

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table I.1

Mean Per Capita Income by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,267	12,301	19,398	29,750	74,261	14.1	28,196	3,652	7,593	11,668	18,024	40,323	11.0	16,273	4,749	10,875	17,543	27,506	68,698	14.5	25,844
<b>Share</b>	3.7	8.7	13.7	21.1	52.7	14.1	100.0	4.5	9.4	14.3	22.1	49.7	11.1	100.0	3.6	8.4	13.8	21.4	52.8	14.5	100.0
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																					
Male	5,351	12,299	19,387	29,745	75,514	14.1	29,245	3,698	7,602	11,633	17,851	39,145	10.6	15,826	4,787	10,877	17,581	27,544	69,824	14.6	26,337
Female	5,098	12,304	19,428	29,762	70,445	13.8	25,563	3,448	7,551	11,893	18,494	45,027	13.1	18,121	4,658	10,867	17,442	27,404	65,363	14.0	24,492
<i><u>Age Group of the Head of Household:</u></i>																					
15-64 years	5,265	12,308	19,363	29,722	73,630	14.0	28,100	3,673	7,650	11,672	17,987	39,250	10.7	16,219	4,742	10,855	17,533	27,506	68,181	14.4	25,802
65 years and older	5,288	12,252	19,644	29,958	78,799	14.9	28,870	3,543	7,248	11,645	18,206	48,063	13.6	16,592	4,793	11,010	17,605	27,504	72,269	15.1	26,130

Bolivares per month

**Table I.1**

**Mean Income by Quintile**

Income per capita Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
<b>Gender of Male</b>	37.81	78.37	126.67	206.92	583.59	218.85	8.33	25.38	46.03	78.08	202.78	72.51	16.94	49.51	87.85	153.5	467.1	157.5
<b>Female</b>	32.81	78.89	125.82	210.37	484.66	158.68	9.83	25.28	45.58	78.78	184.69	67.19	19.84	49.42	87.06	153.12	382.19	131.72
<b>Group Total</b>	36.14	78.52	126.45	207.81	565.36	202.98	8.54	25.36	45.97	78.2	199.82	71.6	17.67	49.49	87.66	153.41	449.92	151.63
<b>Age of Head 15-64 years</b>	36.16	78.32	126.5	207.73	563.73	201.93	8.58	25.34	46	78.23	202.01	71.91	17.69	49.59	87.34	153.11	448.1	151.88
<b>65 and older</b>	35.97	80.14	126.17	208.31	576.14	210.04	8.34	25.44	45.78	78	188.24	69.85	17.52	48.83	89.75	155.1	462.37	150.01
<b>Group Total</b>	36.14	78.52	126.45	207.81	565.36	202.98	8.54	25.36	45.97	78.2	199.82	71.6	17.67	49.49	87.66	153.41	449.92	151.63

Balboas per month

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Table II.1.a

Age Structure by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<i>Age Group:</i>																		
0-14 years	44.5	40.1	36.7	30.4	21.5	<b>34.6</b>	50.6	48.6	41.9	35.2	25.9	<b>40.4</b>	45.7	42.3	37.6	31.3	21.9	<b>35.8</b>
15-64 years	51.7	55.8	59.7	65.9	73.7	<b>61.4</b>	45.5	48.1	53.2	59.4	69.4	<b>55.1</b>	50.3	53.8	58.2	65.0	73.3	<b>60.1</b>
65 years and older	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.8	<b>4.0</b>	3.9	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.8	<b>4.4</b>	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.8	<b>4.1</b>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of population

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table II.1.b

Quintile Distribution by Age Group

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<i>Age Group:</i>																		
0-14 years	25.7	23.2	21.2	17.5	12.4	<b>100.0</b>	24.9	24.2	20.7	17.3	12.8	<b>100.0</b>	25.4	23.5	21.4	17.6	12.2	<b>100.0</b>
15-64 years	16.9	18.2	19.5	21.5	24.0	<b>100.0</b>	16.4	17.6	19.3	21.5	25.3	<b>100.0</b>	16.6	17.8	19.6	21.8	24.2	<b>100.0</b>
65 years and older	19.0	20.8	17.7	18.7	23.9	<b>100.0</b>	17.6	14.7	22.0	24.1	21.6	<b>100.0</b>	19.2	18.9	20.9	17.9	23.1	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of population

**Table II.1.a**

**Age Structure by Quintiles**

Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total			
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3						
<b>Ages</b>																			
<b>0-14 years</b>	43.40%	33.30%	27.10%	23.10%	18.40%	29.00%	49.40%	44.80%	41.20%	35.80%	25.20%	39.30%	46.40%	40.60%	33.00%	25.90%	19.20%	33.00%	
<b>15-64 years</b>	52.30%	61.80%	66.50%	70.10%	73.50%	64.80%	45.10%	49.00%	52.40%	58.30%	68.00%	54.60%	48.10%	54.00%	61.40%	67.60%	73.00%	60.80%	
<b>65 and older</b>	4.30%	4.90%	6.50%	6.80%	8.20%	6.10%	5.40%	6.30%	6.40%	5.80%	6.80%	6.20%	5.50%	5.40%	5.60%	6.60%	7.70%	6.10%	
<b>Group Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	

**Table II.1.b**

**Quintile Distribution by Age Type**

Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total			
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3						
<b>Ages</b>																			
<b>0-14 years</b>	29.90%	22.90%	18.70%	15.90%	12.60%	100.00%	25.10%	22.90%	21.00%	18.20%	12.80%	100.00%	28.30%	24.40%	20.00%	15.60%	11.70%	100.00%	
<b>15-64 years</b>	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%	
<b>65 and older</b>	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%	
<b>Group Total</b>	20.00%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	19.90%	20.10%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	20.10%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	

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Table II.2

Family Size by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>			
<b><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></b>																					
Male	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.7	3.7	<b>4.8</b>	6.5	6.2	5.6	4.8	3.6	<b>5.1</b>	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.7	<b>4.9</b>			
Female	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.4	3.3	<b>4.4</b>	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.9	<b>4.4</b>	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.5	<b>4.4</b>			
<b><u>Age of the Head of Household:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.6	3.7	<b>4.8</b>	6.3	6.0	5.6	4.8	3.7	<b>5.1</b>	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.7	3.7	<b>4.8</b>			
65 and older	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4	3.3	<b>4.2</b>	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.5	<b>4.4</b>	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.5	<b>4.2</b>			

**Table II.2**

**Family Size by Quintile**

Número de personas en el hogar exc dom Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
<b>Gender of Male</b>	5.21	4.88	4.36	3.9	3.31	4.17	5.18	4.63	4.6	4.16	3.28	4.26	4.93	4.82	4.53	4	3.32	4.21
<b>Female</b>	4.57	4.45	3.85	3.4	2.64	3.77	4.56	4.32	3.58	3.63	3.06	3.77	4.55	4.03	4.21	3.55	2.87	3.77
<b>Total</b>	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1
<b>Age of Head 0-14 years</b>							3					3						3
<b>15-64 years</b>	5.03	4.83	4.29	3.84	3.27	4.15	5.29	4.89	4.63	4.2	3.21	4.3	5.05	4.77	4.56	3.91	3.31	4.21
<b>65 and older</b>	4.65	4.17	3.84	3.29	2.59	3.53	4.22	3.27	3.58	3.3	3.4	3.53	3.88	3.89	3.82	3.71	2.68	3.53
<b>Total</b>	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1

Average number of persons

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Table II.3

Dependency Ratio by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b><i>Gender of the Head of Household:</i></b>																		
Male	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.1	5.1	4.6	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.2
Female	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.9	4.5	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.9
<b><i>Age Group of the Head of Household:</i></b>																		
15-64 years	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	3.1	5.2	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	3.2
65 years and older	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.7

Dependency Ratio: Total number of persons in the household / number of employed persons in the household

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Table III.1.1

Years of Schooling by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>			
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																					
Male	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.4	10.4	8.4	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.0	9.9	7.8			
Female	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.7	10.7	8.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.9	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.4	10.3	8.0			
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.8	10.8	8.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.9	7.6	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.8	8.5	10.4	8.2			
65 years and older	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	6.2	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.5	5.6	3.3			

For population 15 and older

**Table III.1.1**  
**Years of Schooling by Quintile**  
**(for population 15 and older)**

Años de estudio Mean

		Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	7.88	8.62	9.3	10.48	12.94	10.08	4.71	5.07	5.72	6.92	8.16	6.32	5.48	6.9	8.18	9.24	11.9	8.66	
	<b>Female</b>	7.92	8.68	9.34	10.88	13.12	10.15	4.66	5.49	6.3	7.28	8.92	6.69	5.83	7.36	8.35	9.63	12.33	9.01	
<b>Total</b>		7.9	8.65	9.32	10.69	13.03	10.12	4.68	5.28	6	7.1	8.49	6.49	5.66	7.13	8.27	9.44	12.12	8.84	
<b>Ages</b>	<b>15-64 years</b>	8.2	8.96	9.71	11.06	13.38	10.45	5.04	5.67	6.46	7.46	8.91	6.91	6.04	7.52	8.6	9.84	12.47	9.21	
	<b>65 and older</b>	4.26	4.84	5.3	6.83	9.91	6.66	1.73	2.17	2.17	3.46	4.36	2.82	2.3	3.25	4.57	5.37	8.72	5.15	
<b>Total</b>		7.9	8.65	9.32	10.69	13.03	10.12	4.68	5.28	6	7.1	8.49	6.49	5.66	7.13	8.27	9.44	12.12	8.84	

Average years of schooling completed

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Table III.2

Net Enrollment Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>Males</b>																		
7-12 years	96.1	96.4	98.2	98.0	98.6	<b>97.3</b>	91.7	94.7	96.1	96.2	99.3	<b>95.1</b>	94.6	96.5	97.5	97.9	98.7	<b>96.8</b>
13-16 years	79.6	81.5	86.8	83.4	91.2	<b>84.0</b>	61.3	57.6	65.1	61.1	62.4	<b>61.5</b>	74.1	76.2	81.3	79.9	88.8	<b>79.4</b>
<b>Females</b>																		
7-12 years	97.1	96.7	97.1	98.1	99.6	<b>97.5</b>	94.4	95.1	96.7	97.2	98.0	<b>96.0</b>	96.2	96.9	97.4	97.0	99.7	<b>97.2</b>
13-16 years	83.3	88.7	89.1	88.9	95.2	<b>88.5</b>	72.3	77.7	71.1	76.2	88.5	<b>76.0</b>	80.8	83.2	87.2	88.0	94.7	<b>86.0</b>
<b>Total</b>																		
7-12 years	96.6	96.5	97.7	98.1	99.1	<b>97.4</b>	93.0	94.9	96.4	96.6	98.7	<b>95.5</b>	95.4	96.7	97.5	97.5	99.2	<b>97.0</b>
13-16 years	81.4	85.0	87.9	86.3	93.1	<b>86.3</b>	67.5	66.8	68.0	67.9	73.5	<b>68.5</b>	77.5	79.5	84.1	83.9	91.6	<b>82.7</b>

Net enrollment rate = Percentage of age group attending school.

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	98.40%	98.90%	99.60%	99.30%	100.00%	99.10%
No	1.60%	1.10%	0.40%	0.70%	100.00%	0.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	97.90%	100.00%	100.00%	98.80%	99.10%	99.00%
No	2.10%			1.20%	0.90%	1.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	98.20%	99.50%	99.80%	99.10%	99.60%	99.10%
No	1.80%	0.50%	0.20%	0.90%	0.40%	0.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	90.10%	84.60%	88.70%	95.10%	99.10%	90.50%
No	9.90%	15.40%	11.30%	4.90%	0.90%	9.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles	Total
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	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	87.80%	90.30%	94.50%	96.30%	99.40%	92.90%
<b>No</b>	12.20%	9.70%	5.50%	3.70%	0.60%	7.10%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
(applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile  
(Urban Areas)**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>Urban Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	88.90%	87.50%	91.70%	95.80%	99.30%	91.70%
<b>No</b>	11.10%	12.50%	8.30%	4.20%	0.70%	8.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
(applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	94.90%	95.60%	99.10%	96.40%	100.00%	96.80%
<b>No</b>	5.10%	4.40%	0.90%	3.60%		3.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	96.30%	96.80%	98.70%	99.10%	99.60%	97.80%
<b>No</b>	3.70%	3.20%	1.30%	0.90%	0.40%	2.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	95.50%	96.20%	98.90%	97.70%	99.80%	97.30%
<b>No</b>	4.50%	3.80%	1.10%	2.30%	0.20%	2.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	49.30%	65.40%	68.40%	77.90%	84.10%	68.20%
No	50.70%	34.60%	31.60%	22.10%	15.90%	31.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	54.00%	63.00%	70.30%	74.70%	88.40%	68.70%
No	46.00%	37.00%	29.70%	25.30%	11.60%	31.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	51.50%	64.30%	69.40%	76.30%	85.90%	68.40%
No	48.50%	35.70%	30.60%	23.70%	14.10%	31.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	96.00%	98.10%	98.60%	99.60%	100.00%	98.00%
No	4.00%	1.90%	1.40%	0.40%	0.00%	2.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	97.30%	98.00%	99.60%	99.10%	99.50%	98.50%
No	2.70%	2.00%	0.40%	0.90%	0.50%	1.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	96.60%	98.10%	99.10%	99.40%	99.80%	98.20%
No	3.40%	1.90%	0.90%	0.60%	0.20%	1.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	64.80%	79.70%	83.60%	89.00%	96.60%	80.70%
No	35.20%	20.30%	16.40%	11.00%	3.40%	19.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	66.50%	79.10%	87.80%	93.90%	97.70%	83.50%
No	33.50%	20.90%	12.20%	6.10%	2.30%	16.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	65.60%	79.40%	85.60%	91.50%	97.20%	82.10%
No	34.40%	20.60%	14.40%	8.50%	2.80%	17.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table III.3

Reasons for not attending School

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>Males</b>																			
<b>7-12 years</b>	Access	1.7	6.5	0.0	7.4	0.0	3.5	1.7	3.8	0.0	34.1	0.0	7.1	2.3	0.0	17.5	5.6	0.0	4.7
	Cost	28.2	20.1	15.1	25.3	6.8	22.3	48.7	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	24.0	32.8	20.0	8.9	21.9	5.7	22.8
	Work	14.3	1.0	17.5	24.8	73.3	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.8	9.3	18.7	61.1	10.4
	Failing grades	27.5	17.0	31.7	2.4	0.0	20.2	45.6	0.0	0.0	44.9	100.0	28.0	29.8	17.2	25.2	14.6	0.0	22.7
	Temporary problems	0.0	8.7	8.0	7.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	8.4	3.1	7.5	0.0	3.5
	Illness	11.1	10.2	16.9	24.0	19.9	13.8	4.0	51.7	60.6	0.0	0.0	23.9	16.7	23.2	9.0	10.9	33.2	17.1
	Housework	3.7	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
	Others	13.5	32.7	8.0	8.7	0.0	17.1	0.0	34.4	10.4	21.0	0.0	13.5	5.5	27.4	25.5	20.7	0.0	16.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>13-16 years</b>	Access	1.1	2.4	2.6	5.0	0.0	2.3	12.1	5.1	10.1	0.0	14.7	8.2	5.3	5.0	1.5	8.0	0.0	4.6
	Cost	12.5	7.2	6.5	6.2	3.8	8.1	22.6	20.8	16.0	9.9	0.0	14.5	19.0	11.0	6.7	5.6	2.5	10.6
	Work	21.8	28.4	23.6	39.6	43.9	29.1	19.4	45.3	26.1	56.8	38.1	37.3	26.0	29.8	33.1	37.5	46.4	32.2
	Failing grades	42.1	43.1	45.4	26.1	28.6	38.8	33.3	18.1	42.5	24.3	31.5	29.6	32.3	38.2	47.3	26.4	27.8	35.3
	Temporary problems	1.0	0.3	3.1	4.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	3.0	0.0	1.1
	Illness	9.6	5.3	2.3	9.3	8.0	7.0	4.6	7.8	4.0	0.9	1.1	4.0	9.7	4.5	1.4	6.9	5.2	5.8
	Housework	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.0
	Others	11.6	10.1	15.6	9.7	15.7	11.9	7.9	2.8	1.4	4.1	13.7	5.5	6.8	9.5	6.9	12.0	18.1	9.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>																			
<b>7-12 years</b>	Access	2.1	6.9	0.0	11.8	0.0	4.5	0.0	44.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	7.7	13.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	7.2
	Cost	21.8	19.9	10.9	12.3	0.0	17.1	69.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	32.8	10.6	18.0	6.1	0.0	18.7
	Work	17.6	15.9	5.9	2.7	84.6	13.7	0.0	0.0	59.6	7.0	0.0	11.3	11.1	16.4	13.9	6.1	84.6	13.0
	Failing grades	15.5	10.5	0.0	8.8	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.7	0.0	2.8	8.2	9.6	6.5	4.4	0.0	7.4
	Temporary problems	0.0	10.8	21.3	25.8	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	26.3	12.9	0.0	8.3
	Illness	25.1	24.1	21.8	12.1	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	29.9	68.0	100.0	20.0	15.8	23.4	28.9	22.2	0.0	21.3
	Housework	1.2	5.3	32.8	0.0	0.0	9.3	3.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	5.7	2.4	24.1	0.0	7.2
	Others	16.6	6.5	7.2	26.4	15.4	12.7	27.3	52.7	0.0	17.4	0.0	27.4	22.7	18.3	3.9	18.2	15.4	17.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>13-16 years</b>	Access	3.3	0.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.8	12.2	15.6	15.4	19.6	19.2	15.4	8.1	7.2	5.7	3.6	4.9	6.5
	Cost	26.2	7.2	8.7	5.0	3.2	13.0	17.3	15.9	12.8	1.9	4.0	12.3	22.8	11.4	9.1	3.0	6.0	12.8
	Work	5.9	8.3	16.7	6.5	2.7	8.5	0.0	6.3	10.7	13.9	0.0	6.6	3.7	9.4	11.0	11.4	2.0	7.9
	Failing grades	21.3	30.1	23.9	18.7	23.1	23.3	34.5	40.9	18.2	12.4	17.8	26.1	27.6	24.3	24.1	18.5	24.6	24.3
	Temporary problems	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	0.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	0.5	2.0
	Illness	9.4	4.4	7.2	0.2	18.1	6.6	17.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	13.3	6.4	11.7	2.2	6.5	1.9	13.2	6.5
	Housework	17.4	22.4	22.5	51.0	27.4	26.7	1.3	19.7	23.1	29.5	45.6	18.7	12.1	23.8	21.7	45.5	30.7	23.9
	Others	14.0	23.8	17.8	11.6	24.8	17.1	17.5	1.7	18.3	22.7	0.0	14.5	12.3	20.2	18.8	13.7	18.1	16.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>																			
<b>7-12 years</b>	Access	1.9	6.7	0.0	9.6	0.0	4.0	1.1	23.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	10.0	4.5	6.2	9.2	5.8	0.0	5.8
	Cost	25.5	20.0	12.7	18.9	5.3	19.8	56.2	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	23.4	32.8	15.7	13.2	12.6	4.6	20.9
	Work	15.7	8.1	10.8	14.0	75.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	27.0	2.5	0.0	4.8	9.6	7.9	11.5	11.3	65.5	11.6
	Failing grades	22.5	13.9	13.4	5.5	0.0	15.1	29.0	0.0	4.8	31.7	25.7	17.3	21.0	13.8	16.3	8.6	0.0	15.8
	Temporary problems	0.0	9.7	15.7	16.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	5.7	14.1	10.7	0.0	5.7
	Illness	16.9	16.8	19.7	18.2	15.5	17.5	2.5	26.9	46.7	24.1	74.3	22.3	16.3	23.3	18.4	17.6	26.9	19.0
	Housework	2.7	4.5	20.2	0.0	0.0	5.9	1.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2	4.2	1.9	14.3	0.0	4.8
	Others	14.8	20.2	7.6	17.4	3.4	15.1	9.9	43.2	5.7	19.7	0.0	19.4	12.5	23.2	15.2	19.2	2.9	16.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>13-16 years</b>	Access	2.1	1.5	1.4	4.4	0.0	2.1	12.2	8.3	12.5	6.5	15.6	10.9	6.5	5.9	3.2	6.4	1.5	5.3
	Cost	18.6	7.2	7.5	5.7	3.6	10.2	20.1	19.3	14.5	7.2	0.7	13.7	20.7	11.2	7.6	4.7	3.6	11.5
	Work	14.7	21.1	20.5	25.5	30.3	20.6	10.2	33.4	19.2	42.5	31.1	26.0	16.2	21.8	24.5	27.6	32.8	22.6
	Failing grades	32.8	38.4	35.9	22.9	26.8	32.4	33.9	25.1	31.6	20.3	29.0	28.3	30.2	32.8	38.2	23.4	26.9	30.9
	Temporary problems	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.8	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.8	0.2	1.4
	Illness	9.5	5.0	4.5	5.4	11.3	6.8	10.6	5.4	2.9	0.6	3.4	4.9	10.6	3.6	3.4	5.0	7.6	6.1
	Housework	8.0	10.2	10.5	21.7	9.0	11.7	0.6	6.0	10.3	12.5	8.4	7.3	5.5	10.4	9.4	17.5	9.4	10.1
	Others	12.7	15.1	16.6	10.5	18.7	14.0	12.5	2.4	8.9	10.3	11.2	8.8	9.2	13.6	11.6	12.6	18.1	12.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of those not attending school

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>			100.00%			9.60%
<b>Have to work</b>						
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	15.90%					8.60%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	84.10%	100.00%		100.00%		81.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>						
<b>Have to work</b>	8.70%					5.90%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	24.20%					16.50%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	67.10%			100.00%	100.00%	77.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>			100.00%			4.80%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.90%					3.00%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	20.60%					12.60%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	74.50%	100.00%		100.00%	100.00%	79.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>						
<b>Have to work</b>	7.00%	19.90%	25.50%	20.50%		17.70%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	51.00%	28.90%	10.70%			27.40%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	42.00%	51.20%	63.80%	79.50%	100.00%	55.00%

<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Applies to school-age population						

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>				22.70%		2.10%
<b>Have to work</b>	2.50%		13.70%		100.00%	4.30%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>	46.80%	21.30%	4.50%			27.50%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		15.60%	27.40%	16.20%		10.50%
<b>Others</b>	50.70%	63.10%	54.40%	61.10%		55.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>				10.50%		1.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.40%	12.10%	21.50%	11.00%	41.70%	11.70%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>	48.60%	26.00%	8.50%			27.40%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		6.10%	9.40%	7.50%		4.70%
<b>Others</b>	47.00%	55.80%	60.60%	71.00%	58.30%	55.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>	5.40%					2.30%
<b>Have to work</b>	11.10%	7.30%		11.50%		9.30%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>	38.60%	81.70%	37.30%	29.20%		50.30%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		3.80%				1.20%
<b>Others</b>	44.90%	7.20%	62.70%	59.30%		36.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>	18.50%					8.10%
<b>Have to work</b>				74.40%	100.00%	8.00%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>		78.80%	68.50%			35.40%

	<b>Have to help with h</b>	12.90%	11.50%				9.60%
	<b>Others</b>	68.60%	9.70%	31.50%	25.60%		38.90%
<b>Total</b>		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	10.50%					4.50%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.80%	4.30%		23.60%	100.00%	8.80%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	23.60%	80.50%	54.40%	23.60%		44.60%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.00%	7.00%				4.40%
<b>Others</b>	54.10%	8.20%	45.60%	52.80%		37.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	2.60%	4.70%	4.60%	3.20%	3.60%	3.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	17.70%	17.00%	17.60%	21.30%	15.60%	17.80%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	55.10%	43.10%	43.20%	26.60%	38.40%	44.70%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	1.20%					0.40%
<b>Others</b>	23.40%	35.20%	34.60%	48.80%	42.40%	33.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	13.90%	2.70%	7.40%	3.20%		7.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.60%	1.70%	2.60%	4.60%		3.80%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	63.70%	55.30%	49.20%	26.20%	24.80%	50.40%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	7.20%	17.00%	9.60%	18.20%	23.50%	13.00%
<b>Others</b>	8.60%	23.30%	31.20%	47.90%	51.70%	25.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	7.60%	3.80%	6.00%	3.20%	2.40%	5.20%
<b>Have to work</b>	12.80%	9.70%	10.40%	12.60%	10.20%	11.30%

<b>Don't have enough €</b>	58.90%	49.00%	46.10%	26.40%	33.80%	47.30%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	3.80%	8.10%	4.60%	9.50%	8.00%	6.20%
<b>Others</b>	16.90%	29.50%	33.00%	48.30%	45.60%	29.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	2.90%		17.40%			4.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	8.80%	7.50%				7.10%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	54.60%	11.80%	34.00%			40.50%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	1.50%					0.90%
<b>Others</b>	32.20%	80.60%	48.60%	100.00%		47.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	10.40%					5.40%
<b>Have to work</b>	3.80%		74.40%	19.50%		7.30%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	30.50%	42.90%				29.10%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	12.40%					6.40%
<b>Others</b>	42.90%	57.10%	25.60%	80.50%	100.00%	51.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	5.70%		13.60%			4.60%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.90%	3.80%	16.20%	13.00%		7.20%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	45.50%	27.10%	26.60%			35.70%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.60%					3.20%
<b>Others</b>	36.20%	69.10%	43.60%	87.00%	100.00%	49.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	

<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	3.40%	2.60%	1.60%	2.20%		2.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	17.60%	16.60%	20.80%	16.30%	13.70%	17.70%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	48.40%	44.40%	27.80%	19.70%	15.40%	39.90%
<b>Have to help with h€</b>	0.70%					0.30%
<b>Others</b>	30.00%	36.40%	49.90%	61.70%	70.90%	39.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	7.80%	5.20%			27.90%	5.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.50%	1.40%	3.40%	8.10%	14.20%	3.90%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	61.20%	40.70%	20.60%	11.10%		44.30%
<b>Have to help with h€</b>	10.80%	10.40%	15.60%	20.90%	19.90%	12.40%
<b>Others</b>	15.70%	42.30%	60.30%	59.90%	38.00%	33.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	5.50%	3.90%	0.90%	1.40%	12.40%	4.10%
<b>Have to work</b>	11.40%	9.00%	13.70%	13.30%	13.90%	11.40%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	54.50%	42.50%	24.80%	16.50%	8.60%	41.90%
<b>Have to help with h€</b>	5.40%	5.20%	6.40%	7.70%	8.80%	5.80%
<b>Others</b>	23.20%	39.30%	54.20%	61.10%	56.30%	36.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.1.a

Sources of Income by Individuals

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>Total</b>	Wages/Salaries	52.3	59.4	65.1	63.4	52.3	<b>57.0</b>	35.1	50.2	43.6	50.6	52.7	<b>49.9</b>	47.6	55.0	62.0	61.9	53.0	<b>56.1</b>
	Profit	32.2	28.4	27.5	29.2	37.8	<b>33.6</b>	50.2	40.5	50.1	44.8	40.3	<b>43.1</b>	36.6	34.5	30.5	30.8	37.4	<b>34.8</b>
	Other	14.7	10.5	5.7	5.6	8.4	<b>7.8</b>	14.8	8.7	6.0	4.2	4.0	<b>5.2</b>	15.4	9.2	6.3	5.5	7.8	<b>7.5</b>
	Cooperativists	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	<b>1.6</b>	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	3.0	<b>1.7</b>	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	<b>1.6</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Male</b>	Wages/Salaries	55.4	62.2	64.5	61.0	48.1	<b>54.7</b>	37.4	51.6	43.8	50.9	49.2	<b>48.5</b>	50.3	56.3	62.0	59.7	48.9	<b>53.8</b>
	Profit	35.3	30.3	30.1	33.0	43.2	<b>37.8</b>	54.3	43.9	53.8	47.0	44.8	<b>47.0</b>	40.9	37.5	33.6	34.7	42.5	<b>39.1</b>
	Other	7.9	5.2	3.1	3.3	6.5	<b>5.3</b>	8.4	3.7	1.9	1.5	2.2	<b>2.4</b>	8.3	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	<b>4.9</b>
	Cooperativists	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	<b>2.3</b>	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	3.9	<b>2.1</b>	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.5	<b>2.3</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Female</b>	Wages/Salaries	45.8	53.3	66.6	68.7	61.0	<b>62.1</b>	23.8	42.1	42.5	49.1	64.8	<b>55.8</b>	40.8	51.4	62.2	67.2	61.9	<b>61.6</b>
	Profit	25.6	24.4	21.1	20.3	26.5	<b>24.3</b>	30.1	21.7	32.3	33.6	24.9	<b>27.4</b>	25.6	26.1	22.1	21.5	26.0	<b>24.6</b>
	Other	28.7	22.3	12.3	11.0	12.3	<b>13.5</b>	46.1	36.2	25.2	17.4	10.3	<b>16.7</b>	33.7	22.5	15.6	11.3	11.9	<b>13.8</b>
	Cooperativists	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<b>0.1</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Wages/Salaries	54.6	61.7	66.6	64.8	54.7	<b>59.1</b>	38.1	52.1	45.5	53.0	54.9	<b>52.2</b>	50.3	57.0	64.1	63.3	55.3	<b>58.3</b>
	Profit	32.2	28.4	27.5	29.0	38.3	<b>33.7</b>	50.1	39.9	49.4	43.9	38.7	<b>42.0</b>	36.7	34.0	30.3	30.6	37.6	<b>34.8</b>
	Other	12.2	8.2	4.2	4.3	5.5	<b>5.5</b>	11.8	7.3	4.6	2.5	3.3	<b>4.1</b>	12.7	7.6	4.5	4.2	5.2	<b>5.3</b>
	Cooperativists	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	<b>1.6</b>	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	3.1	<b>1.8</b>	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	<b>1.6</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>	Wages/Salaries	10.9	16.3	20.3	14.6	9.9	<b>12.2</b>	3.0	13.0	13.6	6.4	8.7	<b>9.0</b>	9.3	17.5	14.5	14.3	9.9	<b>11.7</b>
	Profit	31.2	29.1	26.8	34.0	29.7	<b>30.0</b>	51.3	52.6	59.4	60.1	72.3	<b>64.0</b>	35.7	42.9	34.6	37.2	33.0	<b>34.8</b>
	Other	57.9	53.3	51.9	50.2	58.9	<b>56.5</b>	45.6	34.4	27.0	33.6	19.0	<b>27.0</b>	55.0	39.6	49.9	47.0	55.7	<b>52.3</b>
	Cooperativists	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	<b>1.3</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	<b>1.2</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

As percentage of total income

**Table IV.1.a**  
Sources of Income by Individuals  
Sum

		Urban Quintiles					Rural Quintiles					National Quintiles							
		1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL	1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL	1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL
<b>Total</b>	Sueldos y salarios	9186277109	2.4881E+10	4.3565E+10	6.545E+10	1.35044E+11	2.78126E+11	1.08E+09	3.292E+09	4.339E+09	7.809E+09	1.8344E+10	3.4864E+10	9.426E+09	2.5357E+10	4.7369E+10	7.4136E+10	1.56703E+11	3.1299E+11
	Ganancias	5652485107	1.1906E+10	1.8392E+10	3.0121E+10	9.7785889400	1.63856E+11	1.545E+09	2.657E+09	4.987E+09	6.917E+09	1.3999E+10	3.0104E+10	7.249E+09	1.5884E+10	2.328E+10	3.6927E+10	1.10621E+11	1.93961E+11
	Otros ingresos	2578811751	4.402162529	3.827379009	5.823009328	2.1602850171	3.8234212788	45.4449820	5.67745400	5.99039200	6.42731560	1.390267500	3.654233480	3.052E+09	4.238084952	4.842853669	6.594788111	2.3161014983	4.1888446268
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	150376000	687921000	1097945000	1898564000	3952100000	7786906000	0	4.2615000	3.7980000	7.7372000	1042920000	1200887000	7.4464000	6.17201000	8.64157000	2.147330000	5.284641000	8.987793000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17567949967</b>	<b>4.1877E+10</b>	<b>6.6882E+10</b>	<b>1.0329E+11</b>	<b>2.5838E+11</b>	<b>4.88E+11</b>	<b>3.079E+09</b>	<b>6.56E+09</b>	<b>9.963E+09</b>	<b>1.545E+10</b>	<b>3.4776E+10</b>	<b>6.9823E+10</b>	<b>1.98E+10</b>	<b>4.6097E+10</b>	<b>7.6356E+10</b>	<b>1.198E+11</b>	<b>2.9577E+11</b>	<b>5.5783E+11</b>
<b>Gender Male</b>	Sueldos y salarios	6570868973	1.7962E+10	3.0763E+10	4.3838E+10	8.4640906869	1.83775E+11	9.55539100	2.872E+09	3.595E+09	6.545E+09	1.323E+10	2.7197E+10	7.163E+09	1.9001E+10	3.4466E+10	5.0625E+10	9.9715995121	2.10972E+11
	Ganancias	4189336827	8.742064000	1.4346E+10	2.3748E+10	7.5908794000	1.26935E+11	1.388E+09	2.44E+09	4.42E+09	6.052E+09	1.2036E+10	2.6337E+10	5.831E+09	1.266E+10	1.8699E+10	2.9421E+10	8.6662151800	1.53272E+11
	Otros ingresos	941088700	1.505805634	1.467784278	2.371770962	1.1424985437	1.7711435011	2.13609320	2.05826000	1.57587400	1.94618360	5.81372000	1.353013080	1.183E+09	1.449347334	1.602536688	2.637125600	1.2192522349	1.9064448091
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	150376000	687921000	1089345000	1898564000	3.842950000	7.669156000	0	4.2615000	3.7980000	7.7372000	10.36420000	1.194387000	7.4464000	6.17201000	8.55557000	2.147330000	5.168991000	8.863543000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11851670500</b>	<b>2.8898E+10</b>	<b>4.7666E+10</b>	<b>7.1857E+10</b>	<b>1.7582E+11</b>	<b>3.3609E+11</b>	<b>2.557E+09</b>	<b>5.56E+09</b>	<b>8.211E+09</b>	<b>1.287E+10</b>	<b>2.6884E+10</b>	<b>5.6082E+10</b>	<b>1.425E+10</b>	<b>3.3727E+10</b>	<b>5.5623E+10</b>	<b>8.4831E+10</b>	<b>2.0374E+11</b>	<b>3.9217E+11</b>
<b>Female</b>	Sueldos y salarios	2615408136	6.919229546	1.2802E+10	2.1612E+10	5.0402847915	9.4351287048	12.4275200	4.20505275	7.44246000	1.264E+09	5.113711000	7.667126190	2.262E+09	6.356393291	1.2903E+10	2.351E+10	5.6986536409	1.02018E+11
	Ganancias	1.463148280	3.163450100	4.045508600	6.372404480	2.1877095400	3.6921606860	1.56874000	2.16629800	5.66211800	8.64803000	1.962375500	3.766894100	1.418E+09	3.224748500	4.580964600	7.505744980	2.3958735400	4.0688500960
	Otros ingresos	1.637723051	2.896356895	2.359594731	3.451238366	1.0177864734	2.0522777777	2.40840500	3.61919400	4.41451800	4.48113200	8.08895500	2.301220400	1.869E+09	2.788737618	3.240316981	3.957662511	1.0968492634	2.2823998177
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	0	0	8.600000	0	1.09150000	1.17750000	0	0	0	0	6.500000	6.500000	0	0	8.600000	0	1.15650000	1.24250000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5716279467</b>	<b>1.298E+10</b>	<b>1.922E+10</b>	<b>3.144E+10</b>	<b>8.257E+10</b>	<b>1.519E+11</b>	<b>5.22E+08</b>	<b>9.99E+08</b>	<b>1.75E+09</b>	<b>2.58E+09</b>	<b>7.891E+09</b>	<b>1.374E+10</b>	<b>5.55E+09</b>	<b>1.237E+10</b>	<b>2.073E+10</b>	<b>3.497E+10</b>	<b>9.203E+10</b>	<b>1.657E+11</b>
<b>Ages 15-64 years</b>	Sueldos y salarios	9083539359	2.4531E+10	4.3144E+10	6.5013E+10	1.33661E+11	2.75432E+11	1.072E+09	3.251E+09	4.257E+09	7.757E+09	1.8205E+10	3.4541E+10	9.306E+09	2.4957E+10	4.6912E+10	7.3628E+10	1.55171E+11	3.09974E+11
	Ganancias	5358117307	1.128E+10	1.7834E+10	2.9108E+10	9.3646114400	1.57227E+11	1.407E+09	2.49E+09	4.625E+09	6.426E+09	1.285E+10	2.7799E+10	6.79E+09	1.4907E+10	2.2186E+10	3.5609E+10	1.05534E+11	1.85025E+11
	Otros ingresos	2032698226	3.259488829	2.748706343	4.325547778	1.3394633611	2.5761074787	3.31578720	4.58751200	4.34739400	3.68123300	1.089165500	2.682358120	2.343E+09	3.335110352	3.265798143	4.930836361	1.4568556023	2.8443432907
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	150376000	6.60129000	1.076276000	1.863794000	3.740130000	7.490705000	0	4.2615000	3.7980000	7.7372000	10.42920000	1.200887000	7.4464000	6.17201000	8.34430000	2.092826000	5.072671000	8.691592000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16624730892</b>	<b>3.9731E+10</b>	<b>6.4803E+10</b>	<b>1.0031E+11</b>	<b>2.4444E+11</b>	<b>4.6591E+11</b>	<b>2.81E+09</b>	<b>6.243E+09</b>	<b>9.355E+09</b>	<b>1.463E+10</b>	<b>3.3188E+10</b>	<b>6.6223E+10</b>	<b>1.851E+10</b>	<b>4.3816E+10</b>	<b>7.3198E+10</b>	<b>1.1626E+11</b>	<b>2.8035E+11</b>	<b>5.3213E+11</b>
<b>65 and older</b>	Sueldos y salarios	102737750	3.49996900	4.21624500	4.36898400	1.382604700	2.693862250	8.153000	4.1300000	8.2488000	5.2090000	1.38714000	3.22745000	1.19896750	4.00125500	4.57713900	5.07340400	1.531530700	3.016607250
	Ganancias	294367800	6.25083000	5.57153500	1.013306000	4.139775000	6.629685300	1.38169000	1.66559000	3.61190000	4.91348000	1.148258000	2.305524000	4.59299800	9.77642000	1.093480500	1.318000000	5.086787000	8.935209300
	Otros ingresos	5.46113525	1.142673700	1.078672666	1.497461550	8.208216560	1.2473138001	1.22871100	1.08994200	1.64299800	2.74608260	3.01102000	9.71875360	7.08572525	9.02974600	1.577055526	1.663951750	8.592458960	1.3445013361
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	0	2.7792000	2.1669000	3.4770000	2.11970000	2.96201000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.9727000	5.4504000	2.11970000	2.96201000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>943219075</b>	<b>2.146E+09</b>	<b>2.079E+09</b>	<b>2.982E+09</b>	<b>1.394E+10</b>	<b>2.209E+10</b>	<b>2.69E+08</b>	<b>3.17E+08</b>	<b>6.08E+08</b>	<b>8.18E+08</b>	<b>1.588E+09</b>	<b>3.6E+09</b>	<b>1.29E+09</b>	<b>2.281E+09</b>	<b>3.158E+09</b>	<b>3.544E+09</b>	<b>1.542E+10</b>	<b>2.569E+10</b>

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.1.b

Sources of Income by Households

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Wages/Salaries	44.5	53.1	57.2	53.7	40.9	<b>46.9</b>	27.0	48.3	33.4	46.6	42.5	<b>41.8</b>	40.5	47.4	55.9	51.8	41.7	<b>46.2</b>
	Profit	37.3	31.6	33.1	35.9	45.6	<b>40.3</b>	58.6	43.7	59.5	47.4	48.3	<b>49.9</b>	42.4	40.3	34.4	38.5	44.9	<b>41.6</b>
	Other	16.9	13.0	7.3	7.6	11.6	<b>10.6</b>	14.4	7.1	6.5	5.2	4.8	<b>5.9</b>	16.5	10.4	8.0	7.1	11.0	<b>10.0</b>
	Cooperativists	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.8	<b>2.1</b>	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	4.3	<b>2.4</b>	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.3	<b>2.2</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Male</b>	Wages/Salaries	47.8	56.8	57.8	52.7	40.4	<b>46.9</b>	27.6	48.7	34.2	49.1	42.7	<b>42.6</b>	43.0	49.2	57.4	51.0	41.3	<b>46.3</b>
	Profit	40.9	33.5	35.2	38.9	48.6	<b>43.3</b>	64.8	46.5	63.3	48.6	49.3	<b>51.8</b>	46.9	43.4	36.9	41.4	47.7	<b>44.5</b>
	Other	9.7	6.7	4.2	4.9	8.8	<b>7.3</b>	7.7	3.8	1.8	1.3	3.2	<b>2.9</b>	9.4	5.0	3.7	4.6	8.2	<b>6.6</b>
	Cooperativists	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.2	<b>2.6</b>	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	4.8	<b>2.7</b>	0.7	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	<b>2.6</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Female</b>	Wages/Salaries	33.9	40.2	54.3	58.2	43.7	<b>47.0</b>	23.6	44.8	25.8	27.5	41.0	<b>35.0</b>	31.0	39.1	48.5	56.3	44.0	<b>45.9</b>
	Profit	25.9	24.9	22.2	21.9	29.3	<b>26.2</b>	20.6	17.8	23.8	38.6	40.2	<b>34.0</b>	25.5	25.8	21.8	23.7	29.9	<b>26.9</b>
	Other	40.1	34.8	23.3	19.9	27.1	<b>26.8</b>	55.8	37.4	50.4	33.9	18.4	<b>30.9</b>	43.5	35.1	29.6	20.0	26.0	<b>27.2</b>
	Cooperativists	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Wages/Salaries	47.0	56.0	59.1	55.8	43.6	<b>49.5</b>	30.1	50.5	35.0	49.8	45.3	<b>44.5</b>	43.3	49.6	58.6	53.9	44.4	<b>48.8</b>
	Profit	37.5	31.8	33.4	35.8	46.6	<b>40.9</b>	59.5	43.0	59.6	45.6	45.9	<b>48.3</b>	42.8	40.1	34.3	38.4	45.6	<b>41.9</b>
	Other	14.1	9.7	5.0	5.5	7.9	<b>7.4</b>	10.4	5.6	4.7	3.6	4.1	<b>4.6</b>	13.3	8.3	5.3	5.1	7.6	<b>7.1</b>
	Cooperativists	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.9	<b>2.2</b>	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	4.7	<b>2.6</b>	0.6	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.4	<b>2.3</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>	Wages/Salaries	12.0	16.8	18.9	12.0	11.2	<b>12.6</b>	2.8	14.5	14.5	6.3	8.7	<b>9.1</b>	10.4	18.3	13.0	12.0	11.1	<b>12.1</b>
	Profit	34.7	28.6	27.2	37.0	33.5	<b>32.9</b>	52.1	55.2	57.5	69.6	78.1	<b>68.9</b>	38.9	42.7	36.2	40.3	37.3	<b>38.1</b>
	Other	53.4	53.1	52.7	49.5	54.0	<b>53.2</b>	45.1	30.3	28.1	24.1	13.2	<b>22.0</b>	50.6	39.0	49.6	45.9	50.4	<b>48.6</b>
	Cooperativists	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	<b>1.3</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.2	<b>1.1</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

As percentage of total income

**Table IV.1a**  
Sources of Income by Individuals  
Sum

		Urban Quintiles					Rural Quintiles					National Quintiles							
		1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL	1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL	1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL
<b>Total</b>	Sueldos y salarios	4758531794	1.313E+10	2.0669E+10	2.7621E+10	57847172922	1.24025E+11	613967300	2.292E+09	2.107E+09	4.079E+09	8118084800	1.721E+10	5.155E+09	1.3454E+10	2.4193E+10	3.1454E+10	66978837222	1.41235E+11
	Ganancias	3991383107	7810089800	1.1963E+10	1.8459E+10	64416705400	1.06641E+11	1.332E+09	2.073E+09	3.749E+09	4.153E+09	9216160800	2.0524E+10	5.401E+09	1.1433E+10	1.4887E+10	2.3364E+10	72079189200	1.27164E+11
	Otros ingresos	1806201053	3204955295	2626601950	3901928450	16463626549	28003313297	326222020	335611200	411389400	451185060	917175300	2441582980	2.096E+09	2948330920	3440663955	4324710900	17635246449	30444896277
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	133826000	589602000	875264000	1463265000	2608140000	5670097000	0	42615000	37980000	77372000	829020000	986987000	74464000	532152000	753526000	1534206000	3762736000	6657084000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10689941954</b>	<b>2.4734E+10</b>	<b>3.6134E+10</b>	<b>5.1446E+10</b>	<b>1.4134E+11</b>	<b>2.6434E+11</b>	<b>2.273E+09</b>	<b>4.743E+09</b>	<b>6.305E+09</b>	<b>8.761E+09</b>	<b>1.908E+10</b>	<b>4.1162E+10</b>	<b>1.273E+10</b>	<b>2.8367E+10</b>	<b>4.3274E+10</b>	<b>6.0677E+10</b>	<b>1.6046E+11</b>	<b>3.055E+11</b>
<b>Gender Male</b>	Sueldos y salarios	3903425344	1.0911E+10	1.7509E+10	2.2325E+10	48134701476	1.02784E+11	539400100	2.087E+09	1.95E+09	3.793E+09	7270096000	1.5639E+10	4.34E+09	1.1485E+10	2.0738E+10	2.5832E+10	56028069876	1.18424E+11
	Ganancias	3338034627	6435230000	1.0671E+10	1.647E+10	57907330000	94822086127	1.267E+09	1.991E+09	3.605E+09	3.751E+09	8384713800	1.8999E+10	4.73E+09	1.0134E+10	1.3337E+10	2.0993E+10	64626909800	1.13821E+11
	Otros ingresos	795666200	1286581700	1271664650	2092634250	10443587425	15890134225	150309320	164306200	104531400	97940560	536596000	1053683480	950620620	1177195600	1333540760	2331181700	11151279025	16943817705
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	133826000	589602000	866664000	1463265000	2608140000	5661497000	0	42615000	37980000	77372000	822520000	980487000	74464000	532152000	744926000	1534206000	3756236000	6641984000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8170952171</b>	<b>1.9223E+10</b>	<b>3.0319E+10</b>	<b>4.2352E+10</b>	<b>1.1909E+11</b>	<b>2.1916E+11</b>	<b>1.957E+09</b>	<b>4.286E+09</b>	<b>5.697E+09</b>	<b>7.719E+09</b>	<b>1.7014E+10</b>	<b>3.6672E+10</b>	<b>1.01E+10</b>	<b>2.3328E+10</b>	<b>3.6153E+10</b>	<b>5.0691E+10</b>	<b>1.3556E+11</b>	<b>2.5583E+11</b>
<b>Female</b>	Sueldos y salarios	855106450	2218205523	3159282966	5295964732	9712471446	21241031117	74567200	204842475	156680000	286622715	847988800	1570701190	815307600	1968346288	3455399613	5621911460	10950767346	22811732307
	Ganancias	653348480	1374859800	1292124000	1988915480	6509375400	11818623160	65034000	81459000	144885000	402011000	831447000	1524836000	670799480	1299370800	1549978000	2371031480	7452279400	13343459160
	Otros ingresos	1010534853	1918373595	1354937300	1809294200	6020039124	12113179072	175912700	171305000	306858000	353244500	380579300	1387899500	1.145E+09	1771135320	2107123195	1993529200	6483967424	13501078572
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	0	0	8600000	0	0	8600000	0	0	0	0	0	6500000	6500000	0	8600000	0	6500000	15100000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2518989783</b>	<b>5.511E+09</b>	<b>5.815E+09</b>	<b>9.094E+09</b>	<b>2.224E+10</b>	<b>4.518E+10</b>	<b>3.16E+08</b>	<b>4.58E+08</b>	<b>6.08E+08</b>	<b>1.04E+09</b>	<b>2.067E+09</b>	<b>4.49E+09</b>	<b>2.63E+09</b>	<b>5.039E+09</b>	<b>7.121E+09</b>	<b>9.986E+09</b>	<b>2.489E+10</b>	<b>4.967E+10</b>
<b>Ages 15-64 years</b>	Sueldos y salarios	4667244044	1.2819E+10	2.0346E+10	2.7327E+10	56561809222	1.21721E+11	606786300	2.251E+09	2.037E+09	4.039E+09	7992578800	1.6926E+10	5.041E+09	1.3096E+10	2.386E+10	3.1098E+10	65550527522	1.38647E+11
	Ganancias	3726610307	7280452800	1.1497E+10	1.7555E+10	60565794400	1.00625E+11	1.197E+09	1.916E+09	3.473E+09	3.703E+09	8095838800	1.8385E+10	4.977E+09	1.0602E+10	1.3961E+10	2.2168E+10	67302682200	1.1901E+11
	Otros ingresos	1398450128	2222797295	1724848350	2691155300	10250757349	18288008422	209283320	249547000	276348000	295626500	728263300	1759068120	1.544E+09	2189387420	2173692095	2961862650	11178152849	20047076542
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	133826000	561810000	855330000	1428495000	2453800000	5433461000	0	42615000	37980000	77372000	829020000	986987000	74464000	532152000	725734000	1479702000	3608396000	6420448000
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9926130479</b>	<b>2.2884E+10</b>	<b>3.4424E+10</b>	<b>4.9002E+10</b>	<b>1.2983E+11</b>	<b>2.4607E+11</b>	<b>2.013E+09</b>	<b>4.459E+09</b>	<b>5.824E+09</b>	<b>8.115E+09</b>	<b>1.7646E+10</b>	<b>3.8057E+10</b>	<b>1.164E+10</b>	<b>2.642E+10</b>	<b>4.0721E+10</b>	<b>5.7708E+10</b>	<b>1.4764E+11</b>	<b>2.8413E+11</b>
<b>65 and older</b>	Sueldos y salarios	91287750	310952900	3225396000	294266600	1285363700	2304406950	7181000	41128000	69538000	40540000	125506000	283893000	113880750	357041500	332982400	356085600	1428309700	2588299950
	Ganancias	264772800	529637000	465759500	904183000	3850911000	6015263300	135119000	156873000	276506000	449944000	1120322000	2138764000	424450800	831490000	925450500	1196129000	4776507000	8154027300
	Otros ingresos	407750925	982158000	901753600	1210773150	6212869200	9715304875	116938700	86064200	135041400	155558560	188912000	682514860	551962525	758943500	1266971860	1362848250	6457093600	10397819735
	Ingresos de miembros de cooper	0	27792000	19734000	34770000	154340000	236636000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27792000	54504000	154340000	236636000	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>763811475</b>	<b>1.851E+09</b>	<b>1.71E+09</b>	<b>2.444E+09</b>	<b>1.15E+10</b>	<b>1.827E+10</b>	<b>2.59E+08</b>	<b>2.84E+08</b>	<b>4.81E+08</b>	<b>6.46E+08</b>	<b>1.435E+09</b>	<b>3.105E+09</b>	<b>1.09E+09</b>	<b>1.947E+09</b>	<b>2.553E+09</b>	<b>2.97E+09</b>	<b>1.282E+10</b>	<b>2.138E+10</b>

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>63.1</b>	
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																			
Male	76.3	77.2	81.7	83.8	84.3	<b>81.1</b>	81.1	88.6	89.8	91.5	90.3	<b>88.8</b>	78.4	80.6	82.8	84.3	85.2	<b>82.6</b>	
Female	35.1	40.6	44.9	48.3	56.3	<b>45.7</b>	22.6	24.4	31.4	33.4	47.5	<b>32.7</b>	31.6	36.5	42.8	47.4	54.8	<b>43.4</b>	
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																			
15-64 years	56.8	60.5	65.0	68.5	73.6	<b>65.6</b>	52.7	59.0	63.8	67.0	74.2	<b>64.5</b>	56.3	59.8	65.0	68.3	73.5	<b>65.4</b>	
65 years and older	23.7	26.4	26.8	24.3	28.5	<b>26.1</b>	35.6	38.2	41.1	41.4	42.2	<b>40.0</b>	27.4	32.8	29.4	26.9	28.7	<b>29.0</b>	

Participation rate = Economically active (laid off workers + first time job seekers + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																			
Male	15.2	17.0	19.3	22.3	26.2	<b>100.0</b>	13.8	16.8	19.3	22.7	27.4	<b>100.0</b>	15.3	16.9	19.5	22.2	26.0	<b>100.0</b>	
Female	13.7	16.8	19.2	22.2	28.1	<b>100.0</b>	12.5	13.4	19.2	21.8	33.1	<b>100.0</b>	12.6	15.4	19.7	23.2	29.0	<b>100.0</b>	
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																			
15-64 years	14.6	16.8	19.3	22.4	27.0	<b>100.0</b>	13.4	16.1	19.1	22.3	29.1	<b>100.0</b>	14.3	16.3	19.5	22.7	27.2	<b>100.0</b>	
65 years and older	17.2	21.0	18.2	17.4	26.2	<b>100.0</b>	15.7	14.1	22.6	25.0	22.7	<b>100.0</b>	18.1	21.3	21.2	16.5	22.9	<b>100.0</b>	

Participation rate = Economically active (laid off workers + first time job seekers + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	22.80%	24.40%	21.60%	23.70%	22.70%	23.00%	9.70%	15.40%	17.40%	15.40%	17.50%	15.40%	14.90%	19.70%	21.60%	20.70%	22.30%	20.10%
<b>Yes</b>	77.20%	75.60%	78.40%	76.30%	77.30%	77.00%	90.30%	84.60%	82.60%	84.60%	82.50%	84.60%	85.10%	80.30%	78.40%	79.30%	77.70%	79.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	65.20%	59.30%	56.10%	47.00%	42.10%	53.20%	82.50%	77.60%	73.70%	69.30%	53.90%	70.40%	75.20%	69.40%	61.10%	53.50%	43.20%	58.80%
<b>Yes</b>	34.80%	40.70%	43.90%	53.00%	57.90%	46.80%	17.50%	22.40%	26.30%	30.70%	46.10%	29.60%	24.80%	30.60%	38.90%	46.50%	56.80%	41.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
<b>Yes</b>	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
<b>Yes</b>	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	42.90%	39.10%	34.90%	30.60%	26.20%	34.10%	42.60%	43.40%	41.00%	38.20%	29.40%	38.20%	43.00%	41.70%	37.80%	32.60%	26.80%	35.50%
<b>Yes</b>	57.10%	60.90%	65.10%	69.40%	73.80%	65.90%	57.40%	56.60%	59.00%	61.80%	70.60%	61.80%	57.00%	58.30%	62.20%	67.40%	73.20%	64.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	85.70%	88.20%	87.50%	88.30%	90.00%	88.20%	59.40%	60.40%	70.80%	73.60%	75.60%	68.30%	64.80%	76.00%	82.70%	85.20%	88.70%	80.40%
<b>Yes</b>	14.30%	11.80%	12.50%	11.70%	10.00%	11.80%	40.60%	39.60%	29.20%	26.40%	24.40%	31.70%	35.20%	24.00%	17.30%	14.80%	11.30%	19.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	14.90%	19.70%	19.40%	22.60%	23.40%	100.00%	10.30%	17.80%	21.60%	20.70%	29.50%	100.00%	11.90%	17.10%	21.40%	22.60%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.00%	18.60%	20.60%	22.00%	23.70%	100.00%	16.40%	17.90%	19.10%	20.60%	26.00%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.00%	24.30%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	20.60%	21.00%	21.60%	19.00%	17.70%	100.00%	19.70%	20.60%	20.60%	21.30%	17.70%	100.00%	20.50%	20.90%	20.80%	20.20%	17.60%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	16.80%	18.80%	20.50%	21.50%	22.40%	100.00%	16.80%	18.70%	19.60%	21.70%	23.10%	100.00%	16.10%	17.70%	20.00%	22.30%	23.90%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	20.30%	21.80%	21.00%	19.40%	17.40%	100.00%	18.40%	20.50%	20.60%	21.40%	19.20%	100.00%	19.20%	20.70%	21.50%	20.40%	18.10%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Economical No</b>	13.50%	15.90%	21.00%	22.30%	27.20%	100.00%	15.30%	18.10%	21.60%	20.40%	24.60%	100.00%	14.40%	16.40%	18.60%	22.70%	27.80%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.3.a

Unemployment Rates by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																		
Male	24.1	15.1	10.4	5.8	4.3	<b>10.6</b>	21.6	10.0	5.0	6.0	2.4	<b>7.7</b>	22.9	12.6	10.4	5.9	4.0	<b>10.0</b>
Female	28.5	24.0	16.7	11.7	5.8	<b>15.4</b>	35.7	21.5	26.7	23.8	9.6	<b>20.9</b>	29.8	23.0	20.3	12.6	6.4	<b>16.1</b>
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																		
15-64 years	26.0	18.8	12.9	8.0	5.0	<b>12.6</b>	26.2	12.7	10.8	10.2	4.6	<b>11.2</b>	25.6	16.4	14.0	8.4	5.0	<b>12.3</b>
65 years and older	13.6	5.1	6.5	3.6	0.4	<b>5.3</b>	0.0	4.9	0.0	11.4	0.0	<b>3.5</b>	10.3	2.6	8.9	2.7	0.4	<b>4.8</b>

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid-off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid-off workers + first time job seeker + employed), in percentages

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.3.b

Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																		
Male	34.5	24.1	18.8	12.1	10.5	<b>100.0</b>	39.1	22.0	12.5	17.9	8.6	<b>100.0</b>	35.1	21.2	20.2	13.0	10.5	<b>100.0</b>
Female	25.3	26.2	20.9	16.9	10.6	<b>100.0</b>	21.4	13.8	24.6	24.9	15.3	<b>100.0</b>	23.4	22.0	24.9	18.2	11.5	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																		
15-64 years	30.2	25.1	19.8	14.3	10.7	<b>100.0</b>	31.3	18.2	18.4	20.2	11.9	<b>100.0</b>	29.7	21.7	22.1	15.4	11.1	<b>100.0</b>
65 years and older	43.9	20.0	22.2	11.6	2.2	<b>100.0</b>	0.0	19.4	0.0	80.6	0.0	<b>100.0</b>	38.6	11.5	39.0	9.1	1.7	<b>100.0</b>

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid-off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid-off workers + first time job seeker + employed), in percentages

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	68.30%	81.90%	85.90%	89.70%	95.60%	85.70%	94.70%	91.40%	92.20%	90.90%	94.50%	92.80%	86.30%	84.60%	85.70%	89.90%	94.20%	88.50%
<b>Yes</b>	31.70%	18.10%	14.10%	10.30%	4.40%	14.30%	5.30%	8.60%	7.80%	9.10%	5.50%	7.20%	13.70%	15.40%	14.30%	10.10%	5.80%	11.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	52.10%	66.70%	75.70%	86.90%	92.50%	78.60%	76.60%	74.40%	74.90%	78.80%	90.80%	81.60%	59.50%	67.50%	72.50%	81.60%	92.00%	79.30%
<b>Yes</b>	47.90%	33.30%	24.30%	13.10%	7.50%	21.40%	23.40%	25.60%	25.10%	21.20%	9.20%	18.40%	40.50%	32.50%	27.50%	18.40%	8.00%	20.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.60%	76.20%	82.00%	88.50%	94.20%	82.90%	91.90%	88.10%	88.30%	87.90%	93.40%	90.20%	80.20%	79.80%	81.30%	86.80%	93.30%	85.40%
<b>Yes</b>	37.40%	23.80%	18.00%	11.50%	5.80%	17.10%	8.10%	11.90%	11.70%	12.10%	6.60%	9.80%	19.80%	20.20%	18.70%	13.20%	6.70%	14.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.60%	76.20%	82.00%	88.50%	94.20%	82.90%	91.90%	88.10%	88.30%	87.90%	93.40%	90.20%	80.20%	79.80%	81.30%	86.80%	93.30%	85.40%
<b>Yes</b>	37.40%	23.80%	18.00%	11.50%	5.80%	17.10%	8.10%	11.90%	11.70%	12.10%	6.60%	9.80%	19.80%	20.20%	18.70%	13.20%	6.70%	14.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.00%	75.90%	81.80%	88.40%	94.20%	82.60%	91.40%	87.20%	87.70%	87.40%	93.10%	89.70%	79.00%	79.20%	80.80%	86.60%	93.20%	85.00%
<b>Yes</b>	38.00%	24.10%	18.20%	11.60%	5.80%	17.40%	8.60%	12.80%	12.30%	12.60%	6.90%	10.30%	21.00%	20.80%	19.20%	13.40%	6.80%	15.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	89.00%	97.50%	96.00%	93.20%	100.00%	95.30%	98.60%	97.90%	98.10%	100.00%	100.00%	98.80%	98.00%	96.20%	99.10%	94.60%	100.00%	97.50%
<b>Yes</b>	11.00%	2.50%	4.00%	6.80%	0.00%	4.70%	1.40%	2.10%	1.90%	0.00%	0.00%	1.20%	2.00%	3.80%	0.90%	5.40%	0.00%	2.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5
<b>Unemploye No</b>	12.00%	17.50%	21.10%	22.80%	26.60%	100.00%	17.80%	17.60%	18.60%	20.20%	25.80%	100.00%	16.80%	16.90%	19.00%	22.20%	25.20%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	33.30%	23.20%	20.60%	15.70%	7.30%	100.00%	13.00%	21.30%	20.30%	26.00%	19.40%	100.00%	20.60%	23.70%	24.50%	19.30%	12.00%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5
<b>Unemploye No</b>	8.30%	13.90%	18.50%	26.80%	32.50%	100.00%	9.30%	12.90%	16.00%	21.70%	40.10%	100.00%	7.30%	11.20%	17.30%	25.90%	38.30%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	28.00%	25.50%	21.90%	14.90%	9.70%	100.00%	12.70%	19.70%	23.80%	25.80%	18.00%	100.00%	19.00%	20.70%	25.20%	22.40%	12.80%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.60%	16.10%	20.10%	24.30%	28.90%	100.00%	16.00%	16.60%	18.00%	20.50%	28.80%	100.00%	13.70%	15.10%	18.50%	23.40%	29.40%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.30%	21.30%	15.30%	8.50%	100.00%	12.90%	20.60%	21.90%	25.90%	18.80%	100.00%	19.80%	22.20%	24.80%	20.80%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.60%	16.10%	20.10%	24.30%	28.90%	100.00%	16.00%	16.60%	18.00%	20.50%	28.80%	100.00%	13.70%	15.10%	18.50%	23.40%	29.40%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.30%	21.30%	15.30%	8.50%	100.00%	12.90%	20.60%	21.90%	25.90%	18.80%	100.00%	19.80%	22.20%	24.80%	20.80%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.50%	16.10%	20.00%	24.40%	29.00%	100.00%	15.60%	16.10%	17.90%	20.80%	29.60%	100.00%	13.10%	14.90%	18.50%	23.60%	29.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.40%	21.30%	15.20%	8.60%	100.00%	12.80%	20.40%	21.80%	26.10%	18.90%	100.00%	19.70%	22.20%	24.90%	20.70%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total	
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3	4		5
<b>Unemploye No</b>	15.80%	16.30%	22.50%	21.50%	23.80%	100.00%	22.40%	25.40%	19.00%	16.00%	17.20%	100.00%	32.20%	20.90%	16.30%	15.70%	14.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	40.00%	8.50%	19.50%	32.10%	40.00%	100.00%	26.40%	44.10%	29.50%			100.00%	26.50%	32.30%	5.80%	35.40%		100.00%
<b>Total</b>	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.6.b

Quintile Distribution of Occupational Choice

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Public sector employee	6.8	12.6	18.9	23.8	37.9	100.0	1.0	9.3	19.0	20.5	50.1	100.0	5.7	10.8	18.3	25.4	39.7	100.0
	Public Sector laborer	17.4	23.6	23.2	21.1	14.6	100.0	7.0	13.4	13.8	25.6	40.1	100.0	14.5	20.2	23.6	23.8	17.9	100.0
	Private sector employee	6.7	12.0	16.3	23.6	41.3	100.0	4.1	8.1	13.2	19.4	55.1	100.0	5.9	10.2	15.7	24.8	43.4	100.0
	Private sector laborer	15.7	19.0	23.3	25.2	16.9	100.0	11.5	19.0	18.6	24.2	26.7	100.0	14.9	19.2	23.1	24.2	18.7	100.0
	Cooperativist	7.3	16.2	21.8	23.2	31.5	100.0	0.0	9.9	5.6	15.3	69.1	100.0	3.7	15.4	16.0	26.8	38.1	100.0
	Self-employed	15.9	16.5	18.4	22.8	26.5	100.0	14.8	14.6	22.9	22.3	25.4	100.0	16.0	17.5	18.7	22.3	25.5	100.0
	Owner/Employer	11.4	14.3	13.9	18.2	42.1	100.0	4.9	15.5	13.4	24.7	41.5	100.0	10.9	13.6	16.2	20.1	39.1	100.0
	Unpaid non-family member	0.0	40.4	1.3	27.8	30.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	25.3	1.3	58.3	100.0
	Unpaid family member	34.2	17.2	14.0	25.6	9.0	100.0	23.7	30.9	18.0	19.4	8.0	100.0	35.1	27.3	15.6	15.1	6.9	100.0
	Total	12.4	15.7	19.2	23.4	29.2	100.0	11.4	15.7	19.4	22.6	30.9	100.0	12.3	15.7	19.2	23.5	29.3	100.0
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Public sector employee	7.1	12.4	19.7	23.5	37.3	100.0	0.5	6.9	20.8	23.8	47.9	100.0	6.2	10.3	18.4	25.6	39.5	100.0
	Public Sector laborer	16.1	23.4	22.4	21.3	16.7	100.0	7.9	13.1	12.8	29.2	37.0	100.0	13.3	20.2	23.8	22.8	20.0	100.0
	Private sector employee	7.4	12.8	17.4	22.4	39.9	100.0	5.6	8.5	14.3	21.0	50.6	100.0	6.6	11.1	16.6	24.1	41.6	100.0
	Private sector laborer	15.4	19.4	22.6	25.6	16.9	100.0	11.5	18.7	19.1	23.5	27.3	100.0	14.9	19.6	22.8	24.2	18.6	100.0
	Cooperativist	7.4	16.3	21.9	23.4	31.1	100.0	0.0	10.0	5.7	15.4	69.0	100.0	3.7	15.5	16.0	27.0	37.7	100.0
	Self-employed	15.5	15.5	18.0	23.8	27.2	100.0	14.7	15.8	22.9	22.6	24.0	100.0	16.3	17.6	18.3	22.2	25.6	100.0
	Owner/Employer	12.2	14.4	14.3	17.1	42.0	100.0	5.0	16.1	13.9	25.7	39.3	100.0	11.6	13.8	17.1	19.2	38.3	100.0
	Unpaid non-family member	0.0	92.1	0.0	0.0	7.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	57.8	0.0	7.9	100.0
	Unpaid family member	35.8	18.7	9.7	28.6	7.1	100.0	22.0	27.6	20.6	21.2	8.5	100.0	37.8	26.1	14.7	15.6	5.8	100.0
	Total	12.9	16.1	19.3	23.5	28.1	100.0	11.8	16.4	19.8	23.1	28.9	100.0	13.1	16.4	19.4	23.2	27.8	100.0
<b>Females</b>	Public sector employee	6.5	12.8	18.3	24.1	38.3	100.0	1.5	11.4	17.4	17.6	52.0	100.0	5.2	11.3	18.3	25.3	39.9	100.0
	Public Sector laborer	19.2	24.0	24.5	20.8	11.6	100.0	6.2	13.7	14.8	22.0	43.2	100.0	16.2	20.3	23.4	25.1	15.0	100.0
	Private sector employee	5.8	10.9	14.9	25.2	43.2	100.0	1.8	7.5	11.4	16.9	62.5	100.0	5.0	9.0	14.5	25.8	45.8	100.0
	Private sector laborer	16.6	17.0	26.2	23.4	16.8	100.0	12.0	21.6	14.8	30.0	21.6	100.0	15.2	17.4	24.3	24.0	19.1	100.0
	Cooperativist	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	85.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	87.2	100.0
	Self-employed	16.6	18.2	19.2	20.9	25.1	100.0	15.2	10.2	23.2	21.0	30.5	100.0	15.3	17.3	19.7	22.5	25.3	100.0
	Owner/Employer	6.3	13.8	11.6	25.2	43.0	100.0	2.1	6.7	6.4	8.9	75.8	100.0	6.5	12.6	9.5	26.4	45.0	100.0
	Unpaid non-family member	0.0	0.0	2.3	49.6	48.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	97.7	100.0
	Unpaid family member	31.8	14.9	20.5	20.9	11.8	100.0	31.0	45.5	6.5	11.2	5.7	100.0	28.3	30.3	17.8	13.9	9.7	100.0
	Total	11.5	15.1	18.9	23.1	31.3	100.0	10.1	13.3	17.8	21.0	37.8	100.0	10.6	14.1	18.7	24.2	32.4	100.0
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Public sector employee	6.8	12.6	18.9	23.8	37.9	100.0	1.0	9.3	19.0	20.5	50.1	100.0	5.7	10.9	18.3	25.5	39.7	100.0
	Public Sector laborer	17.4	23.5	23.0	21.6	14.5	100.0	7.2	13.7	12.1	26.1	40.9	100.0	14.9	19.5	23.8	23.9	17.9	100.0
	Private sector employee	6.8	12.0	16.3	23.7	41.3	100.0	4.2	8.2	13.4	19.2	55.1	100.0	6.0	10.2	15.6	24.9	43.3	100.0
	Private sector laborer	15.7	18.9	23.4	25.2	16.8	100.0	11.5	18.9	18.5	24.3	26.9	100.0	14.8	19.1	23.1	24.3	18.7	100.0
	Cooperativist	7.6	16.4	22.1	23.4	30.5	100.0	0.0	9.9	5.6	15.3	69.1	100.0	3.8	15.9	15.9	26.9	37.5	100.0
	Self-employed	15.7	16.1	18.5	22.9	26.7	100.0	14.5	14.8	22.7	22.2	25.8	100.0	15.8	17.0	18.6	22.6	25.9	100.0
	Owner/Employer	11.4	14.6	13.8	18.7	41.5	100.0	4.8	15.9	14.1	24.3	40.9	100.0	10.9	14.0	16.0	20.6	38.6	100.0
	Unpaid non-family member	0.0	41.8	1.3	28.8	28.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	26.3	1.3	56.8	100.0
	Unpaid family member	34.5	16.5	14.3	25.9	8.9	100.0	23.8	30.5	18.1	19.5	8.1	100.0	35.0	27.2	15.9	15.1	6.8	100.0
	Total	12.3	15.6	19.2	23.5	29.3	100.0	11.1	15.8	19.2	22.6	31.3	100.0	12.1	15.5	19.2	23.8	29.5	100.0
<b>65 years and older</b>	Public sector employee	0.0	15.0	34.8	16.6	33.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	37.0	16.6	44.1	100.0
	Public Sector laborer	17.6	27.0	32.2	6.4	16.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.0	44.9	16.9	21.1	15.0	100.0
	Private sector employee	4.8	13.3	24.2	9.5	48.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	61.1	100.0	4.4	12.1	24.9	10.9	47.8	100.0
	Private sector laborer	17.2	25.0	17.3	21.3	19.1	100.0	15.3	26.4	22.2	21.5	14.6	100.0	23.3	22.7	20.1	18.1	15.8	100.0
	Cooperativist	0.0	11.9	14.4	17.1	56.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	24.9	56.6	100.0
	Self-employed	18.3	22.8	16.4	19.9	22.6	100.0	17.8	12.4	24.6	22.7	22.5	100.0	19.0	23.9	20.0	17.4	19.7	100.0
	Owner/Employer	11.4	10.2	15.6	11.2	51.6	100.0	6.2	9.1	1.9	31.3	51.5	100.0	11.9	7.7	19.3	12.8	48.4	100.0
	Unpaid non-family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	Unpaid family member	26.1	41.7	3.5	17.3	11.4	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.4	33.0	0.0	16.5	9.0	100.0
	Total	15.7	21.1	17.9	17.7	27.5	100.0	16.2	13.9	23.4	22.9	23.6	100.0	17.1	21.8	20.3	16.9	23.9	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Gender Male Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	8.10%	15.20%	16.10%	21.70%	28.60%	19.60%	0.30%	1.90%	4.80%	10.80%	17.90%	8.10%	1.70%	7.10%	14.00%	17.50%	26.70%	14.70%
Private sect	47.20%	53.10%	55.20%	50.20%	42.90%	49.50%	11.90%	32.80%	50.40%	53.40%	47.90%	40.40%	23.40%	51.80%	52.60%	54.10%	43.70%	45.70%
Domestic se	1.30%	1.00%	0.60%	0.30%	0.30%	0.60%	0.40%	1.10%	1.10%	1.80%	1.20%	1.20%	0.80%	1.30%	1.30%	0.70%	0.50%	0.90%
Self-employ	39.10%	28.20%	21.10%	17.90%	13.50%	21.80%	62.10%	49.50%	35.90%	30.30%	25.10%	39.10%	55.60%	34.80%	27.90%	20.10%	16.10%	29.00%
Owner	2.10%	1.70%	4.20%	6.10%	6.80%	4.60%	1.90%	1.40%	2.70%	1.70%	4.90%	2.70%	1.80%	2.00%	2.30%	4.70%	6.80%	3.80%
Family wor	1.90%	0.50%	0.50%	0.60%	0.10%	0.60%	23.40%	13.20%	5.00%	1.90%	1.60%	8.20%	16.70%	3.00%	1.20%	0.90%	0.30%	3.80%
Panama Ca	0.30%	0.30%	2.20%	3.10%	7.80%	3.30%				0.10%	1.20%	0.30%	0.10%	0.70%	2.00%	5.80%	2.10%	
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Gender Female Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	11.10%	16.10%	28.60%	35.10%	42.50%	31.70%	2.00%	4.70%	8.20%	15.00%	43.70%	22.90%	4.50%	10.90%	19.10%	31.20%	43.30%	29.50%
Private sect	23.30%	39.10%	43.30%	48.50%	45.70%	43.30%	2.00%	16.70%	19.10%	27.50%	29.10%	23.00%	10.10%	25.60%	36.90%	44.50%	43.80%	38.30%
Domestic se	26.70%	20.20%	9.70%	6.30%	1.00%	8.80%	9.60%	22.20%	19.60%	18.10%	7.20%	13.70%	19.00%	21.60%	18.60%	8.70%	1.90%	10.00%
Self-employ	34.50%	19.80%	14.60%	7.30%	5.70%	12.10%	62.70%	43.70%	46.30%	31.00%	14.60%	31.50%	52.50%	35.10%	20.90%	12.20%	6.10%	16.90%
Owner	1.10%	2.20%	0.90%	1.20%	2.10%	1.60%	1.90%	0.90%	0.70%	0.90%	2.40%	1.60%	1.20%	1.70%	1.00%	1.10%	2.20%	1.60%
Family wor	2.80%	2.60%	2.20%	1.10%	0.40%	1.40%	21.80%	11.80%	6.10%	7.50%	2.70%	7.20%	12.20%	5.10%	3.30%	1.90%	0.80%	2.80%
Panama Ca	0.60%	0.30%	0.80%	0.50%	2.60%	1.20%				0.30%	0.10%	0.50%			0.20%	0.40%	1.90%	0.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Total Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	9.00%	15.50%	20.50%	27.30%	34.50%	24.20%	0.50%	2.40%	5.50%	11.80%	25.60%	11.30%	2.10%	8.00%	15.50%	22.40%	33.60%	19.50%
Private sect	40.10%	48.50%	51.00%	49.50%	44.10%	47.10%	10.70%	30.10%	44.40%	47.50%	42.30%	36.70%	21.10%	45.60%	47.90%	50.70%	43.70%	43.30%
Domestic se	8.90%	7.30%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.70%	4.60%	5.50%	3.00%	3.90%	3.90%	6.10%	6.40%	3.50%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	37.70%	25.40%	18.90%	13.50%	10.20%	18.10%	62.20%	48.50%	37.90%	30.40%	22.00%	37.40%	55.10%	34.90%	25.80%	17.30%	12.00%	25.10%
Owner	1.80%	1.90%	3.00%	4.10%	4.80%	3.50%	1.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.50%	4.20%	2.50%	1.70%	1.90%	1.90%	3.40%	4.90%	3.10%
Family wor	2.20%	1.20%	1.10%	0.80%	0.20%	0.90%	23.20%	12.90%	5.20%	3.20%	2.00%	8.00%	15.90%	3.50%	1.80%	1.20%	0.50%	3.50%
Panama Ca	0.40%	0.20%	1.70%	2.00%	5.60%	2.50%				0.10%	0.90%	0.30%	0.10%	0.10%	0.60%	1.40%	4.20%	1.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Total Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	9.00%	15.50%	20.50%	27.30%	34.50%	24.20%	0.50%	2.40%	5.50%	11.80%	25.60%	11.30%	2.10%	8.00%	15.50%	22.40%	33.60%	19.50%
Private sect	40.10%	48.50%	51.00%	49.50%	44.10%	47.10%	10.70%	30.10%	44.40%	47.50%	42.30%	36.70%	21.10%	45.60%	47.90%	50.70%	43.70%	43.30%
Domestic se	8.90%	7.30%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.70%	4.60%	5.50%	3.00%	3.90%	3.90%	6.10%	6.40%	3.50%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	37.70%	25.40%	18.90%	13.50%	10.20%	18.10%	62.20%	48.50%	37.90%	30.40%	22.00%	37.40%	55.10%	34.90%	25.80%	17.30%	12.00%	25.10%
Owner	1.80%	1.90%	3.00%	4.10%	4.80%	3.50%	1.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.50%	4.20%	2.50%	1.70%	1.90%	1.90%	3.40%	4.90%	3.10%
Family wor	2.20%	1.20%	1.10%	0.80%	0.20%	0.90%	23.20%	12.90%	5.20%	3.20%	2.00%	8.00%	15.90%	3.50%	1.80%	1.20%	0.50%	3.50%
Panama Ca	0.40%	0.20%	1.70%	2.00%	5.60%	2.50%				0.10%	0.90%	0.30%	0.10%	0.10%	0.60%	1.40%	4.20%	1.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Ages 15-64 years Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	9.20%	15.70%	20.80%	27.60%	34.90%	24.50%	0.60%	2.60%	5.90%	12.00%	26.50%	11.90%	2.30%	8.30%	15.90%	22.80%	34.00%	20.00%
Private sect	40.50%	49.10%	51.30%	49.90%	44.40%	47.40%	11.30%	32.20%	46.00%	49.20%	43.30%	38.30%	22.30%	46.80%	48.70%	51.30%	44.10%	44.20%
Domestic se	9.00%	7.20%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.90%	4.80%	5.70%	3.10%	4.00%	4.10%	6.30%	6.50%	3.60%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	36.80%	24.70%	18.30%	12.90%	9.90%	17.50%	60.30%	44.90%	35.40%	28.40%	20.20%	34.90%	52.70%	33.00%	24.70%	16.40%	11.50%	23.70%



Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.6.a

Quintile Distribution of Occupational Choice

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Public sector employee/laborer	13.7	18.0	19.6	18.8	21.4	19.0	2.6	6.8	9.0	9.8	15.2	10.0	10.7	14.2	17.6	18.4	20.7	17.3
	Private sector employee/laborer	40.1	43.4	45.5	45.5	42.4	43.6	34.9	42.4	35.6	40.5	41.1	39.4	38.7	41.9	44.5	44.4	42.6	42.8
	Cooperativist	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.3
	Self-employed	39.1	32.1	29.4	29.8	27.8	30.7	52.6	37.6	47.9	39.9	33.4	40.5	42.3	36.2	31.7	30.8	28.3	32.5
	Owner/Employer	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	6.7	4.6	2.4	5.5	3.9	6.1	7.5	5.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	6.4	4.8
	Unpaid worker	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	7.6	7.2	3.4	3.1	1.0	3.7	3.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3
			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Gender:</b>																			
Males	Public sector employee/laborer	10.0	12.9	14.4	13.3	15.5	13.7	1.5	3.4	5.6	6.8	9.4	6.1	7.5	9.5	12.3	12.9	14.9	12.0
	Private sector employee/laborer	44.6	49.1	49.9	48.5	43.2	46.8	37.8	44.0	38.8	41.9	44.3	41.9	41.9	46.4	48.8	47.6	43.6	45.8
	Cooperativist	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.9
	Self-employed	36.5	29.4	28.4	30.8	29.5	30.5	50.6	39.0	46.6	39.7	33.6	40.5	40.6	34.9	30.7	31.2	30.0	32.6
	Owner/Employer	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.5	9.2	6.2	2.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	9.1	6.7	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	8.7	6.3
	Unpaid worker	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	7.1	6.4	4.0	3.5	1.1	3.8	3.9	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.4
			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females	Public sector employee/laborer	21.2	27.8	29.3	29.2	31.1	28.7	7.0	22.1	22.7	22.0	31.6	24.2	19.0	25.5	28.8	29.4	30.9	28.1
	Private sector employee/laborer	30.9	32.3	37.3	40.0	41.1	37.6	22.3	35.2	22.7	35.1	31.9	30.4	30.3	31.2	35.4	38.1	41.0	36.7
	Cooperativist			0.0		0.1	0.0					0.1	0.0			0.0		0.1	0.0
	Self-employed	44.6	37.4	31.4	28.0	24.8	31.0	60.7	31.2	52.9	40.6	32.8	40.6	46.6	39.2	33.8	29.8	25.1	32.2
	Owner/Employer	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.8
	Unpaid worker	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.9	9.6	10.7	1.1	1.7	0.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.1
			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
15-64 years	Public sector employee/laborer	14.0	18.4	19.8	19.2	21.9	19.3	2.8	7.1	9.2	10.4	15.9	10.5	11.2	14.5	18.0	18.7	21.1	17.7
	Private sector employee/laborer	41.0	44.3	46.1	46.1	42.9	44.3	36.8	43.4	37.3	42.0	42.3	40.8	39.6	43.1	45.4	45.1	43.3	43.6
	Cooperativist	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4		0.5	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3
	Self-employed	38.0	30.8	28.7	29.0	27.2	29.8	49.8	36.0	45.5	37.7	31.6	38.4	40.8	34.5	30.5	29.9	27.5	31.4
	Owner/Employer	4.1	4.2	3.2	3.6	6.4	4.5	2.4	5.6	4.1	6.0	7.3	5.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.1	4.7
	Unpaid worker	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	8.2	7.4	3.6	3.3	1.0	3.8	3.7	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.3
			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and older	Public sector employee/laborer	4.7	7.1	12.1	3.7	5.4	6.6			5.2			1.2	0.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.0
	Private sector employee/laborer	15.7	19.1	21.5	18.6	21.0	19.4	10.7	21.7	10.8	13.4	11.3	13.0	17.8	15.6	18.7	16.4	18.9	17.5
	Cooperativist		1.1	1.5	1.8	3.9	1.9									1.2	1.9	3.1	1.3
	Self-employed	71.1	66.3	56.0	68.8	50.4	61.3	87.0	71.1	83.6	78.6	76.0	79.5	74.0	73.2	66.0	68.6	54.8	66.7
	Owner/Employer	7.3	4.9	8.7	6.3	18.9	10.1	2.2	3.8	0.5	7.9	12.7	5.8	6.1	3.1	8.4	6.7	17.8	8.8
	Unpaid worker	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8		3.4				0.5	1.7	1.0		0.7	0.3	0.7
			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.a

Economic Sector by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles						Rural Quintiles						National Quintiles					
		I	II	III	IV	V	TOTAL	I	II	III	IV	V	TOTAL	I	II	III	IV	V	TOTAL
<b>TOTAL</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13.1	6.5	5.7	5.1	2.8	5.8	65.0	59.2	55.0	43.7	26.6	45.5	29.8	20.9	14.0	8.4	5.1	13.1
	Mining and quarrying	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.1
	Manufacturing	12.1	13.2	16.1	16.0	12.3	14.0	5.0	4.2	3.4	6.9	10.2	6.6	9.3	10.5	13.9	15.1	12.5	12.6
	Electricity, gas and water	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Construction	8.9	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	8.0	1.6	3.6	3.9	8.9	8.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	8.5	7.6	7.8	7.7
	Wholesale and retail trade	24.4	26.8	23.9	25.4	23.8	24.7	15.6	12.0	15.2	13.5	18.9	15.5	20.6	23.3	22.2	24.4	23.3	23.0
	Transport and Communications	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.6	7.5	1.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	6.9	4.8	5.1	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.9	7.0
	Financial services	2.5	3.8	5.5	7.3	13.0	7.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	4.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	4.4	6.3	11.8	6.4
	Services	31.1	31.9	31.4	28.2	30.6	30.5	10.0	15.1	16.7	19.6	22.1	18.0	25.5	27.3	28.4	29.0	29.0	28.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.1	9.5	8.4	7.4	4.2	8.5	76.0	70.5	63.9	50.6	35.2	55.0	40.2	28.2	19.2	12.0	7.6	18.5
	Mining and quarrying	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.5
	Manufacturing	12.1	14.1	16.7	17.9	13.5	15.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	7.1	9.4	5.9	8.3	10.7	13.8	16.5	13.5	13.1
	Electricity, gas and water	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
	Construction	13.1	13.2	12.3	11.4	10.9	11.9	1.9	4.4	4.9	11.0	11.9	7.9	9.1	10.3	12.4	11.2	11.5	11.1
	Wholesale and retail trade	20.7	22.5	20.7	22.7	22.3	21.9	10.1	6.7	10.5	9.7	15.3	11.1	16.2	18.5	18.3	21.5	21.0	19.6
	Transport and Communications	9.6	11.0	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.8	2.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	9.2	6.1	6.9	9.2	9.5	10.4	11.2	9.8
	Financial services	2.0	4.2	5.7	6.4	12.8	7.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.6	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.4	5.6	11.3	5.9
	Services	21.5	23.7	23.0	19.7	22.0	21.9	5.5	8.2	11.0	13.6	13.4	11.2	16.6	18.8	20.1	20.3	20.4	19.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Females</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	19.3	8.7	18.9	15.9	2.7	10.8	3.5	3.5	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.9
	Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
	Manufacturing	11.9	11.6	14.8	12.6	10.2	12.0	13.0	7.3	5.4	6.2	12.5	9.3	11.9	9.9	13.9	12.2	10.7	11.7
	Electricity, gas and water	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.6
	Construction	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.7
	Wholesale and retail trade	31.9	35.2	29.9	30.4	26.3	29.9	38.3	35.7	34.1	28.4	28.8	31.6	32.0	34.8	30.2	30.1	27.4	30.1
	Transport and Communications	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.4
	Financial services	3.6	3.0	5.1	8.9	13.3	8.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	2.7	6.6	3.6	3.4	2.6	4.4	7.6	12.7	7.5
	Services	50.7	47.9	47.0	44.1	44.8	46.2	28.6	45.8	39.7	43.8	46.5	42.8	48.2	47.5	45.8	46.0	44.1	45.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years old</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.9	6.0	5.2	5.0	2.6	5.5	64.0	58.3	54.4	42.3	25.9	44.4	29.2	20.1	13.1	8.1	4.7	12.5
	Mining and quarrying	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.1
	Manufacturing	12.0	13.3	16.3	16.2	12.2	14.1	5.1	4.3	3.7	7.3	10.4	6.8	9.4	10.6	14.2	15.2	12.5	12.8
	Electricity, gas and water	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
	Construction	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.2	8.1	1.8	3.7	4.2	9.3	9.1	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.8	7.6	7.8	7.8
	Wholesale and retail trade	24.0	25.9	23.6	25.0	23.6	24.3	16.6	12.6	14.7	13.2	17.9	15.2	20.7	22.8	21.7	24.0	23.1	22.7
	Transport and Communications	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.9	7.5	7.5	2.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	7.2	5.0	5.2	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.1
	Financial services	2.4	3.9	5.6	7.4	13.1	7.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	4.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	4.5	6.4	11.9	6.5
	Services	31.4	32.5	31.7	28.6	31.1	30.9	9.5	15.1	17.2	20.1	23.0	18.5	25.8	27.9	28.9	29.4	29.5	28.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>65 years and older</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.1	19.5	25.6	13.2	11.4	16.7	77.7	80.1	63.3	68.4	43.8	64.5	43.8	37.7	38.7	18.8	17.7	31.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4
	Manufacturing	13.8	10.5	7.2	7.2	14.4	10.9	4.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.4	8.8	7.6	4.6	8.7	11.7	8.4
	Electricity, gas and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	Construction	2.5	2.7	3.7	10.6	8.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.8	8.0	8.0	4.4
	Wholesale and retail trade	33.4	48.4	35.5	45.4	32.6	38.9	1.9	0.0	22.3	18.5	44.4	20.2	19.9	34.5	33.9	43.8	33.9	33.3
	Transport and Communications	7.1	2.0	8.4	7.4	10.4	7.2	0.0	3.4	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.2	4.0	2.8	6.2	5.5	9.4	5.7
	Financial services	5.0	1.6	0.9	3.4	8.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.9	0.1	3.2	7.2	3.0
	Services	22.1	15.2	18.8	12.8	12.2	15.7	16.2	14.8	8.2	10.3	0.0	9.0	19.5	13.4	13.6	11.8	11.2	13.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Venezuela 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.b

Quantile Distribution by Economic Sector

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.2	17.7	19.0	20.8	14.3	100.0	20.4	19.6	20.0	19.9	20.1	100.0	28.0	25.1	20.5	15.1	11.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	9.2	9.4	11.9	23.0	46.5	100.0	16.8	21.7	15.6	14.0	32.0	100.0	8.2	11.3	13.1	18.9	48.4	100.0
	Manufacturing	10.7	14.9	22.0	26.8	25.6	100.0	12.9	15.9	19.5	21.2	30.4	100.0	9.1	13.0	21.0	28.0	28.8	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	6.1	10.1	26.2	32.5	25.2	100.0	0.0	11.1	14.0	20.9	54.1	100.0	2.0	11.3	27.8	28.4	30.5	100.0
	Construction	13.9	17.4	19.7	22.6	26.5	100.0	4.6	13.1	16.3	29.9	36.1	100.0	10.6	15.0	21.4	23.4	29.6	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.3	17.0	18.5	24.0	28.1	100.0	11.8	14.5	18.6	23.0	32.1	100.0	11.0	15.9	18.5	25.0	29.6	100.0
	Transport and Communications	11.1	16.2	18.8	24.5	29.4	100.0	8.1	11.5	18.1	25.5	36.7	100.0	9.0	15.1	18.4	24.8	32.7	100.0
	Financial services	4.2	8.0	14.1	22.8	50.8	100.0	0.4	1.5	11.6	25.3	61.2	100.0	3.8	6.2	13.1	23.2	53.8	100.0
	Services	12.7	16.5	19.8	21.7	29.4	100.0	7.7	10.9	14.1	22.9	44.3	100.0	11.1	15.2	19.3	24.2	30.1	100.0
	Total	12.5	15.8	19.2	23.4	29.2	100.0	15.5	16.6	18.5	21.4	28.0	100.0	12.3	15.7	19.2	23.6	29.2	100.0
<b>Gender of the head of household::</b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.9	18.0	19.1	20.4	13.7	100.0	19.9	19.7	20.2	20.1	20.1	100.0	28.5	25.1	20.1	15.0	11.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	9.9	9.9	11.9	23.6	44.7	100.0	16.1	16.4	16.0	14.4	37.1	100.0	8.8	11.8	13.0	19.9	46.4	100.0
	Manufacturing	10.4	15.1	21.4	28.0	25.2	100.0	7.4	13.8	22.4	23.6	32.9	100.0	8.3	13.5	20.5	29.2	28.5	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	7.4	11.1	23.6	33.9	24.0	100.0	0.0	12.9	16.7	26.2	44.2	100.0	2.3	13.4	24.8	27.4	32.0	100.0
	Construction	14.2	17.8	19.9	22.5	25.5	100.0	4.6	13.3	16.3	29.8	35.9	100.0	10.8	15.3	21.7	23.4	28.7	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	16.5	18.3	24.4	28.6	100.0	10.9	15.7	17.6	22.0	33.9	100.0	10.8	15.6	18.2	25.6	29.8	100.0
	Transport and Communications	11.5	16.5	19.4	24.6	28.0	100.0	8.4	10.3	18.7	26.0	36.7	100.0	9.2	15.4	18.8	24.8	31.7	100.0
	Financial services	3.6	9.5	15.4	21.1	50.3	100.0	0.6	2.1	16.2	28.5	52.6	100.0	3.2	6.9	14.4	22.3	53.2	100.0
	Services	12.7	17.5	20.3	21.2	28.3	100.0	4.2	8.5	14.0	25.0	48.3	100.0	11.1	15.8	20.0	24.1	29.0	100.0
	Total	12.9	16.1	19.3	23.5	28.1	100.0	15.6	17.1	19.2	21.6	26.5	100.0	13.1	16.5	19.4	23.2	27.8	100.0
<b>Females</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.0	11.3	17.0	31.3	28.4	100.0	25.0	19.0	18.2	17.9	19.9	100.0	19.3	25.6	28.4	15.7	10.9	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	2.0	4.7	11.3	16.3	65.7	100.0	20.4	47.4	13.3	11.8	7.1	100.0	1.2	6.0	14.3	8.3	70.2	100.0
	Manufacturing	11.5	14.5	23.2	24.2	26.6	100.0	20.5	18.9	15.4	18.0	27.1	100.0	10.8	12.0	22.3	25.3	29.6	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	1.4	6.2	35.4	27.7	29.1	100.0	0.0	4.1	3.2	0.0	92.7	100.0	1.1	3.8	38.1	31.9	25.0	100.0
	Construction	3.5	6.5	13.6	23.8	52.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	37.5	50.0	100.0	3.1	6.4	10.3	21.4	58.7	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.3	17.8	18.9	23.5	27.5	100.0	12.6	13.4	19.5	24.0	30.5	100.0	11.3	16.3	18.8	24.2	29.4	100.0
	Transport and Communications	5.9	12.2	11.2	23.5	47.0	100.0	5.8	23.2	12.3	21.1	37.6	100.0	5.5	10.3	12.5	23.9	47.8	100.0
	Financial services	5.2	5.6	12.0	25.5	51.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	82.8	100.0	4.8	5.0	11.1	24.6	54.6	100.0
	Services	12.7	15.6	19.3	22.1	30.3	100.0	10.3	12.7	14.1	21.5	41.4	100.0	11.1	14.7	18.7	24.3	31.1	100.0
	Total	11.6	15.1	18.9	23.2	31.2	100.0	15.3	15.2	16.5	20.8	32.1	100.0	10.6	14.1	18.7	24.2	32.3	100.0
<b>Age Group of the head of household::</b>																			
<b>15-64 years old</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.3	17.1	18.2	21.4	13.9	100.0	20.1	19.6	20.4	20.0	20.0	100.0	28.3	25.0	20.1	15.4	11.1	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	9.3	9.5	11.9	23.1	46.1	100.0	16.1	22.1	15.4	13.7	32.6	100.0	8.3	10.9	13.3	19.1	48.4	100.0
	Manufacturing	10.5	14.8	22.2	27.1	25.4	100.0	12.7	15.8	19.8	21.0	30.8	100.0	8.9	12.9	21.2	28.3	28.7	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	6.1	10.1	26.2	32.6	25.0	100.0	0.0	11.1	14.0	20.9	54.1	100.0	2.0	11.3	27.8	28.5	30.4	100.0
	Construction	14.0	17.6	19.9	22.4	26.2	100.0	4.4	13.4	16.6	30.3	35.3	100.0	10.7	15.1	21.5	23.2	29.4	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	16.6	18.6	24.2	28.3	100.0	11.7	14.7	18.0	23.8	31.8	100.0	11.1	15.6	18.4	25.1	29.9	100.0
	Transport and Communications	11.0	16.5	18.8	24.7	29.1	100.0	8.2	11.6	18.1	26.2	35.9	100.0	8.9	15.2	18.3	25.0	32.6	100.0
	Financial services	4.0	8.0	14.3	23.0	50.7	100.0	0.0	1.5	11.7	24.7	62.0	100.0	3.6	6.1	13.3	23.2	53.7	100.0
	Services	12.6	16.4	19.7	21.8	29.5	100.0	7.6	10.7	14.3	22.9	44.5	100.0	10.9	15.1	19.3	24.4	30.3	100.0
	Total	12.4	15.6	19.2	23.6	29.2	100.0	15.1	16.5	18.6	21.6	28.2	100.0	12.1	15.5	19.2	23.8	29.4	100.0
<b>65 years and older</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.1	24.6	27.5	14.0	18.8	100.0	24.9	20.1	15.4	18.7	20.9	100.0	24.2	26.5	25.3	10.3	13.7	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	52.8	0.0	21.5	25.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	46.2	0.0	7.6	46.2	100.0
	Manufacturing	19.9	20.2	11.8	11.6	36.4	100.0	18.3	19.9	12.3	26.0	23.5	100.0	18.0	19.8	11.2	17.7	33.3	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	Construction	6.7	9.7	11.1	31.8	40.7	100.0	9.3	5.2	7.2	18.2	60.1	100.0	2.6	10.6	12.7	30.6	43.5	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	26.3	16.4	20.7	23.1	100.0	13.8	10.5	29.1	8.5	38.1	100.0	10.2	22.6	20.6	22.3	24.3	100.0
	Transport and Communications	15.4	6.0	20.7	18.2	39.7	100.0	6.4	6.6	17.1	0.0	69.9	100.0	12.1	10.6	22.1	16.2	39.1	100.0
	Financial services	18.1	7.6	3.7	13.9	56.7	100.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	66.1	0.0	100.0	18.1	6.7	0.9	17.6	56.7	100.0
	Services	22.2	20.5	21.5	14.5	21.4	100.0	12.5	24.0	5.4	25.5	32.6	100.0	24.4	21.4	20.1	14.6	19.6	100.0
	Total	15.7	21.1	17.9	17.7	27.5	100.0	22.2	18.6	16.1	18.2	24.9	100.0	17.1	21.8	20.3	16.9	23.9	100.0

Percentage of employed population