

Peru 1997 (National)

Table I.1

Mean Per Capita Income by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	
TOTAL	77	147	212	308	819	10.6	312	13	34	60	99	255	19.9	92	29	86	153	243	663	22.7	235
Share	5.0	9.4	13.5	19.7	52.4	10.6	100.0	2.8	7.3	12.9	21.6	55.4	19.9	100.0	2.5	7.3	13.0	20.7	56.4	22.7	100.0
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																					
Male	77	148	211	307	821	10.6	312	13	34	60	99	258	20.5	91	29	86	154	243	664	22.9	230
Female	78	144	213	312	807	10.3	315	15	34	59	105	226	15.1	99	31	88	150	238	658	21.3	264
<i><u>Age Group of the Head of Household:</u></i>																					
15-64 years	77	146	211	306	780	10.1	298	13	34	60	99	250	19.8	88	29	86	152	243	633	22.0	221
65 years and older	77	151	215	315	978	12.6	392	15	33	58	99	282	18.6	124	32	86	157	243	792	24.4	321

Nuevos soles per month

		QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales					\$T Group Total
		1	2	3	4	5	Mean
		Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	
GPOJEFE 15-64	T01V0006	28.84077	86.10949	152.3612	242.7143	633.0803	221.0615
65 +		32.39938	86.05701	156.8262	242.8554	791.7308	321.3193
\$T Group Total		29.1536	86.1035	153.0239	242.7342	662.6906	234.6488

		QTLURB Quintiles urbanos					\$T Group Total
		1	2	3	4	5	Mean
		Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	
GPOJEFE 15-64	T01V0006	77.31467	146.1487	211.0037	306.2338	779.8276	297.7891
65 +		77.47017	151.3847	214.6362	315.0815	978.2799	392.2967
\$T Group Total		77.33388	146.9686	211.553	307.4966	818.6368	312.3352

		QTLRUR Quintiles rurales					\$T Group Total
		1	2	3	4	5	Mean
		Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	
GPOJEFE 15-64	T01V0006	12.60573	33.72336	59.67222	99.10879	249.657	88.26713
65 +		15.16693	32.65763	58.30688	99.38253	282.0883	123.9979
\$T Group Total		12.77737	33.63997	59.5099	99.13333	254.6809	91.90201

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Table II.1.a

Age Structure by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<u>Age Group:</u>																					
0-14 years	45.3	37.7	31.5	25.4	20.2	32.0	50.6	49.5	47.3	40.2	34.2	44.4	49.6	43.8	36.6	29.9	21.8	36.4			
15-64 years	50.1	56.9	62.9	68.8	71.0	61.9	46.2	45.9	48.0	54.8	58.1	50.6	46.2	51.3	57.6	64.7	69.8	57.9			
65 years and older	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	8.7	6.1	3.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	7.7	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.7	5.4	8.4	5.7			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			

Percentage of population

Peru 1997 (National)

Table II.1.b

Quintile Distribution by Age Group

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<u>Age Group:</u>																					
0-14 years	28.3	23.5	19.6	15.9	12.6	100.0	22.8	22.4	21.3	18.1	15.4	100.0	27.3	24.1	20.1	16.5	12.0	100.0			
15-64 years	16.2	18.3	20.3	22.3	22.9	100.0	18.2	18.2	19.0	21.7	22.9	100.0	16.0	17.7	19.9	22.3	24.1	100.0			
65 years and older	15.2	18.0	18.6	19.3	28.8	100.0	12.9	18.2	18.6	19.8	30.5	100.0	14.6	16.9	20.1	19.0	29.4	100.0			

Percentage of population

Table II.1.a

Age Structure by Quintiles

Col %

Ages	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
0-14 years	43.40%	33.30%	27.10%	23.10%	18.40%	29.00%	49.40%	44.80%	41.20%	35.80%	25.20%	39.30%	46.40%	40.60%	33.00%	25.90%	19.20%	33.00%
15-64 years	52.30%	61.80%	66.50%	70.10%	73.50%	64.80%	45.10%	49.00%	52.40%	58.30%	68.00%	54.60%	48.10%	54.00%	61.40%	67.60%	73.00%	60.80%
65 and older	4.30%	4.90%	6.50%	6.80%	8.20%	6.10%	5.40%	6.30%	6.40%	5.80%	6.80%	6.20%	5.50%	5.40%	5.60%	6.60%	7.70%	6.10%
Group Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table II.1.b

Quintile Distribution by Age Type

Row %

Ages	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
0-14 years	29.90%	22.90%	18.70%	15.90%	12.60%	100.00%	25.10%	22.90%	21.00%	18.20%	12.80%	100.00%	28.30%	24.40%	20.00%	15.60%	11.70%	100.00%
15-64 years	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%
65 and older	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%
Group Total	20.00%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	19.90%	20.10%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	20.10%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%

Peru 1997 (National)

Table II.1.c

Age Structure (Head of Household) by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V		
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	85.8	83.5	83.4	83.2	76.7	82.2	89.3	88.0	86.1	87.6	81.1	86.1	87.8	86.4	83.4	84.1	77.8	83.5	
65 years and older	14.2	16.5	16.6	16.8	23.3	17.8	10.7	12.0	13.9	12.4	18.9	13.9	12.2	13.6	16.6	15.9	22.2	16.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Percentage of population

Peru 1997 (National)

Table II.1.d

Quintile Distribution by Age Group (Head of Household)

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V		
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	18.1	18.6	19.9	20.3	23.1	100.0	18.1	18.7	18.6	21.6	23.0	100.0	18.4	19.4	19.3	20.2	22.7	100.0	
65 years and older	13.7	16.9	18.2	18.8	32.3	100.0	13.4	15.8	18.6	19.0	33.2	100.0	13.0	15.5	19.5	19.3	32.7	100.0	

Percentage of population

Peru 1997 (National)

Table II.2

Family Size by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
TOTAL	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.2	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.1			
<i>Gender of the Head of Household:</i>																					
Male	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.2	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.0	4.4	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.3	5.3			
Female	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	4.2	5.3	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.1			
<i>Age of the Head of Household:</i>																					
15-64 years	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.3	5.2	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.4	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.4	5.3			
65 years and older	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.5	4.2			

Table II.2

Family Size by Quintile

Número de personas en el hogar exc dom Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Gender of 1 Male	5.21	4.88	4.36	3.9	3.31	4.17	5.18	4.63	4.6	4.16	3.28	4.26	4.93	4.82	4.53	4	3.32	4.21
Female	4.57	4.45	3.85	3.4	2.64	3.77	4.56	4.32	3.58	3.63	3.06	3.77	4.55	4.03	4.21	3.55	2.87	3.77
Total	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1
Age of Head 0-14 years							3					3						3
15-64 years	5.03	4.83	4.29	3.84	3.27	4.15	5.29	4.89	4.63	4.2	3.21	4.3	5.05	4.77	4.56	3.91	3.31	4.21
65 and older	4.65	4.17	3.84	3.29	2.59	3.53	4.22	3.27	3.58	3.3	3.4	3.53	3.88	3.89	3.82	3.71	2.68	3.53
Total	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1

Average number of persons

HHTOTAL * QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales * GPOJEFE Grupos de edad del jefe
Mean

QTLNAT	GPOJEFE	HHTOTAL
1 15-64	6.007776	5.548672
65 +	4.165879	4.561366
Total	5.783188	4.741003
2 15-64		5.17718
65 +		4.491388
Total	5.41446	3.528639
3 15-64		5.252539
65 +		4.193514
Total	5.256008	
4 15-64		5.068235
65 +		
Total	5.068235	
5 15-64		4.177754
65 +		
Total	4.177754	
Total		5.078082

HHTOTAL * QTLURB Quintiles urbanos * GPOJEFE Grupos de edad del jefe
Mean

QTLURB	GPOJEFE	HHTOTAL
1 15-64	5.927266	5.547766
65 +	5.055971	5.209284
Total	5.803901	5.188296
2 15-64		4.273547
65 +		4.268776
Total	5.49208	3.416827
3 15-64		5.13763
65 +		
Total	5.13763	
4 15-64		
65 +		
Total		

	Total	5.033759
5	15-64	
	65 +	
	Total	4.074089
Total	15-64	
	65 +	
	Total	5.033838

HHTOTAL * QTLRUR Quintiles rurales * GPOJEFE Grupos de edad del jefe

Mean

QTLRUR	GPOJEFE	HHTOTAL					
1	15-64	6.179279	5.921841	5.665134	5.048176	4.394229	5.380241
	65 +	3.715424	3.688773	4.743012	3.581067	3.505548	3.806827
	Total	5.916572					
2	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.654156					
3	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.537147					
4	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	4.865677					
5	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	4.226181					
Total	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.161595					

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Table II.3

Dependency Ratio by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																		
Male	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.6
Female	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
<i><u>Age Group of the Head of Household:</u></i>																		
15-64 years	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6
65 years and older	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4

Dependency Ratio: Total number of persons in the household / number of employed persons in the household

Table II.3

Dependency Ratio by Quintile

Dependency Ratio Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Gender of Male	4.66	3.73	2.92	2.46	1.97	2.92	3.65	3.56	3.41	2.98	2.12	3.04	3.8	3.79	3.28	2.62	2.01	2.97
Female	4.39	3.23	2.71	2.25	2.05	2.81	3.95	3.65	3.06	2.96	2.01	2.93	4.23	3.54	3.07	2.42	2.05	2.84
Total	4.59	3.59	2.86	2.41	1.99	2.89	3.68	3.58	3.36	2.98	2.1	3.02	3.87	3.74	3.23	2.57	2.02	2.94
Age of Head 0-14 years							3					3						3
15-64 years	4.62	3.59	2.83	2.36	1.95	2.87	3.87	3.81	3.48	3.02	2.07	3.1	4.06	3.85	3.22	2.55	1.98	2.95
65 and older	4.26	3.63	3.07	2.76	2.35	3.05	2.78	2.52	2.79	2.68	2.31	2.61	2.96	3.01	3.25	2.73	2.37	2.84
Total	4.59	3.59	2.86	2.41	1.99	2.89	3.68	3.58	3.36	2.98	2.1	3.02	3.87	3.74	3.23	2.57	2.02	2.94

Dependency Ratio: Number of persons in the home/
Number of employed persons

TDEPEND Tasa de dependencia * QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales * SEXOJ

Mean	QTLNAT	(SEXOJ)	TDEPEND	Tasa de dependencia
1	Hombre	2.412263	2.89439	2.909306
	Mujer	2.262979	2.491915	2.445549
	Total	2.395492	2.845979	2.839887
2	Hombre	2.609943	2.267245	2.607246
	Mujer	2.374256	2.148224	2.328436
	Total	2.573314	2.247162	2.567331
3	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
4	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
5	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
Total	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			

TDEPEND Tasa de dependencia * QTLURB Quintiles urbanos * SEXOJ

Mean	QTLURB	(SEXOJ)	TDEPEND	Tasa de dependencia
1	Hombre	3.904937	3.1774	2.89335
	Mujer	3.111649	2.585807	2.53572
	Total	3.78155	3.085946	2.837679
2	Hombre	2.48496	2.282892	2.893951
	Mujer	2.402686	2.169168	2.51892
	Total	2.471815	2.263256	2.833796
3	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
4	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
5	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
Total	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			

TDEPEND Tasa de dependencia * QTLRUR Quintiles rurales * SEXOJ

Mean	QTLRUR	(SEXOJ)	TDEPEND	Tasa de dependencia
1	Hombre	2.0	2.1	2.2
	Mujer	2.1	1.7	2.1
	Total	2.1	2.0	2.2
2	Hombre	2.2	2.0	2.1
	Mujer	1.7	1.7	1.8
	Total	2.2	2.0	2.1
3	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
4	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
5	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			
Total	Hombre			
	Mujer			
	Total			

TDEPEND Tasa de dependencia * QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales * GPOJEFE Grupos de edad del jefe

Mean	QTLNAT	(GPOJEFE)	TDEPEND	Tasa de dependencia
1	15-64	2.450619	2.89536	2.863908
	65 +	1.964499	2.469618	2.70304
	Total	2.395492	2.437043	2.258998
2	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.845979		
3	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.839887		
4	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.573314		
5	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.247162		
Total	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.567331		

TDEPEND Tasa de dependencia * QTLURB Quintiles urbanos * GPOJEFE Grupos de edad del jefe

Mean	QTLURB	(GPOJEFE)	TDEPEND	Tasa de dependencia
1	15-64	3.852751	3.089374	2.843516
	65 +	3.279664	3.065264	2.802772
	Total	3.78155	2.403066	2.279531
2	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	3.085946		
3	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.837679		
4	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.471815		
5	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.263256		
Total	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.833796		

TDEPEND Tasa de dependencia * QTLRUR Quintiles rurales * GPOJEFE Grupos de edad del jefe

Mean	QTLRUR	(GPOJEFE)	TDEPEND	Tasa de dependencia
1	15-64	2.1	2.1	2.3
	65 +	1.7	1.7	2.1
	Total	2.050022	1.6	1.7
2	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.030402		
3	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.228297		
4	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.162536		
5	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	1.963045		
Total	15-64			
	65 +			
	Total	2.082532		

Peru 1997 (National)

Table III.1.1

Years of Schooling by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	7.6	8.7	9.5	10.2	11.9	9.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	6.8	8.3	9.4	11.3	8.6
<u>Gender:</u>																		
Male	8.2	9.2	9.8	10.4	12.3	10.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	7.0	8.3	6.8	6.3	7.4	8.9	9.8	11.7	9.1
Female	7.1	8.3	9.1	9.9	11.5	9.3	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.1	4.5	6.2	7.8	9.1	10.9	8.0
<u>Age Group:</u>																		
15-64 years	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.4	12.1	10.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	8.0	6.3	5.7	7.2	8.8	9.8	11.6	8.9
65 years and older	2.8	4.5	5.0	6.8	10.0	6.4	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.4	4.1	5.2	8.9	5.0

For population 15 years and older

YOS Years of study * QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales * GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales
 Mean

QTLNAT (GPOGRAL YOS Years of study							
1	15-64	5.735453	7.201996	8.763806	9.80276	11.58352	8.91401
	65 +	1.594	2.426134	4.064551	5.184295	8.860984	5.048889
	Total	5.394068					
2	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	6.792557					
3	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	8.339138					
4	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	9.445315					
5	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	11.29174					
Total	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	8.567875					

YOS Years of study * QTLURB Quintiles urbanos * GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales
 Mean

QTLURB (GPOGRAL YOS Years of study							
1	15-64	8.023139	9.119144	9.849608	10.44532	12.12043	10.07294
	65 +	2.767106	4.534232	5.036538	6.799332	10.04038	6.377847
	Total	7.578564					
2	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	8.717135					
3	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	9.45389					
4	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	10.15935					
5	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	11.89315					
Total	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	9.743705					

YOS Years of study * QTLRUR Quintiles rurales * GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales
 Mean

QTLRUR	GPOGRAL	YOS	Years of study				
1	15-64	5.223602	5.588116	5.880791	6.370541	8.038476	6.30879
	65 +	1.635874	1.322618	1.832632	1.838691	3.139077	2.114558
	Total	4.987762					
2	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.202749					
3	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.51981					
4	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.992323					
5	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	7.465463					
Total	15-64						
	65 +						
	Total	5.928927					

Peru 1997 (National)

Table III.2

Net Enrollment Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
Males																		
7-12 years	97.6	97.1	99.4	98.0	100.0	98.2	93.3	98.1	97.1	98.8	96.6	96.7	96.4	97.9	97.0	98.5	99.6	97.6
13-16 years	91.0	96.4	96.0	98.4	92.9	94.8	77.0	74.5	76.9	80.9	77.7	77.6	80.3	84.4	91.8	94.6	94.8	88.4
Females																		
7-12 years	97.8	98.1	100.0	99.0	98.8	98.6	95.6	99.5	99.5	96.0	97.9	97.7	98.2	97.1	98.0	99.4	99.3	98.2
13-16 years	91.1	94.1	94.6	90.6	94.8	92.8	66.1	72.9	76.7	78.7	81.1	74.9	74.9	85.8	91.8	90.1	93.2	86.4
Total																		
7-12 years	97.7	97.6	99.6	98.5	99.4	98.4	94.5	98.8	98.2	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.4	98.9	99.4	97.9
13-16 years	91.1	95.4	95.3	94.4	94.0	93.8	71.6	73.7	76.8	80.0	79.5	76.3	77.5	85.0	91.8	92.3	94.0	87.4

Net enrollment rate = Percentage of age group attending school.

Peru 1997 (National)

Table III.3

Reasons for not attending School

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
Males																					
7-12 years	Work	0.0	0.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	8.0		
	Lack of interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Illness/Accident	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	33.7		
	Cost	0.0	0.0	45.4	100.0	100.0	61.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	100.0	40.6		
	Family problems	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.9		
	Failing grades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Finished studying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Other	0.0	0.0	35.4	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	14.8		
	Total	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
13-16 years	Work	21.2	20.5	8.9	0.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	5.1	0.0	13.3	7.8	12.7	0.0	7.9		
	Lack of interest	50.0	29.5	41.9	15.8	31.1	34.7	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	33.3	12.8	10.4	31.2	29.3	34.1	18.0	26.3		
	Illness/Accident	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	21.7	7.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	4.7		
	Cost	7.5	29.5	31.4	29.3	37.6	27.5	100.0	11.7	27.4	37.7	23.2	28.6	26.4	30.0	33.1	16.7	48.7	28.0		
	Family problems	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9		
	Failing grades	0.0	20.5	0.0	13.5	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	5.6	0.0	3.5		
	Finished studying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9		
	Other	21.2	0.0	17.8	28.0	31.3	19.5	0.0	44.1	27.4	62.3	0.0	30.6	36.8	13.3	21.9	19.2	33.3	23.8		
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Females																					
7-12 years	Work	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7	11.7		
	Lack of interest	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	7.6		
	Illness/Accident	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	0.0	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4		
	Cost	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Family problems	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	65.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	27.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	9.8		
	Failing grades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Finished studying	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	7.6		
	Other	54.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	41.2	34.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	55.9	42.3	62.3	0.0	0.0	61.3	45.9		
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
13-16 years	Work	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	18.4	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8		
	Lack of interest	53.7	27.0	24.5	0.0	23.1	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.3	41.2	13.3	0.0	40.0	31.9	25.1	16.1	20.9		
	Illness/Accident	19.1	27.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0	7.5	18.4	0.0	38.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	21.5	11.3	0.0	11.8		
	Cost	0.0	23.1	44.5	100.0	36.6	38.0	100.0	14.0	18.4	25.7	20.4	26.2	28.7	12.0	28.7	46.0	55.8	32.5		
	Family problems	27.2	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	56.1	9.2	0.0	0.0	23.1	32.4	20.6	0.0	17.6	0.0	19.0		
	Failing grades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	7.8	4.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	28.1	6.0		
	Finished studying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Other	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	14.9	9.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	12.9	0.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	5.9		
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Total																					
7-12 years	Work	19.3	0.0	17.9	0.0	22.4	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	13.6	16.6	9.9		
	Lack of interest	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	3.9		
	Illness/Accident	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	25.8	0.0	100.0	66.7	100.0	61.0	29.8	52.3	0.0	12.6	0.0	25.3		
	Cost	0.0	0.0	42.5	50.3	77.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	57.3	19.7		
	Family problems	0.0	15.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	4.1	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	19.4	0.0	15.1	4.9	0.0	6.4		
	Failing grades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Finished studying	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	3.9		
	Other	54.6	0.0	33.2	49.7	0.0	32.2	25.8	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	27.9	29.8	47.7	0.0	25.1	26.2	30.8		
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
13-16 years	Work	11.0	10.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	4.6	9.4	0.0	13.9	6.6	4.9	9.5	5.5	7.2	0.0	6.0		
	Lack of interest	51.8	28.3	34.9	10.9	27.8	31.8	0.0	0.0	8.8	25.0	36.2	13.0	4.6	35.8	30.1	30.3	17.3	23.9		
	Illness/Accident	9.2	12.9	1.9	9.3	0.0	6.1	0.0	4.6	14.0	0.0	27.7	10.5	9.7	5.3	6.5	11.5	0.0	7.9		
	Cost	3.9	26.4	36.7	51.2	37.2	31.9	100.0	13.1	22.8	33.7	22.2	27.4	27.7	20.6	31.7	29.2	51.4	30.0		
	Family problems	13.1	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	51.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	16.6	27.4	10.7	0.0	7.5	0.0	10.6		
	Failing grades	0.0	10.8	0.0	9.3	16.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.4	5.9	5.5	3.2	10.5	4.7		
	Finished studying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1		
	Other	11.0	10.8	10.6	19.3	18.2	13.1	0.0	26.3	18.1	41.3	0.0	19.4	23.4	6.4	20.7	11.0	20.9	15.8		
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		

Percentage of those not attending school

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.1.a

Sources of Income by Individuals

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Sueldo y salarios	49.4	51.0	47.4	44.2	49.0	48.2	43.7	46.1	51.1	53.2	54.3	50.5	47.6	51.2	49.4	49.0	48.6	49.1
	Ingresos como trabajador por cuenta propia/patrón	29.9	30.9	34.5	36.9	28.9	32.0	41.2	41.5	37.1	30.9	34.0	36.2	38.6	32.3	33.1	34.5	31.0	33.7
	Otros	6.8	5.5	5.1	5.4	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.0	3.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	6.4	5.3
	Total Ingresos	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Gender:</u>																			
Males	Sueldo y salarios	51.4	51.9	49.1	45.9	49.6	49.4	44.7	45.8	53.3	53.2	55.6	51.3	48.4	52.7	50.3	50.6	49.3	50.2
	Ingresos como trabajador por cuenta propia/patrón	30.8	31.8	34.7	36.0	29.4	32.3	41.2	42.4	36.0	32.4	33.4	36.3	38.7	32.8	33.7	34.4	31.3	34.0
	Otros	6.2	4.8	4.5	5.3	6.4	5.5	5.4	3.7	2.8	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.2	6.0	4.9
	Ingreso total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females	Sueldo y salarios	47.4	50.2	45.9	42.4	48.5	47.0	42.6	46.3	48.9	53.3	53.1	49.7	46.8	49.6	48.6	47.4	47.9	48.1
	Ingresos como trabajador por cuenta propia/patrón	29.0	30.0	34.3	37.9	28.3	31.6	41.2	40.7	38.3	29.4	34.5	36.1	38.5	31.9	32.6	34.6	30.7	33.4
	Otros	7.5	6.1	5.7	5.5	7.2	6.5	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	6.1	5.5	5.3	6.7	5.7
	Ingreso total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Age Group:</u>																			
15-64 years	Sueldo y salarios	49.5	50.8	47.8	44.0	49.3	48.2	43.6	45.7	51.4	52.6	54.9	50.4	47.6	50.9	49.5	49.2	48.7	49.2
	Ingresos como trabajador por cuenta propia/patrón	29.2	30.9	34.2	37.0	28.8	31.8	41.2	41.6	37.1	31.4	33.3	36.1	38.4	32.3	33.0	34.3	30.9	33.6
	Otros	7.1	5.5	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.1	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	5.3
	Ingreso total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and older	Sueldo y salarios	47.9	52.8	43.1	45.9	47.5	47.4	45.4	50.6	47.5	63.0	48.2	51.3	48.2	55.2	48.5	46.6	47.5	48.7
	Ingresos como trabajador por cuenta propia/patrón	40.3	31.0	38.6	34.9	29.5	33.1	42.9	40.9	37.9	24.0	41.3	37.1	42.3	31.8	35.3	36.7	31.4	34.5
	Otros	2.9	5.0	6.0	5.1	8.5	6.5	6.7	2.0	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	5.1	5.0	7.4	5.6
	Ingreso total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

As percentage of total income

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	58.9	63.6	62.7	65.0	65.8	63.5	85.2	84.3	79.6	78.8	78.7	81.1	79.7	69.5	66.1	65.6	66.7	68.9
<u>Gender:</u>																		
Male	74.7	77.9	77.7	78.0	79.1	77.7	91.9	90.5	91.1	89.7	91.9	91.0	88.6	82.8	80.2	80.6	79.4	81.9
Female	45.7	50.4	49.1	53.2	52.8	50.5	77.8	79.0	69.4	67.9	65.5	71.4	71.3	57.5	52.8	52.3	54.3	56.8
<u>Age Group:</u>																		
15-64 years	61.8	66.8	66.1	68.4	70.5	67.1	86.6	87.3	82.4	80.4	79.6	83.0	82.2	72.0	68.5	68.4	71.4	72.0
65 years and older	27.2	30.1	24.7	25.4	27.3	26.9	65.3	54.6	51.3	61.3	71.8	61.9	51.3	43.1	42.2	33.0	28.3	37.8

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	14.9	18.3	19.9	22.5	24.3	100.0	18.6	19.0	18.6	20.9	22.9	100.0	18.3	17.8	19.1	21.0	23.8	100.0
<u>Gender:</u>																		
Male	14.7	18.4	20.1	22.1	24.7	100.0	19.0	17.1	18.1	21.6	24.2	100.0	17.1	17.6	19.6	21.2	24.4	100.0
Female	15.2	18.2	19.7	23.1	23.8	100.0	18.2	21.2	19.2	20.1	21.4	100.0	19.9	18.1	18.4	20.7	22.9	100.0
<u>Age Group:</u>																		
15-64 years	14.9	18.3	20.0	22.7	24.1	100.0	19.0	19.2	18.8	21.0	22.0	100.0	18.2	17.7	18.9	21.2	23.9	100.0
65 years and older	15.4	20.1	17.1	18.2	29.2	100.0	13.6	16.0	15.5	19.6	35.4	100.0	19.7	19.2	22.4	16.6	22.0	100.0

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Economical No	22.80%	24.40%	21.60%	23.70%	22.70%	23.00%	9.70%	15.40%	17.40%	15.40%	17.50%	15.40%	14.90%	19.70%	21.60%	20.70%	22.30%	20.10%
Yes	77.20%	75.60%	78.40%	76.30%	77.30%	77.00%	90.30%	84.60%	82.60%	84.60%	82.50%	84.60%	85.10%	80.30%	78.40%	79.30%	77.70%	79.90%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Economical No	65.20%	59.30%	56.10%	47.00%	42.10%	53.20%	82.50%	77.60%	73.70%	69.30%	53.90%	70.40%	75.20%	69.40%	61.10%	53.50%	43.20%	58.80%
Yes	34.80%	40.70%	43.90%	53.00%	57.90%	46.80%	17.50%	22.40%	26.30%	30.70%	46.10%	29.60%	24.80%	30.60%	38.90%	46.50%	56.80%	41.20%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Economical No	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
Yes	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Economical No	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
Yes	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Economical No	42.90%	39.10%	34.90%	30.60%	26.20%	34.10%	42.60%	43.40%	41.00%	38.20%	29.40%	38.20%	43.00%	41.70%	37.80%	32.60%	26.80%	35.50%
Yes	57.10%	60.90%	65.10%	69.40%	73.80%	65.90%	57.40%	56.60%	59.00%	61.80%	70.60%	61.80%	57.00%	58.30%	62.20%	67.40%	73.20%	64.50%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Economical No	85.70%	88.20%	87.50%	88.30%	90.00%	88.20%	59.40%	60.40%	70.80%	73.60%	75.60%	68.30%	64.80%	76.00%	82.70%	85.20%	88.70%	80.40%
Yes	14.30%	11.80%	12.50%	11.70%	10.00%	11.80%	40.60%	39.60%	29.20%	26.40%	24.40%	31.70%	35.20%	24.00%	17.30%	14.80%	11.30%	19.60%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	14.90%	19.70%	19.40%	22.60%	23.40%	100.00%	10.30%	17.80%	21.60%	20.70%	29.50%	100.00%	11.90%	17.10%	21.40%	22.60%	26.90%	100.00%
Yes	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%
Total	15.00%	18.60%	20.60%	22.00%	23.70%	100.00%	16.40%	17.90%	19.10%	20.60%	26.00%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.00%	24.30%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	20.60%	21.00%	21.60%	19.00%	17.70%	100.00%	19.70%	20.60%	20.60%	21.30%	17.70%	100.00%	20.50%	20.90%	20.80%	20.20%	17.60%	100.00%
Yes	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%
Total	16.80%	18.80%	20.50%	21.50%	22.40%	100.00%	16.80%	18.70%	19.60%	21.70%	23.10%	100.00%	16.10%	17.70%	20.00%	22.30%	23.90%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
Yes	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
Total	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
Yes	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
Total	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	20.30%	21.80%	21.00%	19.40%	17.40%	100.00%	18.40%	20.50%	20.60%	21.40%	19.20%	100.00%	19.20%	20.70%	21.50%	20.40%	18.10%	100.00%
Yes	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%
Total	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	13.50%	15.90%	21.00%	22.30%	27.20%	100.00%	15.30%	18.10%	21.60%	20.40%	24.60%	100.00%	14.40%	16.40%	18.60%	22.70%	27.80%	100.00%
Yes	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%
Total	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

PET Tasa de participación * QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales * SEXO * GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales
 Mean

QTLNAT	C SEXO	GPOGRAL	PET	Tasa de participación				
1	Hombre	15-64	90.26743	85.33405	82.43592	83.79418	83.99427	84.88387
		65 +	66.96849	56.81622	57.14391	43.2691	42.91113	51.2933
		Total	88.58047	82.82073	80.19595	80.63043	79.44074	81.88545
	Mujer	15-64	74.51658	60.00182	55.24093	54.6404	59.14307	59.9276
		65 +	39.79738	30.00705	28.64579	23.72341	13.06923	25.3981
		Total	71.33383	57.49833	52.79221	52.26882	54.3473	56.82366
	Total	15-64	82.19862	72.01213	68.47564	68.36788	71.366	71.96454
		65 +	51.32015	43.11594	42.21076	33.01966	28.27179	37.83808
		Total	79.65498	69.53622	66.1021	65.63372	66.73679	68.90717
	2	Hombre	15-64					
			65 +					
			Total					
		Mujer	15-64					
			65 +					
			Total					
	3	Hombre	15-64					
			65 +					
			Total					
Mujer		15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
4	Hombre	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
	Mujer	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
5	Hombre	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
	Mujer	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
Total	Hombre	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
	Mujer	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						

PET Tasa de participación * QTLURB Quintiles urbanos * SEXO * GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales

Mean

QTLURB (SEXO	GPOGRAL	PET	Tasa de participación						
1	Hombre	15-64	77.90038	80.37144	81.90515	81.86249	83.704	81.4189	
		65 +	39.50735	51.56584	32.41117	35.29389	42.90074	40.42788	
		Total	74.69092	77.92806	77.74781	77.9786	79.09224	77.68917	
	Mujer	15-64	48.39132	54.28	51.85929	56.21861	57.77291	54.00479	
		65 +	17.20287	11.60212	17.44023	15.08839	11.14113	14.12598	
		Total	45.73221	50.42584	49.08493	53.18495	52.81429	50.51535	
	Total	15-64	61.82272	66.81662	66.11268	68.40898	70.52151	67.0695	
		65 +	27.23602	30.1203	24.71006	25.36669	27.29916	26.94246	
		Total	58.90005	63.59906	62.70866	65.03588	65.78276	63.4915	
	2	Hombre	15-64						
			65 +						
			Total						
		Mujer	15-64						
			65 +						
			Total						
	Total	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
3	Hombre	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
	Mujer	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
Total	15-64								
	65 +								
	Total								
4	Hombre	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
	Mujer	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
Total	15-64								
	65 +								
	Total								
5	Hombre	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
	Mujer	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
Total	15-64								
	65 +								
	Total								
Total	Hombre	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
	Mujer	15-64							
		65 +							
		Total							
Total	15-64								
	65 +								
	Total								

PET Tasa de participación * QTLRUR Quintiles rurales * SEXO * GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales

Mean

QTLRUR (SEXO GPOGRAL PET Tasa de participación

Total	1 Hombre	15-64	92.83631	92.05909	93.80827	90.65977	92.786	92.38146
		65 +	78.49206	68.66613	66.48978	78.23858	84.4933	76.46173
		Total	91.91097	90.47528	91.10217	89.69341	91.86072	91.02018
	Mujer	15-64	79.68621	82.96376	72.41398	70.01583	66.1831	73.73915
		65 +	51.32699	46.99959	34.67736	46.37729	60.24376	49.2931
		Total	77.78396	79.00562	69.38147	67.9144	65.45654	71.4065
	Total	15-64	86.56767	87.30241	82.38703	80.43001	79.55943	82.97188
		65 +	65.25915	54.55681	51.33172	61.29288	71.80561	61.93114
		Total	85.16695	84.34401	79.61778	78.83526	78.65258	81.06688
	2 Hombre	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
	Mujer	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
	3 Hombre	15-64						
		65 +						
		Total						
Mujer	15-64							
	65 +							
	Total							
4 Hombre	15-64							
	65 +							
	Total							
Mujer	15-64							
	65 +							
	Total							
5 Hombre	15-64							
	65 +							
	Total							
Mujer	15-64							
	65 +							
	Total							
Total	15-64							
	65 +							
	Total							

\$T Group Total

	QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa Inactivo	10.361274	17.303808	21.704156	24.374935	26.255827	100
Activo	18.304756	1782.23%	1909.77%	2100.55%	2376.96%	10000.00%
\$T Group Total	15.834902	1766.11%	1990.81%	2205.32%	2454.27%	10000.00%

SEXO SEXO Hombre

	QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa Inactivo	9.9892749	16.51428	21.925038	23.047163	28.524243	100
Activo	17.141332	17.61225	19.64082	21.223519	24.382079	100
\$T Group Total	15.845769	1741.34%	2005.46%	2155.39%	2513.24%	10000.00%

SEXO SEXO Mujer

	QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa Inactivo	10.506585	17.612216	21.617875	24.893594	25.369731	100
Activo	19.865715	18.104227	18.369016	20.713086	22.947956	100
\$T Group Total	15.824785	17.891795	19.771754	22.518077	23.99359	100

GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales 15-64

	QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa Inactivo	10.134189	17.706788	22.366429	25.216906	24.575687	100
Activo	18.230098	17.748629	18.926735	21.232684	23.861855	100
\$T Group Total	15.960372	17.736899	19.891069	22.349679	24.061981	100

GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales 65 +

	QTLNAT Quintiles nacionales					\$T Group Total
	1	200.00%	300.00%	400.00%	500.00%	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa Inactivo	11.402035	15.456888	18.668859	20.516055	33.956163	100
Activo	19.747693	19.24707	22.402126	16.61554	21.987571	100
\$T Group Total	14.559872	16.89102	20.081456	19.040175	29.427477	100

\$T Group Total

	QTLURB Quintiles urbanos					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	18.110944	18.254435	20.598109	21.064038	21.972474	100
Activo	1492.43%	1833.94%	1991.71%	2252.94%	2428.98%	10000.00%
\$T Group Total	1608.77%	1830.84%	2016.57%	2199.44%	2344.38%	10000.00%

SEXO SEXO Hombre

	QTLURB Quintiles urbanos					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	17.377794	18.167833	20.019407	21.72995	22.705015	100
Activo	14.727915	18.420941	20.087313	22.097566	24.666266	100
\$T Group Total	1531.91%	1836.45%	2007.22%	2201.55%	2422.87%	10000.00%

SEXO SEXO Mujer

	QTLURB Quintiles urbanos					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	18.413056	18.290121	20.836576	20.789634	21.670613	100
Activo	15.200331	18.224748	19.677745	23.136475	23.760701	100
\$T Group Total	16.790137	18.257097	20.251189	21.975149	22.726428	100

GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales 15-64

	QTLURB Quintiles urbanos					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	18.746426	18.479057	20.909952	21.349964	20.514601	100
Activo	14.905103	18.269094	20.029672	22.699692	24.09644	100
\$T Group Total	16.17007	18.338236	20.319552	22.25522	22.916922	100

GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales 65 +

	QTLURB Quintiles urbanos					\$T Group Total
	100.00%	200.00%	300.00%	400.00%	500.00%	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	15.184954	17.22019	19.16227	19.74753	28.685055	100
Activo	15.41234	20.126774	17.05343	18.200016	29.20744	100
\$T Group Total	15.246218	18.003295	18.594097	19.330592	28.825799	100

\$T Group Total

	QTLRUR Quintiles rurales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	13.89733	15.06341	20.37681	24.02006	26.64238	100
Activo	18.63593	18.95291	18.58975	20.89588	22.92554	100
\$T Group Total	17.73876	18.21651	18.9281	21.48738	23.62925	100

SEXO SEXO Hombre

	QTLRUR Quintiles rurales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	16.95506	18.25891	17.94562	25.10817	21.73224	100
Activo	19.00642	17.11127	18.12728	21.5571	24.19793	100
\$T Group Total	18.82221	17.21433	18.11097	21.87598	23.97652	100

SEXO SEXO Mujer

	QTLRUR Quintiles rurales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	12.96531	14.0894	21.11786	23.6884	28.13903	100
Activo	18.17757	21.23132	19.1619	20.07784	21.35138	100
\$T Group Total	16.6872	19.18919	19.72118	21.11022	23.29221	100

GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales 15-64

	QTLRUR Quintiles rurales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	14.37453	13.58663	19.60764	24.89056	27.54065	100
Activo	19.01227	19.17136	18.82293	20.99414	21.9993	100
\$T Group Total	18.22255	18.22038	18.95655	21.65763	22.94289	100

GPOGRAL Grupos de edad generales 65 +

	QTLRUR Quintiles rurales					\$T Group Total
	1	2	3	4	5	Row %
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
PET Tasa d Inactivo	11.75323	21.69874	23.83282	20.10883	22.60637	100
Activo	13.57123	16.0131	15.45169	19.57343	35.39056	100
\$T Group Total	12.87914	18.17756	18.64229	19.77725	30.52376	100

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.3.a

Unemployment Rates by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	9.1	7.3	5.9	4.1	4.7	5.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	3.8	5.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
<i>Gender:</i>																		
Male	10.8	5.3	4.8	3.6	4.7	5.5	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	3.3	4.2	4.0	3.1	4.6	3.9
Female	6.9	10.2	7.4	4.7	4.9	6.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.2	7.4	5.8	4.0	4.3
<i>Age Group:</i>																		
15-64 years	9.3	7.5	5.8	4.2	5.0	6.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.4	3.9	5.6	4.3	4.5	4.2
65 years and older	3.6	3.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.1

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seekers + employed), in percentages

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.3.b

Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	22.9	22.6	19.6	15.5	19.4	100.0	25.9	22.6	17.2	17.2	17.1	100.0	10.7	16.6	25.3	21.9	25.4	100.0
<i>Gender:</i>																		
Male	29.0	17.8	17.6	14.6	21.0	100.0	26.3	30.2	17.3	9.0	17.3	100.0	14.5	19.4	20.2	17.1	28.8	100.0
Female	15.8	28.3	21.9	16.6	17.5	100.0	25.2	8.4	16.9	32.6	16.9	100.0	6.2	13.2	31.5	27.7	21.4	100.0
<i>Age Group:</i>																		
15-64 years	22.9	22.5	19.2	15.7	19.7	100.0	25.9	22.6	17.2	17.2	17.1	100.0	10.5	16.4	25.4	21.9	25.8	100.0
65 years and older	24.1	28.4	47.5	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24.1	28.4	23.8	23.8	0	100.0

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seekers + employed), in percentages

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.6.a

Occupational Choice by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V		
TOTAL	Owner/Employer	7.7	7.8	6.0	6.6	5.2	6.5	7.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	6.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.8
	Self-employed	37.7	37.8	40.2	40.4	38.3	38.9	39.8	41.8	42.5	35.2	41.4	40.1	40.3	38.1	40.5	37.9	39.8	39.3
	Employee	26.6	23.8	23.2	21.1	24.6	23.7	25.0	20.8	19.9	25.1	23.2	22.9	23.8	23.6	23.1	23.0	23.7	23.4
	Laborer	18.6	17.7	19.0	17.8	20.5	18.8	16.3	17.8	19.4	18.8	16.7	17.7	16.3	20.2	16.8	20.3	18.4	18.4
	Unpaid family member	6.7	11.5	10.0	12.3	9.8	10.2	10.3	12.1	8.8	9.4	10.5	10.2	10.2	8.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.2
	Domestic service	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Owner/Employer	10.3	11.4	8.6	9.9	8.1	9.5	12.4	8.6	8.9	10.1	8.9	9.7	10.8	9.6	9.7	8.7	9.3	9.6
	Self-employed	32.2	31.8	34.9	31.9	31.2	32.4	32.0	35.7	37.0	34.0	33.5	34.4	33.7	34.2	34.1	31.7	32.3	33.1
	Employee	27.4	24.0	24.9	22.5	25.6	24.8	25.0	23.1	20.5	24.9	26.3	24.1	25.5	23.4	23.7	25.0	25.1	24.6
	Laborer	27.2	28.1	25.9	27.7	29.8	27.9	25.6	26.0	29.4	28.5	25.4	26.9	25.1	29.4	26.6	28.7	27.5	27.5
	Unpaid family member	2.3	4.7	5.4	8.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.6	3.9	2.4	5.7	4.7	4.7	3.2	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.1
	Domestic service	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females	Owner/Employer	4.1	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.4	0.0	4.5	6.2	6.4	2.1	3.8	3.0	5.9	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.9
	Self-employed	45.2	44.8	47.9	51.9	48.7	47.9	51.2	51.5	50.7	37.0	51.9	48.4	50.0	43.9	48.5	46.6	50.6	48.1
	Employee	25.5	23.5	20.7	19.2	23.0	22.2	25.0	17.1	19.0	25.4	19.1	21.1	21.3	23.8	22.4	20.2	21.8	21.8
	Laborer	6.6	5.4	9.0	4.6	6.6	6.4	2.4	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.4	3.5	6.4	4.6	8.7	5.4	5.8
	Unpaid family member	12.8	19.5	16.6	18.0	16.6	16.8	18.2	20.8	16.0	19.4	16.8	18.1	18.3	15.6	17.6	18.0	16.8	17.3
	Domestic service	5.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.2	1.4	3.6	6.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	Owner/Employer	7.0	7.3	5.7	6.2	4.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	8.5	9.2	5.3	7.1	7.2	8.0	6.4	5.6	5.5	6.5
	Self-employed	36.0	37.5	40.3	40.0	36.9	38.2	38.6	42.3	42.0	35.1	41.7	39.9	39.4	37.5	40.6	37.8	38.7	38.8
	Employee	27.2	24.3	22.5	21.6	25.3	24.0	26.5	20.0	20.3	24.6	23.5	23.0	24.5	23.4	23.5	22.8	24.3	23.7
	Laborer	19.9	17.0	19.6	17.4	20.8	19.0	16.5	18.4	19.3	18.1	16.2	17.6	16.6	20.9	15.9	20.6	18.5	18.5
	Unpaid family member	7.2	12.2	10.3	13.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	12.6	8.3	9.8	11.1	10.5	10.5	8.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.6
	Domestic service	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4	0.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and older	Owner/Employer	14.4	11.7	8.6	9.4	7.6	9.9	16.3	16.8	1.9	1.8	9.7	8.9	11.9	9.3	9.1	8.4	9.5	9.5
	Self-employed	53.0	39.8	39.9	44.4	47.8	45.0	53.2	36.1	47.0	36.6	39.5	41.6	50.1	43.5	39.7	38.9	47.1	43.9
	Employee	21.6	19.7	29.9	17.1	19.8	21.2	7.1	30.0	16.5	30.1	21.8	21.6	16.6	25.7	19.9	25.4	19.8	21.3
	Laborer	6.6	22.8	12.5	21.5	17.9	17.0	14.2	10.6	20.0	26.2	19.3	18.7	13.2	13.5	23.5	17.3	17.7	17.6
	Unpaid family member	2.0	6.0	7.2	5.9	6.2	5.7	9.2	6.5	12.7	5.3	6.9	7.9	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.9	5.0	6.4
	Domestic service	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.6.b

Quintile Distribution by Occupational Choice

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V		
TOTAL	Owner/Employer	19.0	21.4	18.6	21.2	19.8	100.0	17.7	17.7	19.4	24.5	20.7	100.0	19.5	21.2	19.5	18.3	21.5	100.0
	Self-employed	15.6	17.4	21.0	21.9	24.2	100.0	17.3	19.2	19.2	18.3	26.0	100.0	17.8	17.2	20.2	20.3	24.5	100.0
	Employee	18.0	17.9	19.8	18.7	25.5	100.0	19.1	16.7	15.7	22.8	25.6	100.0	17.6	17.8	19.4	20.7	24.5	100.0
	Laborer	15.9	16.8	20.5	20.0	26.8	100.0	16.0	18.4	19.8	22.0	23.7	100.0	15.3	19.4	17.9	23.2	24.2	100.0
	Unpaid family member	10.6	20.3	20.0	25.4	23.8	100.0	17.6	21.8	15.6	19.2	25.9	100.0	17.4	14.2	21.4	22.3	24.7	100.0
	Domestic service	23.7	14.6	18.5	20.9	22.3	100.0	12.8	5.7	16.7	33.0	31.8	100.0	16.2	18.2	18.7	24.1	22.7	100.0
	Total	16.1	17.9	20.3	21.1	24.6	100.0	17.5	18.4	18.1	20.8	25.2	100.0	17.3	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.2	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Owner/Employer	17.5	20.1	18.8	21.9	21.7	100.0	22.5	16.8	16.8	21.6	22.3	100.0	20.0	18.3	18.9	19.2	23.6	100.0
	Self-employed	16.1	16.4	22.3	20.6	24.6	100.0	16.4	19.8	19.7	20.4	23.7	100.0	18.0	18.8	19.2	20.1	23.9	100.0
	Employee	17.8	16.2	20.8	19.0	26.2	100.0	18.3	18.3	15.5	21.3	26.5	100.0	18.3	17.4	18.0	21.4	24.9	100.0
	Laborer	15.8	16.9	19.3	20.8	27.3	100.0	16.8	18.5	20.0	21.9	22.9	100.0	16.1	19.5	18.0	21.9	24.5	100.0
	Unpaid family member	7.1	14.9	21.1	31.6	25.2	100.0	18.3	26.7	15.0	10.6	29.3	100.0	16.1	11.3	21.4	23.0	28.2	100.0
	Domestic service	56.4	0.0	43.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.2	0.0	49.8	100.0	27.4	27.0	0.0	45.6	0.0	100.0
	Total	16.1	16.8	20.7	20.9	25.5	100.0	17.6	19.1	18.3	20.7	24.3	100.0	17.6	18.2	18.6	21.0	24.5	100.0
Females	Owner/Employer	27.2	28.5	17.1	17.8	9.4	100.0	0.0	20.8	29.0	35.3	14.8	100.0	17.5	34.7	22.1	14.1	11.7	100.0
	Self-employed	15.1	18.2	19.7	23.1	23.9	100.0	18.3	18.5	18.7	16.0	28.5	100.0	17.6	15.6	21.2	20.4	25.2	100.0
	Employee	18.4	20.6	18.3	18.4	24.4	100.0	20.5	14.1	16.1	25.3	24.1	100.0	16.5	18.6	21.6	19.5	23.9	100.0
	Laborer	16.5	16.5	27.5	15.3	24.2	100.0	9.3	18.1	18.0	23.6	30.9	100.0	10.3	19.0	16.7	31.7	22.4	100.0
	Unpaid family member	12.1	22.6	19.4	22.7	23.1	100.0	17.3	19.9	15.8	22.4	24.6	100.0	18.0	15.4	21.4	22.0	23.2	100.0
	Domestic service	22.2	15.3	17.4	21.8	23.3	100.0	13.3	5.9	15.3	34.3	31.1	100.0	15.7	17.9	19.5	23.2	23.7	100.0
	Total	16.0	19.5	19.7	21.3	23.5	100.0	17.3	17.4	17.8	21.0	26.6	100.0	16.9	17.0	21.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	Owner/Employer	18.6	21.4	19.2	21.6	19.2	100.0	16.7	16.2	21.6	27.4	18.0	100.0	19.9	22.2	19.3	18.7	20.0	100.0
	Self-employed	15.4	17.5	21.7	22.2	23.2	100.0	17.3	19.9	19.2	18.6	25.0	100.0	18.0	17.3	20.4	20.9	23.4	100.0
	Employee	18.4	18.0	19.3	19.0	25.3	100.0	20.7	16.3	16.0	22.6	24.5	100.0	18.3	17.7	19.3	20.6	24.1	100.0
	Laborer	17.0	16.0	21.3	19.4	26.3	100.0	16.8	19.6	19.9	21.7	22.1	100.0	15.9	20.2	16.7	23.8	23.5	100.0
	Unpaid family member	11.0	20.3	19.8	25.7	23.2	100.0	17.7	22.6	14.5	19.8	25.4	100.0	17.5	14.0	21.2	22.5	24.7	100.0
	Domestic service	23.3	15.8	17.7	20.3	22.9	100.0	13.9	6.2	16.0	35.7	28.3	100.0	16.8	18.2	19.5	22.4	23.1	100.0
	Total	16.3	17.9	20.6	21.2	24.0	100.0	17.9	18.8	18.2	21.1	24.0	100.0	17.7	17.9	19.4	21.4	23.5	100.0
65 years and older	Owner/Employer	20.9	21.6	15.1	19.4	23.0	100.0	24.8	28.0	3.7	3.8	39.7	100.0	17.7	15.5	20.4	15.9	30.5	100.0
	Self-employed	16.9	16.1	15.4	20.0	31.6	100.0	17.2	12.8	19.6	15.8	34.5	100.0	16.1	15.8	19.4	16.0	32.7	100.0
	Employee	14.6	16.9	24.5	16.3	27.7	100.0	4.4	20.5	13.2	25.1	36.7	100.0	11.0	19.2	20.0	21.6	28.3	100.0
	Laborer	5.5	24.5	12.8	25.8	31.4	100.0	10.2	8.4	18.6	25.2	37.6	100.0	10.6	12.3	28.7	17.8	30.7	100.0
	Unpaid family member	5.0	19.2	22.0	21.1	32.6	100.0	15.8	12.1	27.9	12.1	32.1	100.0	16.2	16.5	23.9	19.5	23.9	100.0
	Domestic service	28.3	0.0	28.3	28.3	15.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	0.0	75.1	100.0	8.9	18.2	9.0	45.4	18.5	100.0
	Total	14.3	18.2	17.4	20.3	29.7	100.0	13.5	14.8	17.4	18.0	36.4	100.0	14.1	16.0	21.4	18.1	30.4	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.9.a

Economic Sector by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
	Mining and quarrying	12.7	12.2	9.6	8.6	8.9	10.2	9.7	9.0	7.2	10.8	8.4	9.0	10.3	9.7	11.0	8.7	9.3	9.8
	Manufacturing	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.3	4.2	7.7	6.9	7.1	6.6	5.7	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.5
	Electricity, gas and water	5.2	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.3	3.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.5	4.4	4.8
	Construction	17.9	18.9	20.9	18.5	19.8	19.3	15.4	23.0	20.1	16.7	20.3	19.2	19.9	17.8	19.3	19.8	19.4	19.3
	Wholesale and retail trade	8.1	8.2	7.7	8.0	6.4	7.6	10.1	7.1	6.9	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.3	9.3	6.9	7.0	7.8
	Transport and Communications	11.2	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.6	12.2	12.7	15.2	13.5	10.1	10.9	12.3	13.0	11.8	11.1	11.0	14.1	12.3
	Financial services	10.0	7.8	8.7	6.8	10.6	8.8	9.3	7.8	8.0	9.1	9.2	8.7	7.8	10.1	7.4	8.7	9.7	8.8
	Services	26.8	29.9	28.5	33.2	28.1	29.4	28.4	28.0	32.4	31.9	30.5	30.3	28.9	29.6	30.0	31.3	28.7	29.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.0	1.9	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.8	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
	Mining and quarrying	14.2	11.0	7.6	7.3	8.0	9.3	7.6	11.5	7.8	9.2	8.2	8.8	11.4	9.5	9.8	7.4	8.2	9.1
	Manufacturing	7.3	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.4	8.1	10.4	5.1	9.9	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.1	8.5	8.3	9.4	7.1	8.1
	Electricity, gas and water	4.2	3.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.8	5.2	5.5	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.1	6.0	4.7	4.7
	Construction	9.0	11.3	11.8	9.8	11.6	10.8	9.7	14.1	12.4	10.8	12.3	11.9	12.1	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.2
	Wholesale and retail trade	10.8	12.7	11.5	11.6	8.5	10.8	13.6	9.6	7.9	12.5	12.2	11.2	11.1	10.4	14.1	10.2	9.7	11.0
	Transport and Communications	12.3	13.5	14.2	15.8	15.5	14.4	16.4	20.8	15.4	13.1	12.9	15.5	17.7	12.9	13.6	13.2	16.6	14.8
	Financial services	17.3	13.0	14.4	11.5	17.4	14.8	15.7	12.3	13.5	15.3	16.4	14.7	13.0	16.9	12.6	14.6	16.3	14.8
	Services	22.9	24.8	24.0	29.5	24.5	25.2	20.3	20.7	29.3	25.5	24.1	24.0	21.6	26.3	25.0	26.2	24.6	24.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6
	Mining and quarrying	10.7	13.7	12.3	10.3	10.2	11.4	12.7	5.0	6.3	13.1	8.5	9.2	8.8	10.1	12.4	10.6	10.8	10.6
	Manufacturing	5.2	3.9	2.0	5.0	5.5	4.3	2.8	2.8	4.5	5.8	6.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.6	3.2	5.7	4.4
	Electricity, gas and water	6.5	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.0	6.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.3	4.8	6.1	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.9
	Construction	29.9	27.8	34.0	30.0	31.7	30.8	23.8	36.9	31.3	25.0	30.6	29.5	30.9	29.0	29.6	31.2	30.7	30.3
	Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	5.0	3.2	5.3	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.8	5.1	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.5
	Transport and Communications	9.8	7.7	9.4	8.4	10.8	9.2	7.3	6.4	10.8	5.7	8.1	7.7	6.5	10.1	7.9	7.9	10.6	8.7
	Financial services	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
	Services	32.2	35.8	35.0	38.0	33.3	34.9	40.2	39.3	36.9	40.9	38.9	39.2	39.2	34.5	36.0	38.4	34.3	36.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years old	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
	Mining and quarrying	11.6	12.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	10.1	10.1	8.9	7.0	11.7	9.3	9.5	10.3	9.5	11.7	8.9	9.3	9.9
	Manufacturing	6.8	5.8	5.5	7.2	6.7	6.4	7.9	3.9	7.7	7.0	7.4	6.8	6.0	7.0	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.6
	Electricity, gas and water	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	6.0	4.3	3.9	5.4	3.9	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.7
	Construction	18.1	19.5	21.0	18.4	21.4	19.8	14.4	22.6	20.2	15.4	20.6	18.7	19.3	17.6	19.2	19.8	20.7	19.4
	Wholesale and retail trade	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.2	7.1	8.8	6.7	6.8	8.9	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.8	6.2	6.4	7.3
	Transport and Communications	11.4	10.5	12.6	12.1	13.2	12.1	12.4	15.5	13.6	10.3	10.4	12.3	13.1	11.9	10.9	11.0	13.7	12.1
	Financial services	10.1	8.3	8.3	7.2	9.6	8.7	9.3	7.7	8.6	8.5	9.3	8.7	7.7	10.4	7.8	8.4	9.1	8.7
	Services	27.3	30.3	29.5	33.7	28.3	29.9	29.5	29.1	32.0	32.6	30.6	30.8	29.4	30.2	30.3	32.3	28.9	30.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and older	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	1.9	3.4	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.0	4.6	3.6	3.4	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.7
	Mining and quarrying	22.8	7.6	11.2	4.5	11.3	10.8	4.6	9.5	9.1	1.8	2.6	4.8	10.8	12.2	5.7	7.2	9.4	8.8
	Manufacturing	2.9	11.7	10.2	4.7	5.7	7.0	0.0	7.0	7.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	2.3	6.5	9.2	7.0	5.8	6.4
	Electricity, gas and water	6.5	4.8	4.6	6.0	5.5	5.4	0.0	4.9	1.9	1.8	7.9	4.2	3.0	4.1	5.7	7.3	4.6	5.0
	Construction	16.4	14.1	20.3	19.2	9.0	15.0	27.7	27.8	20.0	29.9	18.6	23.4	25.9	20.1	19.5	19.3	11.1	17.8
	Wholesale and retail trade	10.6	16.6	10.9	17.4	7.4	12.2	25.5	11.6	7.2	10.6	12.3	12.8	12.3	13.0	12.4	14.3	10.9	12.4
	Transport and Communications	9.8	13.5	8.3	16.9	16.4	13.6	16.3	11.6	12.9	7.1	13.4	12.3	12.4	11.3	12.5	10.6	16.6	13.2
	Financial services	8.3	3.4	12.5	2.8	16.7	9.5	9.5	9.2	1.9	15.9	8.8	9.0	7.9	7.6	4.4	11.5	13.2	9.4
	Services	22.6	26.3	18.7	28.5	26.5	25.0	16.3	13.8	36.0	24.1	30.0	25.9	23.8	24.0	27.8	21.6	27.0	25.3
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Peru 1997 (National)

Table IV.9.b

Quantile Distribution by Economic Sector

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22.6	19.6	22.6	9.3	25.9	100.0	28.0	28.5	10.7	10.7	21.9	100.0	19.9	18.4	18.8	23.4	19.5	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	19.9	21.7	19.2	17.7	21.5	100.0	18.8	18.3	14.4	25.1	23.4	100.0	18.1	17.7	22.2	18.9	23.0	100.0
	Manufacturing	15.9	18.1	18.7	22.4	25.0	100.0	19.2	11.5	20.8	21.6	26.8	100.0	15.0	18.8	20.0	22.1	24.1	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	17.0	16.4	21.3	21.2	24.1	100.0	21.0	17.2	14.3	22.9	24.6	100.0	18.4	16.9	18.0	24.4	22.2	100.0
	Construction	14.8	17.7	22.1	20.2	25.2	100.0	14.1	22.0	18.9	18.2	26.7	100.0	17.8	16.5	19.7	21.7	24.3	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	17.0	19.6	20.7	22.2	20.6	100.0	21.4	15.6	14.9	22.8	25.3	100.0	17.6	18.7	23.3	18.7	21.7	100.0
	Transport and Communications	14.7	16.0	20.3	21.7	27.3	100.0	18.2	22.7	19.8	17.1	22.3	100.0	18.3	17.1	17.8	18.9	27.8	100.0
	Financial services	18.1	16.0	20.1	16.3	29.6	100.0	18.7	16.4	16.4	21.8	26.7	100.0	15.2	20.5	16.6	21.0	26.7	100.0
	Services	14.6	18.4	19.8	23.8	23.5	100.0	16.5	16.9	19.2	22.0	25.4	100.0	16.7	17.8	19.9	22.3	23.3	100.0
	Total	16.0	18.1	20.4	21.0	24.5	100.0	17.5	18.4	18.0	20.9	25.2	100.0	17.2	17.8	19.7	21.1	24.2	100.0
Gender of the head of household::																			
Males	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.9	17.9	25.9	9.9	28.5	100.0	20.7	36.6	15.8	15.8	11.0	100.0	18.7	16.4	19.6	22.4	22.8	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	24.5	20.1	17.2	16.3	22.0	100.0	15.1	24.8	15.9	21.6	22.5	100.0	21.7	19.0	20.2	17.1	22.0	100.0
	Manufacturing	14.5	18.3	22.5	21.5	23.1	100.0	22.6	11.9	22.1	19.7	23.6	100.0	15.4	19.4	19.2	24.7	21.4	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	14.2	11.3	24.4	23.2	26.9	100.0	19.5	16.3	11.1	23.8	29.3	100.0	16.5	15.2	16.6	27.2	24.5	100.0
	Construction	13.4	17.7	22.7	18.9	27.2	100.0	14.5	22.6	18.8	19.0	25.1	100.0	18.8	16.8	18.3	21.6	24.5	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	15.9	19.9	22.1	22.3	19.8	100.0	21.5	16.2	12.8	23.2	26.3	100.0	17.5	17.3	24.0	19.6	21.5	100.0
	Transport and Communications	13.6	15.8	20.5	22.8	27.2	100.0	18.7	25.5	17.9	17.6	20.2	100.0	20.7	16.0	17.2	18.7	27.3	100.0
	Financial services	18.7	14.9	20.3	16.2	29.8	100.0	18.9	15.9	16.6	21.7	27.0	100.0	15.3	20.9	16.0	20.8	26.9	100.0
	Services	14.5	16.7	19.9	24.3	24.6	100.0	15.0	16.4	22.0	22.2	24.4	100.0	15.2	19.4	18.9	22.3	24.2	100.0
	Total	16.0	17.0	20.9	20.8	25.3	100.0	17.7	19.1	18.1	20.9	24.3	100.0	17.4	18.3	18.8	21.1	24.3	100.0
Females	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	45.8	28.2	6.5	6.5	13.0	100.0	43.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	44.9	100.0	24.1	25.8	15.9	26.9	7.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	14.9	23.5	21.3	19.3	21.0	100.0	23.8	9.4	12.3	29.8	24.7	100.0	14.0	16.3	24.6	21.0	24.2	100.0
	Manufacturing	19.1	17.4	9.3	24.5	29.7	100.0	10.5	10.7	17.5	26.6	34.8	100.0	14.0	17.5	22.0	15.5	30.9	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	20.7	22.9	17.3	18.6	20.5	100.0	23.0	18.4	18.4	21.7	18.4	100.0	20.9	19.3	19.8	20.7	19.3	100.0
	Construction	15.5	17.6	21.8	20.8	24.2	100.0	13.9	21.7	18.9	17.8	27.6	100.0	17.2	16.3	20.5	21.7	24.2	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	21.6	17.9	14.4	22.0	24.2	100.0	21.0	13.4	23.0	21.3	21.3	100.0	18.0	24.6	20.0	14.8	22.5	100.0
	Transport and Communications	16.9	16.2	20.0	19.3	27.6	100.0	16.5	14.5	25.1	15.7	28.2	100.0	12.6	19.8	19.2	19.3	29.2	100.0
	Financial services	0.0	48.0	12.8	17.4	21.8	100.0	0.0	65.1	0.0	34.9	0.0	100.0	10.1	5.4	40.6	25.6	18.4	100.0
	Services	14.7	20.0	19.7	23.3	22.4	100.0	17.7	17.4	16.8	21.8	26.3	100.0	18.2	16.2	20.8	22.3	22.6	100.0
	Total	15.9	19.5	19.7	21.4	23.5	100.0	17.3	17.4	17.8	21.0	26.6	100.0	16.9	17.0	21.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
Age Group of the head of household::																			
15-64 years old	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.8	18.9	19.9	10.6	24.8	100.0	37.3	28.6	5.0	5.0	24.2	100.0	21.2	19.5	15.6	25.2	18.4	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	18.7	22.8	19.3	18.9	20.3	100.0	19.2	17.8	13.3	26.1	23.6	100.0	18.3	17.3	23.1	19.3	22.0	100.0
	Manufacturing	17.2	16.4	17.8	23.5	25.1	100.0	20.8	10.9	20.4	21.9	25.9	100.0	16.1	19.1	18.8	22.3	23.6	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	17.1	16.5	22.1	21.1	23.3	100.0	23.2	17.4	14.9	24.4	20.1	100.0	19.7	17.5	17.2	24.1	21.5	100.0
	Construction	14.8	17.7	22.0	19.7	25.9	100.0	13.8	22.9	19.4	17.5	26.4	100.0	17.5	16.3	19.3	21.9	24.9	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	17.9	18.4	21.8	20.8	21.1	100.0	20.3	16.2	15.8	24.2	23.4	100.0	18.4	19.1	23.6	18.2	20.6	100.0
	Transport and Communications	15.3	15.7	21.7	21.2	26.2	100.0	18.2	23.8	19.9	17.9	20.3	100.0	19.0	17.6	17.5	19.5	26.5	100.0
	Financial services	18.9	17.2	19.7	17.6	26.5	100.0	19.2	16.7	17.9	20.6	25.6	100.0	15.7	21.5	17.5	20.8	24.6	100.0
	Services	14.8	18.3	20.5	23.8	22.6	100.0	17.2	17.9	18.7	22.5	23.8	100.0	17.1	18.0	19.5	22.9	22.4	100.0
	Total	16.2	18.0	20.7	21.1	23.9	100.0	18.0	18.9	18.0	21.2	23.9	100.0	17.6	18.0	19.5	21.5	23.4	100.0
65 years and older	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.0	24.5	42.0	0.0	33.5	100.0	0.0	28.3	28.3	28.3	15.1	100.0	12.6	12.6	35.9	13.6	25.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	29.6	12.8	18.0	8.5	31.0	100.0	13.0	26.9	33.0	7.0	20.0	100.0	16.8	22.0	14.0	14.7	32.5	100.0
	Manufacturing	5.9	30.7	25.5	13.6	24.3	100.0	0.0	18.7	25.3	18.7	37.4	100.0	5.1	16.2	31.0	19.8	27.9	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	16.9	16.1	14.8	22.3	29.9	100.0	0.0	15.8	7.9	7.9	68.4	100.0	8.2	12.8	24.4	26.3	28.3	100.0
	Construction	15.4	17.2	23.6	25.9	17.9	100.0	16.2	16.3	15.1	23.3	29.1	100.0	20.0	17.9	23.5	19.6	19.0	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	25.0	15.6	29.2	18.0	100.0	27.3	12.5	9.9	15.1	35.2	100.0	13.7	16.6	21.6	20.9	27.1	100.0
	Transport and Communications	10.2	18.1	10.6	25.3	35.8	100.0	18.1	13.0	18.4	10.6	40.0	100.0	13.0	13.6	20.4	14.5	38.5	100.0
	Financial services	12.2	6.6	22.9	6.0	52.3	100.0	14.4	14.0	3.7	32.1	35.8	100.0	11.6	12.9	10.2	22.2	43.2	100.0
	Services	12.7	19.3	13.1	23.2	31.7	100.0	8.6	7.3	24.5	17.1	42.5	100.0	13.0	15.1	23.7	15.5	32.7	100.0
	Total	14.1	18.3	17.4	20.4	29.8	100.0	13.7	13.8	17.6	18.3	36.6	100.0	13.8	15.9	21.5	18.1	30.7	100.0

Percentage of population covered by type of health service received

Note: The question on which this is based is "To which Provisional Health System do you belong?"

Peru 1997 (National)

Table V.3.a

Type of Health Service by Quintiles*

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	23.6	17.7	21.6	21.7	18.1	20.4	17.4	24.3	14.9	19.6	16.2	18.4	19.5	20.6	18.6	20.6	19.2	19.7
	IPSS Clinic	4.6	8.3	4.7	8.2	7.7	6.7	5.6	2.5	5.8	8.4	7.8	6.2	4.9	5.5	7.8	6.4	7.8	6.5
	PADD-IPSS Office	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.6
	MINSA Hospital	22.7	21.9	25.7	20.5	16.0	21.1	25.3	21.0	31.0	24.9	22.8	25.0	24.1	25.6	23.0	23.6	17.3	22.5
	IPSS Hospital	19.6	20.5	17.7	17.5	25.9	20.5	20.6	21.6	14.1	18.6	16.5	18.2	20.4	17.8	18.5	17.5	23.5	19.7
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospi	2.2	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.1	0.9	0.7	4.1	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9
	Private Doctor	9.9	14.6	10.5	17.1	14.3	13.3	6.1	10.4	12.7	11.5	9.8	10.0	9.6	10.1	12.5	13.3	14.6	12.2
	Private Clinic	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	5.3	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.7	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.0	4.0	4.8	4.1
	Drugstore	5.3	6.9	7.4	3.6	4.9	5.6	11.9	7.4	6.2	8.0	13.9	9.6	8.4	7.0	8.9	6.3	5.0	7.1
	Home Address	3.0	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.8	4.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.8	0.8	2.0	2.1
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	3.0	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.7	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.6
	Other	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	0.6	3.2	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	22.8	19.1	15.9	19.8	15.3	18.3	17.9	27.2	13.6	19.0	11.8	17.8	19.0	21.0	17.7	15.1	17.9	18.1
	IPSS Clinic	2.9	5.0	3.8	8.3	7.1	5.5	6.0	5.1	6.2	7.0	8.4	6.6	6.2	3.7	5.3	5.6	8.3	5.9
	PADD-IPSS Office	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.5
	MINSA Hospital	23.4	27.2	25.2	19.9	15.5	22.0	23.3	20.7	20.4	24.1	21.5	22.1	22.3	22.3	25.8	24.7	15.6	22.0
	IPSS Hospital	21.0	18.4	19.5	20.1	30.6	22.2	23.7	21.6	16.2	19.2	15.9	19.4	22.7	18.9	16.9	18.3	28.1	21.2
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospi	2.7	0.8	3.6	1.4	3.7	2.5	1.8	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.2
	Private Doctor	8.1	15.3	12.9	15.0	13.5	13.1	4.8	9.5	16.8	11.8	11.2	10.7	9.5	10.3	14.0	15.7	11.6	12.2
	Private Clinic	4.2	3.1	3.8	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.7	1.5	7.4	4.3	6.2	4.9	4.0	4.6	3.3	5.8	5.3	4.6
	Drugstore	4.1	6.2	10.7	2.7	3.6	5.5	8.9	6.4	5.5	9.7	16.8	9.5	6.4	7.5	9.0	8.1	4.3	7.0
	Home Address	2.9	1.3	2.5	3.0	0.7	2.0	5.3	2.2	2.7	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.7	2.3	2.1	1.0	2.2	2.3
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	4.7	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.8	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	3.7	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
	Other	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	24.3	16.7	26.4	23.3	20.1	22.1	16.8	21.5	16.2	20.2	19.6	18.9	19.9	20.2	19.3	25.4	20.1	21.0
	IPSS Clinic	6.0	10.9	5.4	8.1	8.2	7.7	5.2	0.0	5.4	9.5	7.4	5.8	3.6	7.2	9.7	7.1	7.4	7.1
	PADD-IPSS Office	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.6
	MINSA Hospital	22.1	17.7	26.1	21.0	16.3	20.4	27.4	21.3	41.4	25.6	23.7	27.6	25.7	28.6	20.9	22.7	18.6	22.9
	IPSS Hospital	18.5	22.1	16.2	15.4	22.4	19.1	17.3	21.5	12.1	18.1	17.0	17.2	18.2	16.8	19.8	16.8	20.0	18.4
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospi	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.6
	Private Doctor	11.3	14.1	8.4	19.0	14.9	13.6	7.5	11.2	8.6	11.2	8.8	9.5	9.8	9.9	11.4	11.3	16.9	12.1
	Private Clinic	2.7	4.0	2.7	2.4	5.1	3.5	3.7	6.2	4.0	4.1	1.6	3.8	4.9	3.3	2.9	2.4	4.4	3.6
	Drugstore	6.3	7.5	4.5	4.4	5.9	5.7	15.1	8.4	6.8	6.5	11.6	9.8	10.3	6.6	8.9	4.7	5.6	7.1
	Home Address	3.1	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.8	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.9
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.1	0.7	0.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.4
	Other	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age Group:																			
0-14 years	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	29.9	17.9	14.6	29.0	25.9	22.7	25.4	22.0	11.3	22.9	17.9	20.3	23.2	21.1	20.9	15.7	27.9	21.6
	IPSS Clinic	1.7	9.3	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.0	2.7	2.5	4.6	7.8	13.5	5.4	2.9	4.2	9.5	5.3	6.1	5.2
	PADD-IPSS Office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
	MINSA Hospital	23.9	28.3	25.6	30.3	8.3	24.4	31.2	15.5	36.9	25.7	19.4	25.6	24.3	29.7	22.2	26.9	20.2	24.9
	IPSS Hospital	23.1	20.4	22.2	6.3	25.3	19.9	19.0	25.8	11.2	19.1	7.2	17.6	21.0	18.6	19.4	15.6	17.3	18.8
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospi	0.6	1.3	7.0	4.3	1.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.9	1.7	6.5	0.6	1.9
	Private Doctor	10.0	15.5	12.0	15.6	16.5	13.4	6.1	11.5	12.2	7.7	12.0	9.8	9.9	9.7	15.0	11.3	15.0	11.7
	Private Clinic	2.3	1.3	5.3	1.8	7.8	3.4	1.7	4.1	6.7	2.6	0.0	3.2	3.9	2.8	0.8	4.9	4.4	3.3
	Drugstore	3.9	3.6	5.9	6.6	3.3	4.7	10.5	9.7	9.1	9.1	22.6	11.6	8.3	7.8	7.5	9.6	5.0	7.9
	Home Address	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.6	1.5	1.7	3.2	0.0	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.7
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8
	Other	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	3.3	2.3	2.6	4.4	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.4	1.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
15-64 years	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	21.9	15.8	23.2	20.5	17.4	19.7	13.1	26.4	15.2	19.0	15.7	17.4	17.2	20.5	16.1	22.0	18.4	18.9

Peru 1997 (National)

Table V.3.b

Quintile Distribution of Type of Health Service*

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	20.0	15.9	22.2	20.6	21.4	100.0	19.6	23.8	15.4	21.9	19.3	100.0	19.2	19.3	18.2	21.1	22.2	100.0
	IPSS Clinic	11.9	22.4	14.6	23.6	27.6	100.0	19.0	7.3	18.1	27.8	27.9	100.0	14.5	15.7	22.9	19.8	27.2	100.0
	PADD-IPSS Office	16.2	25.0	40.5	4.8	13.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	30.3	49.5	100.0	4.0	25.8	26.6	35.4	8.2	100.0
	MINSA Hospital	18.5	18.9	25.6	18.8	18.2	100.0	21.0	15.1	23.6	20.4	19.9	100.0	20.7	21.0	19.7	21.1	17.5	100.0
	IPSS Hospital	16.5	18.2	18.2	16.6	30.5	100.0	23.4	21.2	14.7	20.9	19.8	100.0	20.0	16.7	18.1	17.9	27.2	100.0
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospital	17.4	11.6	31.4	12.2	27.4	100.0	13.4	9.3	55.1	0.0	22.2	100.0	15.5	18.4	18.7	23.2	24.3	100.0
	Private Doctor	12.8	20.0	16.5	24.9	25.8	100.0	12.6	18.6	24.1	23.4	21.4	100.0	15.3	15.3	19.8	22.1	27.4	100.0
	Private Clinic	14.8	16.7	17.2	19.1	32.3	100.0	20.4	16.3	25.2	20.0	18.2	100.0	21.3	17.8	14.4	19.7	26.9	100.0
	Drugstore	16.3	22.4	27.6	12.5	21.2	100.0	25.6	13.9	12.1	17.0	31.4	100.0	23.1	18.4	24.3	18.0	16.2	100.0
	Home Address	29.2	7.5	21.4	23.7	18.2	100.0	36.4	16.9	14.7	14.7	17.3	100.0	30.3	23.0	16.7	7.8	22.2	100.0
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	32.8	4.8	11.5	24.8	26.2	100.0	23.6	27.8	20.4	0.0	28.3	100.0	19.5	27.3	8.7	19.2	25.4	100.0
	Other	16.5	26.8	22.5	15.3	18.9	100.0	6.9	31.9	11.0	21.9	28.4	100.0	16.8	16.2	22.3	26.7	18.1	100.0
	Total	17.3	18.3	20.9	19.4	24.1	100.0	20.7	17.1	19.8	20.7	21.6	100.0	19.6	18.7	19.1	19.8	22.8	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	21.3	18.9	19.0	21.7	19.1	100.0	22.4	28.3	15.2	21.1	13.0	100.0	21.6	22.0	18.0	17.0	21.4	100.0
	IPSS Clinic	9.0	16.3	15.1	30.3	29.4	100.0	20.4	14.3	18.8	21.2	25.2	100.0	21.7	12.0	16.6	19.3	30.3	100.0
	PADD-IPSS Office	37.6	31.2	0.0	0.0	31.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.5	48.5	100.0	0.0	42.8	37.6	0.0	19.6	100.0
	MINSA Hospital	18.2	22.4	25.1	18.2	16.1	100.0	23.5	17.4	18.3	21.6	19.2	100.0	20.9	19.2	21.6	22.9	15.3	100.0
	IPSS Hospital	16.2	15.0	19.1	18.1	31.6	100.0	27.2	20.6	16.5	19.5	16.1	100.0	22.1	16.9	14.7	17.6	28.7	100.0
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospital	18.2	5.7	31.0	11.4	33.7	100.0	22.6	0.0	69.5	0.0	7.9	100.0	19.8	20.4	14.4	17.7	27.7	100.0
	Private Doctor	10.6	21.1	21.6	23.0	23.6	100.0	9.9	16.5	31.2	21.9	20.6	100.0	16.1	16.0	21.1	26.3	20.5	100.0
	Private Clinic	16.1	12.3	18.6	25.1	28.0	100.0	21.6	5.7	30.2	17.3	25.2	100.0	17.9	19.0	13.0	25.6	24.7	100.0
	Drugstore	12.6	20.3	42.4	9.9	14.8	100.0	20.8	12.5	11.4	20.3	35.0	100.0	18.9	20.4	23.8	23.7	13.1	100.0
	Home Address	24.4	11.9	26.8	29.5	7.4	100.0	44.4	15.0	20.3	9.8	10.5	100.0	33.8	19.3	16.9	9.4	20.6	100.0
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	42.3	0.0	3.2	30.5	24.0	100.0	16.5	33.0	34.0	0.0	16.5	100.0	16.6	39.5	5.5	17.3	21.0	100.0
	Other	18.2	26.9	19.8	13.9	21.2	100.0	11.3	23.3	18.0	18.1	29.4	100.0	19.7	18.1	22.5	21.3	18.4	100.0
	Total	17.0	18.5	21.5	20.3	22.6	100.0	23.3	17.1	20.2	19.6	19.9	100.0	20.8	19.0	18.7	20.0	21.5	100.0
Females	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.4	100.0
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	19.1	13.8	24.4	19.9	22.9	100.0	17.2	19.9	15.7	22.6	24.7	100.0	17.4	17.3	18.3	24.2	22.8	100.0
	IPSS Clinic	13.5	25.9	14.3	19.7	26.6	100.0	17.5	0.0	17.2	34.7	30.6	100.0	9.3	18.3	27.3	20.1	24.9	100.0
	PADD-IPSS Office	0.0	20.2	71.4	8.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	16.6	50.2	100.0	6.8	13.7	18.8	60.7	0.0	100.0
	MINSA Hospital	18.7	15.9	26.0	19.4	20.0	100.0	19.1	13.5	27.4	19.6	20.5	100.0	20.5	22.5	18.1	19.7	19.2	100.0
	IPSS Hospital	16.8	21.3	17.3	15.2	29.5	100.0	19.5	21.9	12.9	22.2	23.5	100.0	18.1	16.4	21.4	18.3	25.8	100.0
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospital	16.4	18.1	31.9	13.2	20.4	100.0	0.0	22.9	34.2	0.0	42.9	100.0	10.4	16.0	23.7	29.8	20.2	100.0
	Private Doctor	14.4	19.1	12.6	26.4	27.5	100.0	15.2	20.8	16.7	25.0	22.3	100.0	14.7	14.8	18.7	18.6	33.2	100.0
	Private Clinic	13.5	21.3	15.7	12.8	36.7	100.0	18.9	28.6	19.3	23.1	10.1	100.0	25.0	16.5	16.0	13.3	29.3	100.0
	Drugstore	19.3	24.1	15.9	14.6	26.1	100.0	29.8	15.0	12.8	14.1	28.3	100.0	26.5	16.7	24.8	13.2	18.8	100.0
	Home Address	34.1	3.1	15.9	17.7	29.3	100.0	28.8	18.7	9.4	19.4	23.7	100.0	26.8	26.7	16.5	6.3	23.7	100.0
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	22.1	10.1	20.7	18.5	28.6	100.0	30.0	23.0	8.0	0.0	39.0	100.0	22.5	14.5	12.0	21.0	30.0	100.0
	Other	15.4	26.8	24.2	16.2	17.4	100.0	0.0	45.4	0.0	27.8	26.8	100.0	14.3	14.5	22.1	31.3	17.8	100.0
	Total	17.6	18.0	20.5	18.7	25.3	100.0	18.4	17.1	19.5	21.8	23.2	100.0	18.6	18.5	19.5	19.7	23.8	100.0
Age Group:																			
0-14 years	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	32.0	17.3	16.4	20.0	14.3	100.0	29.9	27.9	10.5	19.0	12.7	100.0	34.0	19.0	18.5	12.9	15.6	100.0
	IPSS Clinic	8.2	40.6	24.6	12.9	13.6	100.0	12.1	11.6	16.2	24.2	35.9	100.0	17.7	15.6	34.7	17.9	14.1	100.0
	PADD-IPSS Office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
	MINSA Hospital	23.9	25.5	26.8	19.5	4.3	100.0	29.2	15.6	27.3	16.9	11.0	100.0	30.9	23.2	17.1	19.1	9.8	100.0
	IPSS Hospital	28.2	22.5	28.4	5.0	15.9	100.0	25.8	37.9	12.1	18.3	5.9	100.0	35.3	19.2	19.7	14.6	11.1	100.0
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospital	4.6	9.1	59.1	22.6	4.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	19.7	16.9	59.5	3.8	100.0
	Private Doctor	18.1	25.4	22.9	18.2	15.4	100.0	14.9	30.4	23.7	13.3	17.7	100.0	26.8	16.1	24.6	17.1	15.5	100.0
	Private Clinic	16.1	8.0	39.3	8.0	28.6	100.0	13.1	33.0	40.0	13.9	0.0	100.0	36.9	16.4	4.5	26.3	15.9	100.0
	Drugstore	20.0	16.8	32.3	22.2	8.7	100.0	21.7	21.7	15.0	13.3	28.3	100.0	33.4	19.2	18.3	21.4	7.7	100.0
	Home Address	46.4	9.3	22.2	0.0	22.2	100.0	22.0	44.1	0.0	22.0	11.8	100.0	47.8	20.4	21.2	0.0	10.6	100.0
	Alternative Medicine Practitioners	23.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	23.0	100.0	0.0	60.6	39.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.6	23.7	0.0	21.5	9.1	100.0
	Other	24.1	28.4	23.8	0.0	23.8	100.0	0.0	36.0	18.6	18.6	26.8	100.0	36.9	16.7	11.4	25.6	9.5	100.0
	Total	25.2	21.7	25.0	16.1	12.0	100.0	23.0	24.8	20.0	18.0	14.3	100.0	31.6	20.9	18.5	17.3	11.7	100.0
15-64 years	Communal URO*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.4	100.0
	MINSA Clinic/Health Center	18.0	13.7	23.8	21.8	22.7	100.0	14.8	22.2	16.3	24.6	22.1	100.0	14.5	20.0	16.2	24.7	24.6	100.0
	IPSS Clinic	13.9	19.9	12.3	24.3	29.7	100.0	22.8	4.5	16.9	29.4	26.5	100.0	14.5	15.8	21.1	19.9	29.7	100.0
	PADD-IPSS Office	5.4	28.2	45.7	5.4	15.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	42.8	28.7	100.0	4.9	23.2	23.4	38.5	10.0	100.0
	MINSA Hospital	18.5	17.2	25.1	18.1	21.1	100.0	16.1	14.6	22.8	22.6	23.9	100.0	16.7	21.4	21.0	20.9	19.9	100.0
	IPSS Hospital	13.8	18.3	15.7	20.2	32.0	100.0	23.0	14.4	14.9	21.4	26.3	100.0	16.3	15.5	18.8	19.3	30.2	100.0
	Armed Forces/National Police Hospital																		

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Table V.6.b

Distribution of Occupation by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Empleado/patrono	19.0	21.4	18.6	21.2	19.8	100.0	17.7	17.7	19.4	24.5	20.7	100.0	19.5	21.2	19.5	18.3	21.5	100.0
	Trab. Independiente	15.6	17.4	21.0	21.9	24.2	100.0	17.3	19.2	19.2	18.3	26.0	100.0	17.8	17.2	20.2	20.3	24.5	100.0
	Empleado/patrono	18.0	17.9	19.8	18.7	25.5	100.0	19.1	16.7	15.7	22.8	25.6	100.0	17.6	17.8	19.4	20.7	24.5	100.0
	Obrero	15.9	16.8	20.5	20.0	26.8	100.0	16.0	18.4	19.8	22.0	23.7	100.0	15.3	19.4	17.9	23.2	24.2	100.0
	Trab. Familiar no remun.	10.6	20.3	20.0	25.4	23.8	100.0	17.6	21.8	15.6	19.2	25.9	100.0	17.4	14.2	21.4	22.3	24.7	100.0
	Trab. del hogar	23.7	14.6	18.5	20.9	22.3	100.0	12.8	5.7	16.7	33.0	31.8	100.0	16.2	18.2	18.7	24.1	22.7	100.0
	Total	16.1	17.9	20.3	21.1	24.6	100.0	17.5	18.4	18.1	20.8	25.2	100.0	17.3	17.7	19.6	21.1	24.2	100.0
Gender:																			
Males																			
	Empleado/patrono	17.5	20.1	18.8	21.9	21.7	100.0	22.5	16.8	16.8	21.6	22.3	100.0	20.0	18.3	18.9	19.2	23.6	100.0
	Trab. Independiente	16.1	16.4	22.3	20.6	24.6	100.0	16.4	19.8	19.7	20.4	23.7	100.0	18.0	18.8	19.2	20.1	23.9	100.0
	Empleado/patrono	17.8	16.2	20.8	19.0	26.2	100.0	18.3	18.3	15.5	21.3	26.5	100.0	18.3	17.4	18.0	21.4	24.9	100.0
	Obrero	15.8	16.9	19.3	20.8	27.3	100.0	16.8	18.5	20.0	21.9	22.9	100.0	16.1	19.5	18.0	21.9	24.5	100.0
	Trab. Familiar no remun.	7.1	14.9	21.1	31.6	25.2	100.0	18.3	26.7	15.0	10.6	29.3	100.0	16.1	11.3	21.4	23.0	28.2	100.0
	Trab. del hogar	56.4	-	43.6	-	-	100.0	-	-	50.2	-	49.8	100.0	27.4	27.0	-	45.6	-	100.0
	Total	16.1	16.8	20.7	20.9	25.5	100.0	17.6	19.1	18.3	20.7	24.3	100.0	17.6	18.2	18.6	21.0	24.5	100.0
Females																			
	Empleado/patrono	27.2	28.5	17.1	17.8	9.4	100.0	-	20.8	29.0	35.3	14.8	100.0	17.5	34.7	22.1	14.1	11.7	100.0
	Trab. Independiente	15.1	18.2	19.7	23.1	23.9	100.0	18.3	18.5	18.7	16.0	28.5	100.0	17.6	15.6	21.2	20.4	25.2	100.0
	Empleado/patrono	18.4	20.6	18.3	18.4	24.4	100.0	20.5	14.1	16.1	25.3	24.1	100.0	16.5	18.6	21.6	19.5	23.9	100.0
	Obrero	16.5	16.5	27.5	15.3	24.2	100.0	9.3	18.1	18.0	23.6	30.9	100.0	10.3	19.0	16.7	31.7	22.4	100.0
	Trab. Familiar no remun.	12.1	22.6	19.4	22.7	23.1	100.0	17.3	19.9	15.8	22.4	24.6	100.0	18.0	15.4	21.4	22.0	23.2	100.0
	Trab. del hogar	22.2	15.3	17.4	21.8	23.3	100.0	13.3	5.9	15.3	34.3	31.1	100.0	15.7	17.9	19.5	23.2	23.7	100.0
	Total	16.0	19.5	19.7	21.3	23.5	100.0	17.3	17.4	17.8	21.0	26.6	100.0	16.9	17.0	21.0	21.1	23.9	100.0
Ages:																			
15-64 years																			
	Empleado/patrono	18.6	21.4	19.2	21.6	19.2	100.0	16.7	16.2	21.6	27.4	18.0	100.0	19.9	22.2	19.3	18.7	20.0	100.0
	Trab. Independiente	15.4	17.5	21.7	22.2	23.2	100.0	17.3	19.9	19.2	18.6	25.0	100.0	18.0	17.3	20.4	20.9	23.4	100.0
	Empleado/patrono	18.4	18.0	19.3	19.0	25.3	100.0	20.7	16.3	16.0	22.6	24.5	100.0	18.3	17.7	19.3	20.6	24.1	100.0
	Obrero	17.0	16.0	21.3	19.4	26.3	100.0	16.8	19.6	19.9	21.7	22.1	100.0	15.9	20.2	16.7	23.8	23.5	100.0
	Trab. Familiar no remun.	11.0	20.3	19.8	25.7	23.2	100.0	17.7	22.6	14.5	19.8	25.4	100.0	17.5	14.0	21.2	22.5	24.7	100.0
	Trab. del hogar	23.3	15.8	17.7	20.3	22.9	100.0	13.9	6.2	16.0	35.7	28.3	100.0	16.8	18.2	19.5	22.4	23.1	100.0
	Total	16.3	17.9	20.6	21.2	24.0	100.0	17.9	18.8	18.2	21.1	24.0	100.0	17.7	17.9	19.4	21.4	23.5	100.0
65 years and older																			
	Empleado/patrono	20.9	21.6	15.1	19.4	23.0	100.0	24.8	28.0	3.7	3.8	39.7	100.0	17.7	15.5	20.4	15.9	30.5	100.0
	Trab. Independiente	16.9	16.1	15.4	20.0	31.6	100.0	17.2	12.8	19.6	15.8	34.5	100.0	16.1	15.8	19.4	16.0	32.7	100.0
	Empleado/patrono	14.6	16.9	24.5	16.3	27.7	100.0	4.4	20.5	13.2	25.1	36.7	100.0	11.0	19.2	20.0	21.6	28.3	100.0
	Obrero	5.5	24.5	12.8	25.8	31.4	100.0	10.2	8.4	18.6	25.2	37.6	100.0	10.6	12.3	28.7	17.8	30.7	100.0
	Trab. Familiar no remun.	5.0	19.2	22.0	21.1	32.6	100.0	15.8	12.1	27.9	12.1	32.1	100.0	16.2	16.5	23.9	19.5	23.9	100.0
	Trab. del hogar	28.3	-	28.3	28.3	15.0	100.0	-	-	24.9	-	75.1	100.0	8.9	18.2	9.0	45.4	18.5	100.0
	Total	14.3	18.2	17.4	20.3	29.7	100.0	13.5	14.8	17.4	18.0	36.4	100.0	14.1	16.0	21.4	18.1	30.4	100.0

Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
13-16 years																			
No existe est. cercano	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.2	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
No existe cupo en est.	-	-	4.2	-	-	0.7	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Dificultad de acceso	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Dif. económica	22.4	13.6	8.0	6.4	5.5	16.0	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Está trabajando	7.4	8.8	6.8	12.5	-	7.8	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Ayuda en casa/quehaceros	14.7	24.3	0.8	14.9	44.9	16.3	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Requiere est. especial	1.4	2.4	1.7	-	33.3	2.7	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Maternidad/embarazo	7.9	5.0	9.5	-	-	6.6	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
No le interesa	8.2	7.8	14.7	13.5	-	9.2	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Enfermedad inhabilita	1.1	15.4	-	16.9	-	6.1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Probl. familiares	5.8	4.4	10.6	8.8	-	6.1	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Prob. conducta/rendimiento	12.4	6.4	21.0	16.6	-	11.8	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Busca trabajo	6.1	-	-	-	-	2.7	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Repitencia	4.7	6.8	11.2	7.5	-	6.4	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Otra	7.4	5.1	11.1	3.0	16.2	7.4	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!	#REF!
TOTAL																			
7-12 years																			
No existe est. cercano	-	-	-	5.0	-	0.3	37.2	16.4	-	0.7	3.3	20.4	13.0	0.1	-	4.8	-	7.3	
No existe cupo en est.	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	1.8	-	-	61.3	5.8	2.1	-	14.3	-	-	3.0	
Dificultad de acceso	3.2	-	-	-	-	1.7	4.3	-	63.4	5.0	-	11.0	3.9	12.2	-	-	-	4.9	
Dif. económica	21.3	3.5	-	9.6	-	12.9	8.5	2.7	13.1	-	10.2	7.0	15.5	7.8	-	10.9	-	10.8	
Está trabajando	1.5	1.7	2.9	-	-	1.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	-	-	1.2	
Ayuda en casa/quehaceros	0.9	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	5.7	0.5	0.6	-	-	-	4.9	0.5	
Requiere est. especial	2.5	-	45.7	24.9	37.9	8.0	0.8	-	1.4	2.0	-	0.7	1.8	0.5	11.0	25.6	35.0	5.5	
Maternidad/embarazo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No le interesa	2.9	31.6	10.5	4.7	-	11.6	-	-	-	1.1	-	0.1	1.9	1.1	44.2	10.0	-	7.6	
Enfermedad inhabilita	28.6	24.4	22.8	-	25.8	24.9	28.5	49.3	6.6	40.8	11.2	30.5	32.2	24.8	16.9	11.3	23.9	26.8	
Probl. familiares	4.7	11.5	-	55.8	-	9.6	-	8.0	-	39.0	1.4	5.8	4.2	14.9	-	37.4	-	8.3	
Prob. conducta/rendimiento	9.1	4.9	12.5	-	36.3	8.8	2.4	10.5	4.2	-	-	4.3	8.3	4.8	4.3	-	33.6	7.3	
Busca trabajo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Repitencia	1.3	-	5.6	-	-	1.1	-	0.7	-	-	3.1	0.5	1.0	-	1.9	-	2.6	0.9	
Otra	21.3	22.5	-	-	-	17.7	16.5	10.5	11.4	11.4	3.8	12.7	14.1	32.4	6.4	-	-	16.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
13-16 years																			
No existe est. cercano	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.6	5.2	0.2	5.4	2.5	2.9	1.6	0.1	2.5	-	0.2	1.1	
No existe cupo en est.	-	-	1.8	-	-	0.3	-	5.6	-	0.7	-	1.4	1.1	-	1.5	-	-	0.7	
Dificultad de acceso	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	3.7	7.5	9.4	5.2	9.9	6.6	2.6	2.2	3.8	-	-	2.5	
Dif. económica	20.0	13.7	9.0	10.0	2.4	15.2	31.5	27.3	8.9	15.1	30.8	22.2	26.1	12.6	8.6	17.5	5.6	17.7	
Está trabajando	10.5	20.4	35.8	15.0	-	17.7	8.0	11.8	22.3	33.2	24.5	18.0	10.0	22.8	22.9	33.9	12.0	17.8	
Ayuda en casa/quehaceros	6.7	9.9	0.3	8.6	19.4	7.2	10.0	12.4	24.5	6.1	2.8	12.6	9.2	9.6	8.8	4.6	15.7	9.2	
Requiere est. especial	0.9	1.6	0.7	-	14.4	1.5	-	0.6	1.1	1.7	-	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	-	11.6	1.2	
Maternidad/embarazo	3.4	2.0	4.1	-	-	2.8	5.6	0.8	-	2.8	-	2.3	3.3	2.0	3.7	-	-	2.7	
No le interesa	17.3	6.8	8.4	8.8	33.2	12.6	10.7	9.8	5.3	11.4	4.3	8.9	11.8	10.9	9.7	6.4	28.4	11.2	
Enfermedad inhabilita	3.4	9.7	3.8	9.7	13.7	6.1	6.8	4.1	0.2	3.1	12.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	7.2	6.8	11.3	5.4	
Probl. familiares	7.5	2.4	6.2	8.8	-	5.4	0.3	2.5	5.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	4.7	3.8	5.1	3.6	1.5	4.3	
Prob. conducta/rendimiento	12.6	20.7	15.2	23.5	4.2	15.8	2.6	8.9	9.0	10.8	2.6	7.0	9.2	17.0	13.5	13.3	3.4	12.6	
Busca trabajo	4.9	1.1	1.7	1.3	-	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.3	-	0.7	1.8	4.0	0.9	2.7	0.5	-	2.5	
Repitencia	3.7	4.1	8.0	12.5	-	4.8	11.3	1.8	5.2	2.4	1.1	5.4	5.6	3.1	5.1	12.7	-	5.0	
Otra	8.8	7.5	4.8	1.7	12.7	7.5	3.0	-	5.2	0.6	7.2	3.6	5.1	8.8	4.5	0.7	10.3	6.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of those not attending school.

Percentage of working age population (ages 15 years and older) in these occupations