 55.1 | 54.0  | 44.9 | 46  | 9.6  | 9.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 72.1 | 77.3   | 27.9 | 22.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 67   | 14  | 18    | 8   | 10    | 77   | 96    | 42    | 52    |
| 68           | Greece                                  | 8.7      | 8.4  | 55.2 | 56.3  | 44.8 | 43.7  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 28.0 | 39.0  | 72.0 | 61.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 4.9  | 5.2  | 82.5 | 87.8   | 68   | 1 002   | 960   | 553   | 541   | 1 211  | 1 220 | 668   | 687   |
| 69           | Grenada                                 | 4.6      | 4.5  | 65.7 | 64.0  | 34.3 | 36.0  | 10.4 | 10.4   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 98.2 | 98.8   | 1.8  | 1.2   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 69   | 157   | 172   | 103   | 110   | 264  | 286   | 174   | 183   |
| 70           | Guatemala                               | 4.3      | 4.4  | 44.9 | 47.5  | 55.1 | 52.5  | 15.5 | 14.0   | 57.7 | 55.3  | 36.3 | 37.9   | 6.1  | 6.9   | 3.8  | 4.5  | 92.3 | 93.2   | 70   | 73  | 78    | 33  | 37    | 160  | 168   | 72    | 80    |
| 71           | Guinea                                  | 3.6      | 3.6  | 57.2 | 60.4  | 42.8 | 39.6  | 9.7  | 12.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 73.9 | 73.2   | 26.1 | 26.8  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 71   | 18  | 17    | 10  | 11    | 53   | 55    | 30    | 33    |
| 72           | Guinea-Bissau                           | 3.9      | 4.0  | 64.0 | 65.1  | 36.0 | 34.9  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 79.2 | 76.9   | 20.8 | 23.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 72   | 9   | 10    | 6   | 6     | 27   | 27    | 17    | 18    |
| 73           | Guyana                                  | 4.6      | 4.5  | 81.5 | 82.4  | 18.5 | 17.6  | 8.6  | 8.6  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 99.4 | 99.4   | 0.6  | 0.6   | ...  | ...  | 93.9 | 100  | 73   | 45  | 45    | 37  | 37    | 113  | 115   | 92    | 94    |
| 74           | Haiti                                   | 3.6      | 3.6  | 33.5 | 28.5  | 66.5 | 71.5  | 10.8 | 9.7  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 63.4 | 66.7   | 36.6 | 33.3  | ...  | ...  | 43.2 | 40.2   | 74   | 14  | 16    | 5   | 5     | 37   | 38    | 12    | 11    |
| 75           | Honduras                                | 6.4      | 6.4  | 55.4 | 60.8  | 44.6 | 39.2  | 17.0 | 18.9   | 9.7  | 9.8   | 84.9 | 84.6   | 5.3  | 5.6   | 0.1  | 0.1  | 91.4 | 91.4   | 75   | 50  | 56    | 28  | 34    | 132  | 133   | 73    | 81    |
| 76           | Hungary                                 | 6.8      | 6.8  | 75.3 | 76.5  | 24.7 | 23.5  | 10.4 | 9.7  | 35.5 | 38.0  | 64.5 | 62.0   | ...  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 46.9 | 50.1   | 76   | 309   | 320   | 233   | 244   | 696  | 742   | 525   | 568   |
| 77           | Iceland                                 | 8.0      | 8.4  | 83.7 | 83.9  | 16.3 | 16.1  | 18.9 | 21.0   | 31.5 | 29.8  | 68.5 | 70.2   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 77   | 2 162   | 2 476 | 1 810   | 2 078 | 1 998  | 2 277 | 1 673 | 1 911 |
| 78           | India                                   | 5.5      | 5.1  | 15.3 | 18.0  | 84.7 | 82.0  | 4.7  | 5.6  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 96.0 | 96.4   | 4.0  | 3.6   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 97.3 | 97.3   | 78   | 24  | 22    | 4   | 4     | 111  | 110   | 17    | 20    |
| 79           | Indonesia                               | 2.4      | 2.7  | 23.8 | 25.5  | 76.2 | 74.5  | 2.8  | 3.3  | 14.1 | 20.8  | 70.9 | 60.3   | 15.0 | 18.9  | 4.4  | 3.9  | 95.6 | 96.1   | 79   | 25  | 12    | 6   | 3     | 78   | 54    | 18    | 14    |
| 80           | Iran, Islamic Republic of               | 5.9      | 5.7  | 46.4 | 48.6  | 53.6 | 51.4  | 10.4 | 9.9  | 36.5 | 37.9  | 63.4 | 62.1   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 80   | 139   | 155   | 64  | 75    | 406  | 397   | 188   | 193   |
| 81           | Iraq                                    | 4.2      | 4.2  | 58.9 | 59.1  | 41.1 | 40.9  | 12.5 | 13.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 81   | 125   | 149   | 74  | 88    | 195  | 209   | 115   | 124   |
| 82           | Ireland                                 | 6.9      | 6.8  | 75.6 | 76.8  | 24.4 | 23.2  | 14.8 | 15.7   | 8.3  | 9.0   | 91.7 | 91.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 32.9 | 35.7   | 54.6 | 49.2   | 82   | 1 512   | 1 567 | 1 144   | 1 203 | 1 498  | 1 583 | 1 133 | 1 216 |
| 83           | Israel                                  | 8.8      | 8.8  | 68.1 | 66.8  | 31.9 | 33.2  | 12.5 | 12.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | ...  | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 81.7 | 84.1   | 83   | 1 561   | 1 501 | 1 064   | 1 003 | 1 630  | 1 607 | 1 111 | 1 074 |
| 84           | Italy                                   | 7.7      | 7.7  | 72.2 | 71.9  | 27.8 | 28.1  | 11.2 | 11.4   | 0.4  | 0.1   | 99.6 | 99.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 4.8  | 4.7  | 90.4 | 87.2   | 84   | 1 568   | 1 603 | 1 132   | 1 153 | 1 603  | 1 712 | 1 157 | 1 231 |
| 85           | Jamaica                                 | 5.4      | 5.5  | 53.5 | 53.0  | 46.5 | 47.0  | 8.7  | 8.1  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 97.3 | 96.4   | 2.7  | 3.6   | 7.6  | 7.3  | 50.6 | 48.6   | 85   | 154   | 159   | 83  | 84    | 269  | 265   | 144   | 141   |
| 86           | Japan <sup>a</sup>                      | 7.4      | 7.5  | 79.5 | 78.1  | 20.5 | 21.9  | 16.5 | 13.6   | 89.0 | 89.2  | 11.0 | 10.8   | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | 1.3  | 78.9 | 77.8   | 86   | 2 467   | 2 244 | 1 961   | 1 752 | 1 783  | 1 763 | 1 417 | 1 377 |
| 87           | Jordan                                  | 8.8      | 8.5  | 62.6 | 62.1  | 37.4 | 37.9  | 14.7 | 14.4   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 98.0 | 97.2   | 2.0  | 2.8   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 83.1 | 82.7   | 87   | 147   | 147   | 92  | 91    | 355  | 348   | 222   | 216   |
| 88           | Kazakhstan                              | 4.9      | 5.7  | 76.4 | 70.6  | 23.6 | 29.4  | 17.6 | 13.4   | 26.9 | 28.3  | 72.8 | 70.7   | 0.3  | 1.1   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 88   | 81  | 66    | 62  | 47    | 231  | 214   | 176   | 151   |
| 89           | Kenya                                   | 7.6      | 7.6  | 28.2 | 28.1  | 71.8 | 71.9  | 7.9  | 7.8  | 13.5 | 13.6  | 60.1 | 59.9   | 26.3 | 26.5  | 4.7  | 4.5  | 73.9 | 74.3   | 89   | 28  | 30    | 8   | 8     | 104  | 104   | 29    | 29    |
| 90           | Kiribati                                | 8.9      | 8.4  | 99.1 | 99.2  | 0.9  | 0.8   | 12.9 | 11.8   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 98.5 | 98.3   | 1.5  | 1.7   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 90   | 54  | 47    | 54  | 47    | 140  | 138   | 138   | 137   |
| 91           | Kuwait                                  | 3.3      | 4.0  | 87.4 | 87.1  | 12.6 | 12.9  | 8.4  | 8.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 91   | 580   | 565   | 507   | 492   | 554  | 536   | 485   | 467   |
| 92           | Kyrgyzstan                              | 3.9      | 4.5  | 69.4 | 63.9  | 30.6 | 36.1  | 10.4 | 10.1   | 0.8  | 4.6   | 94.0 | 85.8   | 5.2  | 9.6   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 92   | 15  | 15    | 10  | 10    | 92   | 105   | 64    | 67    |
| 93           | Lao People's Democratic Republic        | 4.3      | 4.1  | 36.8 | 37.1  | 63.2 | 62.9  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 0.6  | 0.6   | 86.3 | 87.2   | 13.1 | 12.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 93   | 15  | 11    | 6   | 4     | 55   | 50    | 20    | 19    |
| 94           | Latvia                                  | 6.0      | 6.7  | 60.6 | 61.8  | 39.4 | 38.2  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 52.5 | 49.0  | 47.4 | 50.3   | 0.1  | 0.7   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 94   | 138   | 167   | 84  | 103   | 359  | 419   | 218   | 259   |
| 95           | Lebanon                                 | 11.3     | 11.6   | 20.6 | 18.0  | 79.4 | 82.0  | 5.4  | 6.4  | 5.9  | 14.7  | 84.9 | 76.9   | 9.2  | 8.4   | 1.5  | 13.6   | 95.2 | 85.0   | 95   | 503   | 534   | 104   | 96    | 608  | 594   | 125   | 107   |
| 96           | Lesotho                                 | 5.3      | 6.0  | 76.0 | 78.3  | 24.0 | 21.7  | 12.4 | 10.8   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 79.5 | 82.0   | 20.5 | 18.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 96   | 28  | 27    | 21  | 21    | 77   | 77    | 58    | 60    |
| 97           | Liberia                                 | 2.5      | 2.4  | 66.7 | 66.0  | 33.3 | 34.0  | 6.7  | 7.7  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 88.8 | 83.1   | 11.2 | 16.9  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 97   | 1   | 1     | 1   | 1     | 25   | 24    | 17    | 16    |
| 98           | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                  | 3.7      | 3.9  | 47.6 | 47.6  | 52.4 | 52.4  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | ...  | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 90.9 | 90.9   | 98   | 345   | 344   | 164   | 164   | 286  | 290   | 136   | 138   |

Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1997 and 1998

| Member State | Total expenditure on health as % of GDP |          | Public expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health |      | Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health |      | Public expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure |      | Social security expenditure on health as % of public expenditure on health |      | Tax funded expenditure on health as % of public expenditure on health |      | External resources for health as % of public expenditure on health |      | Private insurance on health as % of private expenditure on health |      | Out-of-pocket disbursements for health as % of private expenditure on health |      | Per capita total expenditure on health at official exchange rate (US \$) |       | Per capita public expenditure on health at official exchange rate (US \$) |       | Per capita total expenditure on health in international dollars |       | Per capita public expenditure on health in international dollars |       |       |
|--------------|---|----------|--|------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|--|-------|-------|
|              | 1997                                    | 1998     | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997   | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997   | 1998  |       |
|              | 103                                     | Malaysia | 2.3  | 2.5  | 57.6  | 57.7 | 42.4  | 42.3 | 5.6  | 6.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 98.8   | 98.5 | 1.2   | 1.5  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100   | 110   | 84    | 63  | 48    | 194  | 168   | 112   |
| 104          | Maldives                                | 7.1      | 7.2  | 74.5 | 72.3  | 25.5 | 27.7  | 10.9 | 10.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 91.6 | 91.9   | 8.4  | 8.1   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 91    | 96  | 68    | 69  | 198   | 211  | 147   | 152   |
| 105          | Mali                                    | 4.2      | 4.4  | 45.8 | 46.5  | 54.2 | 53.5  | 7.8  | 8.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 74.9 | 75.6   | 25.1 | 24.4  | ...  | ...  | 89.8 | 87.2   | 10    | 11  | 5     | 5   | 23    | 26   | 11    | 12    |
| 106          | Malta                                   | 8.2      | 8.4  | 70.9 | 69.3  | 29.1 | 30.7  | 14.0 | 14.1   | 62.7 | 62.4  | 37.3 | 37.6   | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 715   | 761   | 507   | 527   | 1 011 | 1 135  | 717   | 786   |
| 107          | Marshall Islands                        | 9.2      | 9.5  | 61.9 | 61.6  | 38.1 | 38.4  | 14.1 | 13.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 61.5 | 62.3   | 38.5 | 37.7  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 144   | 143   | 89    | 88  | 187   | 184  | 116   | 113   |
| 108          | Mauritania                              | 2.9      | 3.3  | 69.7 | 69.1  | 30.3 | 30.9  | 7.7  | 10.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 84.8 | 79.4   | 15.2 | 20.6  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 13    | 13  | 9     | 9   | 32    | 38   | 22    | 26    |
| 109          | Mauritius                               | 3.4      | 3.4  | 51.1 | 51.8  | 48.9 | 48.2  | 7.1  | 7.1  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 79.1 | 80.2   | 20.9 | 19.8  | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 122   | 117   | 62    | 61  | 264   | 280  | 135   | 145   |
| 110          | Mexico                                  | 5.4      | 5.3  | 43.6 | 48.0  | 56.4 | 52.0  | 6.0  | 7.2  | 72.7 | 70.4  | 27.3 | 29.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 2.7  | 4.0  | 93.7 | 92.1   | 228   | 234   | 99    | 112   | 443   | 443  | 193   | 212   |
| 111          | Micronesia, Federated States of         | 10.7     | 10.5   | 56.7 | 55.3  | 43.3 | 44.7  | 11.3 | 11.2   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 63.0 | 61.5   | 37.0 | 38.5  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 33.3 | 33.3   | 213   | 206   | 121   | 114   | 383   | 364  | 217   | 202   |
| 112          | Monaco                                  | 7.0      | 7.2  | 50.0 | 49.3  | 50.0 | 50.7  | 17.8 | 17.9   | 93.8 | 94.1  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 1 661 | 1 772   | 831   | 873   | 1 435 | 1 628  | 718   | 802   |
| 113          | Mongolia                                | 5.0      | 6.2  | 62.7 | 65.4  | 37.3 | 34.6  | 13.4 | 14.7   | 36.8 | 39.9  | 51.8 | 55.3   | 11.4 | 4.8   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 73.3 | 74.5   | 22    | 24  | 14    | 16  | 79    | 88   | 49    | 58    |
| 114          | Morocco                                 | 4.6      | 4.4  | 28.6 | 30.0  | 71.4 | 70.0  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 8.4  | 8.5   | 89.8 | 89.8   | 1.8  | 1.7   | 23.1 | 23.2   | 76.8 | 76.7   | 54    | 54  | 16    | 16  | 137   | 145  | 39    | 43    |
| 115          | Mozambique                              | 3.9      | 3.8  | 56.2 | 57.7  | 43.8 | 42.3  | 11.2 | 11.1   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 39.8 | 38.7   | 60.2 | 61.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 41.2 | 41.7   | 8     | 8   | 4     | 5   | 23    | 25   | 13    | 14    |
| 116          | Myanmar                                 | 1.6      | 1.5  | 20.3 | 15.1  | 79.7 | 84.9  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 3.4  | 2.8   | 93.1 | 93.7   | 3.4  | 3.5   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 65    | 86  | 13    | 13  | 24    | 32   | 5     | 5     |
| 117          | Namibia                                 | 7.9      | 8.2  | 54.3 | 54.3  | 45.7 | 45.7  | 11.1 | 12.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 91.6 | 93.2   | 8.4  | 6.8   | 91.3 | 91.3   | 3.0  | 2.9  | 155   | 145   | 84    | 79  | 330   | 337  | 179   | 183   |
| 118          | Nauru                                   | 4.9      | 4.9  | 97.4 | 97.4  | 2.6  | 2.6   | 9.6  | 9.7  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | ...  | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 168   | 141   | 164   | 138   | 523   | 507  | 510   | 493   |
| 119          | Nepal                                   | 4.7      | 5.4  | 20.6 | 23.5  | 79.4 | 76.5  | 5.3  | 6.2  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 67.1 | 66.2   | 32.9 | 33.8  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 73.5 | 72.4   | 11    | 11  | 2     | 3   | 51    | 58   | 11    | 14    |
| 120          | Netherlands                             | 8.7      | 8.7  | 68.9 | 68.6  | 31.1 | 31.4  | 12.7 | 12.9   | 93.8 | 94.0  | 6.2  | 6.0  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 57.5 | 55.7   | 23.2 | 25.5   | 2 086 | 2 166   | 1 436 | 1 487   | 1 856 | 2 056  | 1 278 | 1 411 |
| 121          | New Zealand                             | 7.6      | 8.1  | 77.3 | 77.0  | 22.7 | 23.0  | 12.7 | 13.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 29.8 | 27.7   | 70.2 | 72.3   | 1 339 | 1 159   | 1 035 | 893   | 1 374 | 1 469  | 1 062 | 1 132 |
| 122          | Nicaragua                               | 5.9      | 5.7  | 61.3 | 62.8  | 38.7 | 37.2  | 22.1 | 22.3   | 18.7 | 17.6  | 61.2 | 66.5   | 20.1 | 15.9  | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 51    | 53  | 31    | 33  | 132   | 139  | 81    | 87    |
| 123          | Niger                                   | 3.0      | 3.0  | 51.1 | 48.6  | 48.9 | 51.4  | 6.0  | 5.5  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 61.0 | 63.8   | 39.0 | 36.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 81.4 | 80.2   | 5     | 5   | 3     | 3   | 16    | 17   | 8     | 8     |
| 124          | Nigeria                                 | 1.9      | 2.1  | 27.0 | 39.4  | 73.0 | 60.6  | 3.5  | 5.1  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 53.8 | 60.5   | 46.2 | 39.5  | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 20    | 24  | 5     | 10  | 17    | 18   | 5     | 7     |
| 125          | Niue                                    | 7.6      | 6.7  | 97.3 | 96.7  | 2.7  | 3.3   | 13.0 | 12.6   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | ...  | ...   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 411   | 328   | 399   | 317   | 411   | 328  | 400   | 317   |
| 126          | Norway                                  | 8.0      | 8.6  | 83.0 | 82.8  | 17.0 | 17.2  | 14.7 | 14.8   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | ...  | ...  | 88.9 | 90.8   | 2 831 | 2 848   | 2 348 | 2 359   | 2 148 | 2 246  | 1 782 | 1 860 |
| 127          | Oman                                    | 3.2      | 3.6  | 82.1 | 81.6  | 17.9 | 18.4  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 49.9 | 51.1   | 303   | 294   | 249   | 240   | 327   | 353  | 268   | 288   |
| 128          | Pakistan                                | 4.0      | 4.0  | 22.9 | 23.6  | 77.1 | 76.4  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 55.1 | 55.2  | 42.0 | 41.4   | 2.9  | 3.4   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 18    | 18  | 4     | 4   | 66    | 67   | 15    | 16    |
| 129          | Palau                                   | 6.1      | 6.4  | 87.5 | 88.0  | 12.5 | 12.0  | 8.9  | 9.1  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 78.6 | 83.6   | 21.4 | 16.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 442   | 449   | 387   | 395   | 444   | 437  | 388   | 384   |
| 130          | Panama                                  | 7.6      | 7.5  | 66.7 | 68.9  | 33.3 | 31.1  | 18.7 | 18.5   | 60.6 | 61.8  | 38.8 | 37.5   | 0.6  | 0.6   | 16.8 | 16.9   | 76.8 | 76.8   | 241   | 255   | 161   | 175   | 412   | 427  | 275   | 294   |
| 131          | Papua New Guinea                        | 3.3      | 3.9  | 89.4 | 91.4  | 10.6 | 8.6   | 9.6  | 12.3   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 83.5 | 77.8   | 16.5 | 22.2  | 2.1  | 5.1  | 88.2 | 91.8   | 35    | 32  | 31    | 29  | 67    | 79   | 60    | 73    |
| 132          | Paraguay                                | 7.5      | 7.3  | 33.1 | 37.7  | 66.9 | 62.3  | 13.6 | 14.9   | 47.8 | 44.9  | 48.7 | 38.1   | 3.5  | 17.0  | 20.8 | 12.0   | 69.2 | 77.2   | 142   | 120   | 47    | 45  | 307   | 282  | 102   | 106   |
| 133          | Peru                                    | 4.0      | 4.4  | 55.5 | 57.2  | 44.5 | 42.8  | 10.2 | 11.0   | 43.7 | 43.8  | 53.7 | 52.7   | 2.6  | 3.4   | 6.6  | 6.9  | 80.4 | 80.0   | 98    | 100   | 54    | 57  | 188   | 197  | 104   | 112   |
| 134          | Philippines                             | 3.6      | 3.6  | 43.4 | 42.4  | 56.6 | 57.6  | 6.7  | 6.6  | 11.8 | 8.8   | 83.5 | 84.7   | 4.7  | 6.4   | 3.4  | 3.4  | 82.9 | 83.2   | 41    | 32  | 18    | 14  | 162   | 144  | 70    | 61    |
| 135          | Poland                                  | 6.1      | 6.4  | 72.0 | 65.4  | 28.0 | 34.6  | 9.5  | 9.4  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | ...  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 228   | 264   | 164   | 173   | 465   | 535  | 334   | 350   |
| 136          | Portugal                                | 7.5      | 7.7  | 67.1 | 66.9  | 32.9 | 33.1  | 12.0 | 12.2   | 7.4  | 8.5   | 91.8 | 92.0   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 5.2  | 5.3  | 67.8 | 68.0   | 801   | 859   | 537   | 575   | 1 081 | 1 217  | 725   | 814   |
| 137          | Qatar                                   | 4.0      | 4.4  | 76.3 | 76.6  | 23.7 | 23.4  | 7.6  | 7.8  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 100  | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 24.7 | 24.4   | 836   | 842   | 638   | 645   | 919   | 919  | 701   | 705   |
| 138          | Republic of Korea                       | 5.0      | 5.1  | 41.0 | 46.2  | 59.0 | 53.8  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 71.9 | 74.5  | 28.1 | 25.5   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 11.3 | 12.9   | 78.2 | 77.4   | 523   | 354   | 215   | 164   | 716   | 580  | 294   | 268   |
| 139          | Republic of Moldova                     | 8.0      | 6.5  | 75.4 | 68.1  | 24.6 | 31.9  | 11.9 | 11.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 97.6 | 96.2   | 2.4  | 3.8   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 36    | 25  | 27    | 17  | 181   | 125  | 137   | 85    |
| 140          | Romania                                 | 4.1      | 3.8  | 62.9 | 56.9  | 37.1 | 43.1  | 7.5  | 7.9  | 18.7 | 21.6  | 80.3 | 77.4   | 1.0  | 0.9   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 63    | 65  | 40    | 37  | 258   | 238  | 162   | 135   |
| 141          | Russian Federation                      | 5.7      | 5.6  | 70.5 | 70.7  | 29.5 | 29.3  | 10.6 | 12.3   | 83.8 | 81.8  | 15.7 | 16.5   | 0.5  | 1.7   | ...  | ...  | 72.4 | 73.6   | 173   | 109   | 122   | 77  | 418   | 317  | 295   | 225   |
| 142          | Rwanda                                  | 5.2      | 5.0  | 34.1 | 37.2  | 65.9 | 62.8  | 8.7  | 9.8  | 0.9  | 0.9   | 28.5 | 24.3   | 70.6 | 74.9  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 62.4 | 52.0   | 17    | 16  | 6     | 6   | 41    | 39   | 14    | 14    |
| 143          | Saint Kitts and Nevis                   | 4.7      | 4.7  | 68.4 | 67.6  | 31.6 | 32.4  | 10.9 | 10.9   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 92.5 | 92.6   | 7.5  | 7.4   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 320   | 349   | 219   | 236   | 501   | 530  | 343   | 358   |
| 144          | Saint Lucia                             | 4.1      | 4.4  | 62.3 | 65.6  | 37.7 | 34.4  | 9.0  | 8.8  | ...  | ...   | 97.0 | 97.4   | 3.0  | 2.6   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 169   | 186   | 105   | 122   | 231   | 255  | 144   | 167   |
| 145          | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines        | 6.3      | 5.9  | 63.8 | 62.5  | 36.2 | 37.5  | 9.8  | 9.7  | 0.0  | 0.0   | 99.9 | 99.8   | 0.1  | 0.2   | ...  | ...  | 100  | 100  | 163   | 170   | 104   | 106   | 313   | 319  | 200   | 199   |
| 146          | Samoa                                   | 3.5      | 3.5  | 71.4 | 68.9  | 28.6 | 31.1  | 12.5 | 12.4   | 0.0  | 0.0   | 97.8 | 93.0   | 2.2  | 7.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 52    | 48  | 37    | 33  | 107   | 106  | 77    | 73    |
| 147          | San Marino                              | 7.6      | 7.7  |      |   |      |   |      |  |      |   |      |  |      |   |      |  |      |  |       |   |       |   |       |  |       |       |

Annex Table 5 Selected National Health Accounts indicators for all Member States, estimates for 1997 and 1998

| Member State                                  | Total expenditure on health as % of GDP |      | Public expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health |      | Private expenditure on health as % of total expenditure on health |      | Public expenditure on health as % of general government expenditure |      | Social security expenditure on health as % of public expenditure on health |      | Tax funded expenditure on health as % of public expenditure on health |      | External resources for health as % of public expenditure on health |      | Private insurance on health as % of private expenditure on health |      | Out-of-pocket disbursements for health as % of private expenditure on health |      | Per capita total expenditure on health at official exchange rate (US \$) |       | Per capita public expenditure on health at official exchange rate (US \$) |       | Per capita total expenditure on health in international dollars |       | Per capita public expenditure on health in international dollars |       |
|---|---|------|--|------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|--|-------|
|   | 1997                                    | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997  | 1998 | 1997   | 1998 | 1997   | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997  | 1998  | 1997   | 1998  |
|   | 154 Slovakia                            | 7.1  | 6.3  | 91.4 | 90.7  | 8.6  | 9.3   | 13.7 | 12.5   | 66.2 | 73.4  | 33.8 | 26.6   | ...  | 0.1   | ...  | ...  | 83.3 | 85.2   | 270   | 251   | 247   | 228   | 695   | 652  | 635   |
| 155 Slovenia                                  | 8.9                                     | 8.7  | 79.3   | 78.7 | 20.7  | 21.3 | 16.3  | 15.6 | 96.3   | 98.6 | 3.7   | 1.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 48.1  | 49.1 | 51.9   | 50.9 | 811  | 852   | 643   | 671   | 1 240   | 1 340 | 984  | 1 055 |
| 156 Solomon Islands                           | 3.5                                     | 4.4  | 95.3   | 95.8 | 4.7   | 4.2  | 11.4  | 11.4 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 85.2  | 82.2 | 14.8   | 17.8 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 43   | 38    | 41  | 36    | 100   | 92    | 95   | 88    |
| 157 Somalia                                   | 2.4                                     | 2.0  | 62.5   | 62.4 | 37.5  | 37.6 | 5.6   | 4.5  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 92.6  | 81.5 | 7.4  | 18.5 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 5  | 4     | 3   | 3     | 13  | 11    | 8  | 7     |
| 158 South Africa                              | 10.3                                    | 8.7  | 47.3   | 43.6 | 52.7  | 56.4 | 12.7  | 11.6 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 99.8  | 99.7 | 0.2  | 0.3  | 77.8  | 75.8 | 20.2   | 22.4 | 321  | 275   | 152   | 120   | 628   | 530   | 297  | 231   |
| 159 Spain                                     | 7.1                                     | 7.0  | 76.6   | 76.8 | 23.4  | 23.2 | 13.5  | 14.3 | 13.6   | 11.7 | 86.4  | 88.3 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 23.4  | 23.6 | 76.6   | 76.4 | 995  | 1 026 | 762   | 788   | 1 104   | 1 215 | 846  | 933   |
| 160 Sri Lanka                                 | 3.2                                     | 3.4  | 49.5   | 51.3 | 50.5  | 48.7 | 6.0   | 5.8  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 95.8  | 96.0 | 4.2  | 4.0  | 1.0   | 1.0  | 99.0   | 99.0 | 26   | 29    | 13  | 15    | 89  | 99    | 44   | 51    |
| 161 Sudan                                     | 4.4                                     | 4.2  | 20.9   | 24.1 | 79.1  | 75.9 | 3.4   | 4.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 99.7  | 99.2 | 0.3  | 0.8  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 120  | 121   | 25  | 29    | 60  | 60    | 13   | 14    |
| 162 Suriname                                  | 6.7                                     | 7.1  | 60.2   | 62.2 | 39.8  | 37.8 | 19.9  | 14.1 | 44.7   | 42.1 | 22.8  | 22.7 | 32.4   | 35.2 | ...   | ...  | 100  | 100  | 148  | 140   | 89  | 87    | 276   | 225   | 166  | 140   |
| 163 Swaziland                                 | 3.4                                     | 3.7  | 72.3   | 72.0 | 27.7  | 28.0 | 8.2   | 8.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 79.3  | 76.7 | 20.7   | 23.3 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 52   | 51    | 37  | 37    | 160   | 167   | 116  | 120   |
| 164 Sweden                                    | 8.1                                     | 7.9  | 84.3   | 83.8 | 15.7  | 16.2 | 11.3  | 11.4 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100   | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0  | ...   | ...  | 100  | 100  | 2 272  | 2 144 | 1 914   | 1 797 | 1 709   | 1 731 | 1 440  | 1 450 |
| 165 Switzerland                               | 10.4                                    | 10.6 | 55.2   | 54.9 | 44.8  | 45.1 | 10.9  | 10.4 | 71.6   | 72.3 | 28.4  | 27.7 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 25.7  | 23.8 | 72.0   | 72.6 | 3 720  | 3 877 | 2 052   | 2 127 | 2 532   | 2 861 | 1 396  | 1 570 |
| 166 Syrian Arab Republic                      | 4.0                                     | 4.0  | 51.7   | 51.5 | 48.3  | 48.5 | 7.1   | 7.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 99.8  | 99.9 | 0.2  | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 42   | 46    | 22  | 24    | 106   | 109   | 55   | 56    |
| 167 Tajikistan                                | 3.0                                     | 2.3  | 66.0   | 61.5 | 34.0  | 38.5 | 9.4   | 8.2  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 96.5  | 97.5 | 3.5  | 2.5  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 5  | 5     | 3   | 3     | 40  | 37    | 26   | 23    |
| 168 Thailand                                  | 3.7                                     | 3.9  | 57.2   | 61.4 | 42.8  | 38.6 | 10.9  | 13.3 | 8.3  | 8.3  | 91.5  | 91.6 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 13.6  | 15   | 86.1   | 84.8 | 93   | 71    | 53  | 44    | 221   | 197   | 126  | 121   |
| 169 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 6.5                                     | 8.0  | 84.8   | 87.6 | 15.2  | 12.4 | 15.6  | 19.9 | 89.6   | 92.5 | 9.9   | 7.2  | 0.5  | 0.4  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 121  | 140   | 103   | 123   | 268   | 355   | 227  | 311   |
| 170 Togo                                      | 2.8                                     | 2.4  | 42.8   | 50.0 | 57.2  | 50.0 | 4.3   | 4.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 84.7  | 83.2 | 15.3   | 16.8 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 10   | 9     | 4   | 4     | 34  | 31    | 15   | 16    |
| 171 Tonga                                     | 7.9                                     | 7.7  | 46.8   | 46.1 | 53.2  | 53.9 | 13.1  | 14.2 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 90.7  | 90.8 | 9.3  | 9.2  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 143  | 123   | 67  | 57    | 276   | 266   | 129  | 123   |
| 172 Trinidad and Tobago                       | 5.0                                     | 5.2  | 43.4   | 44.2 | 56.6  | 55.8 | 7.6   | 6.9  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100   | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 5.8   | 5.6  | 87.5   | 87.8 | 228  | 248   | 99  | 109   | 358   | 398   | 155  | 176   |
| 173 Tunisia                                   | 5.3                                     | 5.3  | 40.4   | 41.3 | 59.6  | 58.7 | 6.7   | 7.0  | 42.7   | 40.0 | 57.2  | 59.9 | 0.1  | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 90.9   | 91.5 | 109  | 115   | 44  | 47    | 282   | 310   | 114  | 128   |
| 174 Turkey                                    | 4.2                                     | 4.9  | 71.5   | 71.9 | 28.5  | 28.1 | 10.7  | 11.5 | 39.0   | 43.8 | 61.0  | 56.2 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.2   | 0.2  | 99.6   | 99.6 | 125  | 150   | 90  | 108   | 273   | 326   | 195  | 234   |
| 175 Turkmenistan                              | 3.9                                     | 5.5  | 74.5   | 79.2 | 25.5  | 20.8 | 11.7  | 16.7 | 9.9  | 5.3  | 87.7  | 93.2 | 2.4  | 1.6  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 23   | 32    | 17  | 25    | 117   | 172   | 87   | 136   |
| 176 Tuvalu                                    | 8.9                                     | 9.0  | 71.4   | 72.2 | 28.6  | 27.8 | 7.6   | 7.1  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 94.2  | 94.6 | 5.8  | 5.4  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 125  | 110   | 90  | 79    | 300   | 293   | 214  | 212   |
| 177 Uganda                                    | 3.7                                     | 3.5  | 50.7   | 38.2 | 49.3  | 61.8 | 11.5  | 9.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 38.2  | 51.2 | 61.8   | 48.8 | 0.6   | 0.5  | 59.1   | 54.2 | 12   | 11    | 6   | 4     | 32  | 30    | 16   | 11    |
| 178 Ukraine                                   | 5.4                                     | 5.0  | 75.0   | 71.1 | 25.0  | 28.9 | 9.3   | 8.0  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 99.2  | 99.5 | 0.8  | 0.5  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 53   | 42    | 40  | 30    | 189   | 158   | 142  | 112   |
| 179 United Arab Emirates                      | 3.7                                     | 4.1  | 79.3   | 79.7 | 20.7  | 20.3 | 7.9   | 7.4  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100   | 100  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 19  | 19.9 | 65.9   | 64.7 | 729  | 752   | 578   | 600   | 743   | 739   | 589  | 589   |
| 180 United Kingdom                            | 6.7                                     | 6.8  | 83.7   | 83.3 | 16.3  | 16.7 | 13.7  | 14.3 | 11.6   | 11.8 | 88.4  | 88.2 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 21.3  | 20.8 | 67.1   | 66.8 | 1 499  | 1 628 | 1 254   | 1 357 | 1 457   | 1 512 | 1 220  | 1 260 |
| 181 United Republic of Tanzania               | 5.1                                     | 4.9  | 47.1   | 48.5 | 52.9  | 51.5 | 14.8  | 14.9 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 63.3  | 56.1 | 36.7   | 43.9 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 85.9   | 86.5 | 10   | 10    | 5   | 5     | 21  | 20    | 10   | 10    |
| 182 United States of America                  | 13.0                                    | 12.9 | 45.5   | 44.8 | 54.5  | 55.2 | 17.3  | 16.9 | 31.9   | 33.2 | 68.1  | 66.8 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 60.6  | 60.7 | 28.2   | 28.3 | 3 915  | 4 055 | 1 780   | 1 817 | 3 915   | 4 055 | 1 780  | 1 817 |
| 183 Uruguay                                   | 10.0                                    | 10.2 | 45.9   | 46.4 | 54.1  | 53.6 | 13.7  | 14.2 | 51.7   | 53.0 | 47.7  | 46.4 | 0.6  | 0.6  | 63.3  | 63.7 | 36.7   | 36.3 | 662  | 697   | 304   | 324   | 884   | 943   | 406  | 438   |
| 184 Uzbekistan                                | 4.6                                     | 4.1  | 82.9   | 82.9 | 17.1  | 17.1 | 11.6  | 10.3 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 99.4  | 99.2 | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 26   | 26    | 22  | 21    | 98  | 97    | 81   | 80    |
| 185 Vanuatu                                   | 3.3                                     | 3.3  | 64.2   | 63.6 | 35.8  | 36.4 | 9.6   | 9.6  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 51.6  | 51.7 | 48.4   | 48.3 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 46   | 41    | 29  | 26    | 96  | 95    | 62   | 61    |
| 186 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of         | 4.6                                     | 4.9  | 50.6   | 53.1 | 49.4  | 46.9 | 9.4   | 10.9 | 27.7   | 28.6 | 72.3  | 71.4 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 4.7   | 5.2  | 86.8   | 94.8 | 179  | 200   | 91  | 106   | 289   | 286   | 146  | 152   |
| 187 Viet Nam                                  | 4.5                                     | 5.2  | 20.3   | 23.9 | 79.7  | 76.1 | 4.0   | 6.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 93.3  | 94.7 | 6.7  | 5.3  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 15   | 19    | 3   | 4     | 90  | 112   | 18   | 27    |
| 188 Yemen                                     | 2.9                                     | 3.9  | 37.9   | 39.1 | 62.1  | 60.9 | 3.3   | 3.9  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 90.1  | 89.2 | 9.9  | 10.8 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 12   | 13    | 5   | 5     | 37  | 49    | 14   | 19    |
| 189 Yugoslavia                                | 6.7                                     | 5.6  | 58.6   | 50.9 | 41.4  | 49.1 | 13.8  | 10.5 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 100   | 99.9 | ...  | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0  | 100  | 100  | 125  | 87    | 73  | 45    | 284   | 233   | 167  | 119   |
| 190 Zambia                                    | 6.0                                     | 5.6  | 56.5   | 57.3 | 43.5  | 42.7 | 13.4  | 12.6 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 60.7  | 57.0 | 39.3   | 43.0 | 0.0   | 0.0  | 73.3   | 74.7 | 24   | 20    | 14  | 12    | 51  | 45    | 29   | 26    |
| 191 Zimbabwe                                  | 9.2                                     | 10.8 | 59.1   | 55.9 | 40.9  | 44.1 | 15.4  | 17.0 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 61.9  | 69.2 | 38.1   | 30.8 | 21.0  | 16.4 | 67.0   | 75.2 | 67   | 60    | 40  | 33    | 222   | 242   | 131  | 135   |

<sup>a</sup> Japan data for 1998 are preliminary. They are based on new Japanese national health accounts, estimated as pilot implementation of the OECD manual "A System of Health Accounts". Consequently, the comparability of data over time is limited and there are several breaks in series.

... Data not available or not applicable.