

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table I.1**

**Mean Per Capita Income by Quintile**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Share</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																					
Male	38	78	127	207	584	15.4	219	8	25	46	78	203	24.3	73	17	50	88	154	467	27.6	158
Female	33	79	126	210	485	14.8	159	10	25	46	79	185	18.8	67	20	49	87	153	382	19.3	132
<i><u>Age Group of the Head of Household:</u></i>																					
15-64 years	36	78	127	208	564	15.6	202	9	25	46	78	202	23.5	72	18	50	87	153	448	25.3	152
65 years and older	36	80	126	208	576	16.0	210	8	25	46	78	188	22.6	70	18	49	90	155	462	26.4	150

Balboas per month

**Table I.1**

**Mean Income by Quintile**

Income per capita Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
<b>Gender of Male</b>	37.81	78.37	126.67	206.92	583.59	218.85	8.33	25.38	46.03	78.08	202.78	72.51	16.94	49.51	87.85	153.5	467.1	157.5
<b>Female</b>	32.81	78.89	125.82	210.37	484.66	158.68	9.83	25.28	45.58	78.78	184.69	67.19	19.84	49.42	87.06	153.12	382.19	131.72
<b>Group Total</b>	36.14	78.52	126.45	207.81	565.36	202.98	8.54	25.36	45.97	78.2	199.82	71.6	17.67	49.49	87.66	153.41	449.92	151.63
<b>Age of Head 15-64 years</b>	36.16	78.32	126.5	207.73	563.73	201.93	8.58	25.34	46	78.23	202.01	71.91	17.69	49.59	87.34	153.11	448.1	151.88
<b>65 and older</b>	35.97	80.14	126.17	208.31	576.14	210.04	8.34	25.44	45.78	78	188.24	69.85	17.52	48.83	89.75	155.1	462.37	150.01
<b>Group Total</b>	36.14	78.52	126.45	207.81	565.36	202.98	8.54	25.36	45.97	78.2	199.82	71.6	17.67	49.49	87.66	153.41	449.92	151.63

Balboas per month

Panama 1996 (National)

Table II.1.a

Age Structure by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>Age Group:</b>																		
0-14 years	43.4	33.3	27.1	23.1	18.4	29.0	49.4	44.8	41.2	35.8	25.2	39.3	46.4	40.6	33.0	25.9	19.2	33.0
15-64 years	52.3	61.8	66.5	70.1	73.5	64.8	45.1	49.0	52.4	58.3	68.0	54.6	48.1	54.0	61.4	67.6	73.0	60.8
65 years and older	4.3	4.9	6.5	6.8	8.2	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.6	7.7	6.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of population

Panama 1996 (National)

Table II.1.b

Quintile Distribution by Age Group

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>Age Group:</b>																		
0-14 years	29.9	22.9	18.7	15.9	12.6	100.0	25.1	22.9	21.0	18.2	12.8	100.0	28.3	24.4	20.0	15.6	11.7	100.0
15-64 years	16.1	19.0	20.5	21.7	22.7	100.0	16.5	18.0	19.2	21.4	24.9	100.0	15.9	17.6	20.2	22.2	24.0	100.0
65 years and older	13.9	15.9	21.1	22.3	26.7	100.0	17.6	20.5	20.8	19.0	22.2	100.0	17.9	17.4	18.1	21.5	25.2	100.0

Percentage of population

**Table II.1.a**

**Age Structure by Quintiles**

Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total			
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3						
<b>Ages</b>																			
<b>0-14 years</b>	43.40%	33.30%	27.10%	23.10%	18.40%	29.00%	49.40%	44.80%	41.20%	35.80%	25.20%	39.30%	46.40%	40.60%	33.00%	25.90%	19.20%	33.00%	
<b>15-64 years</b>	52.30%	61.80%	66.50%	70.10%	73.50%	64.80%	45.10%	49.00%	52.40%	58.30%	68.00%	54.60%	48.10%	54.00%	61.40%	67.60%	73.00%	60.80%	
<b>65 and older</b>	4.30%	4.90%	6.50%	6.80%	8.20%	6.10%	5.40%	6.30%	6.40%	5.80%	6.80%	6.20%	5.50%	5.40%	5.60%	6.60%	7.70%	6.10%	
<b>Group Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	

**Table II.1.b**

**Quintile Distribution by Age Type**

Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total			
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3						
<b>Ages</b>																			
<b>0-14 years</b>	29.90%	22.90%	18.70%	15.90%	12.60%	100.00%	25.10%	22.90%	21.00%	18.20%	12.80%	100.00%	28.30%	24.40%	20.00%	15.60%	11.70%	100.00%	
<b>15-64 years</b>	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%	
<b>65 and older</b>	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%	
<b>Group Total</b>	20.00%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	19.90%	20.10%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	20.10%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table II.1.c**

**Age Structure (Head of Household) by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	86.7	87.5	83.7	84.7	84.0	<b>85.1</b>	80.8	79.0	79.3	83.7	84.5	<b>81.8</b>	81.3	83.9	84.7	84.3	84.6	<b>83.9</b>			
65 years and older	13.3	12.5	16.3	15.3	16.0	<b>14.9</b>	19.2	21.0	20.7	16.3	15.5	<b>18.2</b>	18.7	16.1	15.3	15.7	15.4	<b>16.1</b>			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>			

Percentage of population

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table II.1.d**

**Quintile Distribution by Age Group (Head of Household)**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	16.6	17.5	18.9	21.5	25.4	<b>100.0</b>	15.9	17.6	18.2	21.0	27.3	<b>100.0</b>	16.1	17.4	18.6	21.5	26.4	<b>100.0</b>			
65 years and older	14.6	14.3	21.1	22.2	27.8	<b>100.0</b>	17.0	20.9	21.3	18.3	22.5	<b>100.0</b>	19.3	17.4	17.5	20.8	25.0	<b>100.0</b>			

Percentage of population

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table II.2**

**Family Size by Quintile**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																			
Male	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.3	4.2	
Female	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	3.8	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.8	
<i><u>Age of the Head of Household:</u></i>																			
15-64 years	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	
65 years and older	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	

**Table II.2**

**Family Size by Quintile**

Número de personas en el hogar exc dom Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Gender of Male</b>	5.21	4.88	4.36	3.9	3.31	4.17	5.18	4.63	4.6	4.16	3.28	4.26	4.93	4.82	4.53	4	3.32	4.21
<b>Female</b>	4.57	4.45	3.85	3.4	2.64	3.77	4.56	4.32	3.58	3.63	3.06	3.77	4.55	4.03	4.21	3.55	2.87	3.77
<b>Total</b>	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1
<b>Age of Head 0-14 years</b>							3					3						3
<b>15-64 years</b>	5.03	4.83	4.29	3.84	3.27	4.15	5.29	4.89	4.63	4.2	3.21	4.3	5.05	4.77	4.56	3.91	3.31	4.21
<b>65 and older</b>	4.65	4.17	3.84	3.29	2.59	3.53	4.22	3.27	3.58	3.3	3.4	3.53	3.88	3.89	3.82	3.71	2.68	3.53
<b>Total</b>	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1

Average number of persons

**Panama 1996 (National)**  
**Table II.3**  
**Dependency Ratio by Quintile**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																		
Male	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0	3.0
Female	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.8	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.9	4.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.8
<i><u>Age Group of the Head of Household:</u></i>																		
15-64 years	4.6	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.1	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.0
65 years and older	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.8

Dependency Ratio: Total number of persons in the household / number of employed persons in the household

**Table II.3**  
**Dependency Ratio by Quintile**  
 Dependency Ratio Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
<b>Gender of Male</b>	4.66	3.73	2.92	2.46	1.97	2.92	3.65	3.56	3.41	2.98	2.12	3.04	3.8	3.79	3.28	2.62	2.01	2.97
<b>Female</b>	4.39	3.23	2.71	2.25	2.05	2.81	3.95	3.65	3.06	2.96	2.01	2.93	4.23	3.54	3.07	2.42	2.05	2.84
<b>Total</b>	4.59	3.59	2.86	2.41	1.99	2.89	3.68	3.58	3.36	2.98	2.1	3.02	3.87	3.74	3.23	2.57	2.02	2.94
<b>Age of Head 0-14 years</b>												3	3					3
<b>15-64 years</b>	4.62	3.59	2.83	2.36	1.95	2.87	3.87	3.81	3.48	3.02	2.07	3.1	4.06	3.85	3.22	2.55	1.98	2.95
<b>65 and older</b>	4.26	3.63	3.07	2.76	2.35	3.05	2.78	2.52	2.79	2.68	2.31	2.61	2.96	3.01	3.25	2.73	2.37	2.84
<b>Total</b>	4.59	3.59	2.86	2.41	1.99	2.89	3.68	3.58	3.36	2.98	2.1	3.02	3.87	3.74	3.23	2.57	2.02	2.94

Dependency Ratio: Number of persons in the home/  
 Number of employed persons

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table III.1.1**

**Years of Schooling by Quintile**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>			
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																					
Male	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.5	12.9	<b>10.1</b>	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.9	8.2	<b>6.3</b>	5.5	6.9	8.2	9.2	11.9	<b>8.7</b>			
Female	7.9	8.7	9.3	10.9	13.1	<b>10.2</b>	4.7	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.9	<b>6.7</b>	5.8	7.4	8.4	9.6	12.3	<b>9.0</b>			
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	8.2	9.0	9.7	11.1	13.4	<b>10.5</b>	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.9	<b>6.9</b>	6.0	7.5	8.6	9.8	12.5	<b>9.2</b>			
65 years and older	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.8	9.9	<b>6.7</b>	1.7	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.4	<b>2.8</b>	2.3	3.3	4.6	5.4	8.7	<b>5.2</b>			

For population 15 and older

**Table III.1.1**  
**Years of Schooling by Quintile**  
**(for population 15 and older)**

Años de estudio Mean

		Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total		
		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	7.88	8.62	9.3	10.48	12.94	10.08	4.71	5.07	5.72	6.92	8.16	6.32	5.48	6.9	8.18	9.24	11.9	8.66		
	<b>Female</b>	7.92	8.68	9.34	10.88	13.12	10.15	4.66	5.49	6.3	7.28	8.92	6.69	5.83	7.36	8.35	9.63	12.33	9.01		
<b>Total</b>		7.9	8.65	9.32	10.69	13.03	10.12	4.68	5.28	6	7.1	8.49	6.49	5.66	7.13	8.27	9.44	12.12	8.84		
<b>Ages</b>	<b>15-64 years</b>	8.2	8.96	9.71	11.06	13.38	10.45	5.04	5.67	6.46	7.46	8.91	6.91	6.04	7.52	8.6	9.84	12.47	9.21		
	<b>65 and older</b>	4.26	4.84	5.3	6.83	9.91	6.66	1.73	2.17	2.17	3.46	4.36	2.82	2.3	3.25	4.57	5.37	8.72	5.15		
<b>Total</b>		7.9	8.65	9.32	10.69	13.03	10.12	4.68	5.28	6	7.1	8.49	6.49	5.66	7.13	8.27	9.44	12.12	8.84		

Average years of schooling completed

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>Males</b>																		
7-12 years	98.4	98.9	99.6	99.3	100.0	<b>99.1</b>	94.9	95.6	99.1	96.4	100.0	<b>96.8</b>	96.0	98.1	98.6	99.6	100.0	<b>98.0</b>
13-16 years	90.1	84.6	88.7	95.1	99.1	<b>90.5</b>	49.3	65.4	68.4	77.9	84.1	<b>68.2</b>	64.8	79.7	83.6	89.0	96.6	<b>80.7</b>
<b>Females</b>																		
7-12 years	97.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	<b>99.0</b>	96.3	96.8	98.7	99.1	99.6	<b>97.8</b>	97.3	98.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	<b>98.5</b>
13-16 years	87.8	90.3	94.5	96.3	99.4	<b>92.9</b>	54.0	63.0	70.3	74.7	88.4	<b>68.7</b>	66.5	79.1	87.8	93.9	97.7	<b>83.5</b>
<b>Total</b>																		
7-12 years	98.2	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.6	<b>99.1</b>	95.5	96.2	98.9	97.7	99.8	<b>97.3</b>	96.6	98.1	99.1	99.4	99.8	<b>98.2</b>
13-16 years	88.9	87.5	91.7	95.8	99.3	<b>91.7</b>	51.5	64.3	69.4	76.3	85.9	<b>68.4</b>	65.6	79.4	85.6	91.5	97.2	<b>82.1</b>

Net enrollment rate = Percentage of age group attending school.

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	98.40%	98.90%	99.60%	99.30%	100.00%	99.10%
No	1.60%	1.10%	0.40%	0.70%	100.00%	0.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	97.90%	100.00%	100.00%	98.80%	99.10%	99.00%
No	2.10%			1.20%	0.90%	1.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	98.20%	99.50%	99.80%	99.10%	99.60%	99.10%
No	1.80%	0.50%	0.20%	0.90%	0.40%	0.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	90.10%	84.60%	88.70%	95.10%	99.10%	90.50%
No	9.90%	15.40%	11.30%	4.90%	0.90%	9.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
 (applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**  
**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile**  
**(Urban Areas)**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles	Total
--	-----------------	-------

	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	87.80%	90.30%	94.50%	96.30%	99.40%	92.90%
<b>No</b>	12.20%	9.70%	5.50%	3.70%	0.60%	7.10%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
(applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollement Rates by Quintile  
(Urban Areas)**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>Urban Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	88.90%	87.50%	91.70%	95.80%	99.30%	91.70%
<b>No</b>	11.10%	12.50%	8.30%	4.20%	0.70%	8.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Attendance rate = % that positively answer attendance question  
(applies to school-age population)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	94.90%	95.60%	99.10%	96.40%	100.00%	96.80%
<b>No</b>	5.10%	4.40%	0.90%	3.60%		3.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	96.30%	96.80%	98.70%	99.10%	99.60%	97.80%
<b>No</b>	3.70%	3.20%	1.30%	0.90%	0.40%	2.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Attend sch</b> Yes	95.50%	96.20%	98.90%	97.70%	99.80%	97.30%
<b>No</b>	4.50%	3.80%	1.10%	2.30%	0.20%	2.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates  
Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	49.30%	65.40%	68.40%	77.90%	84.10%	68.20%
No	50.70%	34.60%	31.60%	22.10%	15.90%	31.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	54.00%	63.00%	70.30%	74.70%	88.40%	68.70%
No	46.00%	37.00%	29.70%	25.30%	11.60%	31.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	51.50%	64.30%	69.40%	76.30%	85.90%	68.40%
No	48.50%	35.70%	30.60%	23.70%	14.10%	31.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	96.00%	98.10%	98.60%	99.60%	100.00%	98.00%
No	4.00%	1.90%	1.40%	0.40%	0.00%	2.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	97.30%	98.00%	99.60%	99.10%	99.50%	98.50%
No	2.70%	2.00%	0.40%	0.90%	0.50%	1.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	96.60%	98.10%	99.10%	99.40%	99.80%	98.20%
No	3.40%	1.90%	0.90%	0.60%	0.20%	1.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	64.80%	79.70%	83.60%	89.00%	96.60%	80.70%
No	35.20%	20.30%	16.40%	11.00%	3.40%	19.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	66.50%	79.10%	87.80%	93.90%	97.70%	83.50%
No	33.50%	20.90%	12.20%	6.10%	2.30%	16.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
Attend sch Yes	65.60%	79.40%	85.60%	91.50%	97.20%	82.10%
No	34.40%	20.60%	14.40%	8.50%	2.80%	17.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)



**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>			100.00%			9.60%
<b>Have to work</b>						
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	15.90%					8.60%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	84.10%	100.00%		100.00%		81.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>						
<b>Have to work</b>	8.70%					5.90%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	24.20%					16.50%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	67.10%			100.00%	100.00%	77.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>			100.00%			4.80%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.90%					3.00%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	20.60%					12.60%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	74.50%	100.00%		100.00%	100.00%	79.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3****Reasons for Not Attending School****Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>						
<b>Have to work</b>	7.00%	19.90%	25.50%	20.50%		17.70%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	51.00%	28.90%	10.70%			27.40%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	42.00%	51.20%	63.80%	79.50%	100.00%	55.00%

<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
Applies to school-age population						

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>				22.70%		2.10%
<b>Have to work</b>	2.50%		13.70%		100.00%	4.30%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>	46.80%	21.30%	4.50%			27.50%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		15.60%	27.40%	16.20%		10.50%
<b>Others</b>	50.70%	63.10%	54.40%	61.10%		55.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>				10.50%		1.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.40%	12.10%	21.50%	11.00%	41.70%	11.70%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>	48.60%	26.00%	8.50%			27.40%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		6.10%	9.40%	7.50%		4.70%
<b>Others</b>	47.00%	55.80%	60.60%	71.00%	58.30%	55.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>	5.40%					2.30%
<b>Have to work</b>	11.10%	7.30%		11.50%		9.30%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>	38.60%	81.70%	37.30%	29.20%		50.30%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		3.80%				1.20%
<b>Others</b>	44.90%	7.20%	62.70%	59.30%		36.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>	18.50%					8.10%
<b>Have to work</b>				74.40%	100.00%	8.00%
<b>Don't have enough economic resources</b>		78.80%	68.50%			35.40%

	<b>Have to help with h</b>	12.90%	11.50%				9.60%
	<b>Others</b>	68.60%	9.70%	31.50%	25.60%		38.90%
<b>Total</b>		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	10.50%					4.50%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.80%	4.30%		23.60%	100.00%	8.80%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	23.60%	80.50%	54.40%	23.60%		44.60%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.00%	7.00%				4.40%
<b>Others</b>	54.10%	8.20%	45.60%	52.80%		37.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	2.60%	4.70%	4.60%	3.20%	3.60%	3.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	17.70%	17.00%	17.60%	21.30%	15.60%	17.80%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	55.10%	43.10%	43.20%	26.60%	38.40%	44.70%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	1.20%					0.40%
<b>Others</b>	23.40%	35.20%	34.60%	48.80%	42.40%	33.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	13.90%	2.70%	7.40%	3.20%		7.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.60%	1.70%	2.60%	4.60%		3.80%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	63.70%	55.30%	49.20%	26.20%	24.80%	50.40%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	7.20%	17.00%	9.60%	18.20%	23.50%	13.00%
<b>Others</b>	8.60%	23.30%	31.20%	47.90%	51.70%	25.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	7.60%	3.80%	6.00%	3.20%	2.40%	5.20%
<b>Have to work</b>	12.80%	9.70%	10.40%	12.60%	10.20%	11.30%

<b>Don't have enough c</b>	58.90%	49.00%	46.10%	26.40%	33.80%	47.30%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	3.80%	8.10%	4.60%	9.50%	8.00%	6.20%
<b>Others</b>	16.90%	29.50%	33.00%	48.30%	45.60%	29.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	2.90%		17.40%			4.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	8.80%	7.50%				7.10%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	54.60%	11.80%	34.00%			40.50%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	1.50%					0.90%
<b>Others</b>	32.20%	80.60%	48.60%	100.00%		47.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	10.40%					5.40%
<b>Have to work</b>	3.80%		74.40%	19.50%		7.30%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	30.50%	42.90%				29.10%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	12.40%					6.40%
<b>Others</b>	42.90%	57.10%	25.60%	80.50%	100.00%	51.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	5.70%		13.60%			4.60%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.90%	3.80%	16.20%	13.00%		7.20%
<b>Don't have enough c</b>	45.50%	27.10%	26.60%			35.70%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.60%					3.20%
<b>Others</b>	36.20%	69.10%	43.60%	87.00%	100.00%	49.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	

<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	3.40%	2.60%	1.60%	2.20%		2.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	17.60%	16.60%	20.80%	16.30%	13.70%	17.70%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	48.40%	44.40%	27.80%	19.70%	15.40%	39.90%
<b>Have to help with h€</b>	0.70%					0.30%
<b>Others</b>	30.00%	36.40%	49.90%	61.70%	70.90%	39.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	7.80%	5.20%			27.90%	5.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.50%	1.40%	3.40%	8.10%	14.20%	3.90%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	61.20%	40.70%	20.60%	11.10%		44.30%
<b>Have to help with h€</b>	10.80%	10.40%	15.60%	20.90%	19.90%	12.40%
<b>Others</b>	15.70%	42.30%	60.30%	59.90%	38.00%	33.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available i</b>	5.50%	3.90%	0.90%	1.40%	12.40%	4.10%
<b>Have to work</b>	11.40%	9.00%	13.70%	13.30%	13.90%	11.40%
<b>Don't have enough €</b>	54.50%	42.50%	24.80%	16.50%	8.60%	41.90%
<b>Have to help with h€</b>	5.40%	5.20%	6.40%	7.70%	8.80%	5.80%
<b>Others</b>	23.20%	39.30%	54.20%	61.10%	56.30%	36.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

## Panama 1996 (National)

Table IV.1.a

## Sources of Income by Individuals

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Wages/Salaries	48.3	60.0	64.0	65.1	65.3	<b>64.1</b>	47.2	54.6	55.9	59.6	57.2	<b>57.2</b>	45.6	55.0	61.0	64.8	64.1	<b>62.9</b>
	Self-employed	22.1	17.7	14.3	12.7	11.8	<b>13.1</b>	13.7	14.8	20.7	18.3	19.1	<b>18.7</b>	17.9	21.0	17.1	13.9	12.7	<b>14.1</b>
	Capital profits	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.9	<b>2.0</b>	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.8	<b>2.1</b>	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.7	<b>2.0</b>
	Retirement/Pension	5.4	8.6	9.5	12.2	11.8	<b>11.1</b>	0.3	2.5	4.6	7.1	10.1	<b>8.0</b>	2.7	6.0	8.4	9.4	12.2	<b>10.6</b>
	Family support	12.5	5.2	4.0	2.6	1.4	<b>2.7</b>	25.7	18.2	10.2	6.6	2.3	<b>5.8</b>	20.9	9.1	5.0	3.6	1.5	<b>3.2</b>
	Lottery/prizes	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	<b>0.5</b>	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	<b>1.1</b>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	<b>0.6</b>
	Scholarships/subsidies	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	<b>0.5</b>	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	<b>0.4</b>	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	<b>0.5</b>
	Other	10.0	7.1	6.3	5.8	5.5	<b>6.0</b>	11.4	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.7	<b>6.7</b>	10.5	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.6	<b>6.1</b>
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Wages/Salaries	53.6	61.8	64.1	61.8	64.4	<b>63.2</b>	63.4	64.4	62.2	63.0	54.1	<b>58.1</b>	57.9	59.7	61.9	63.8	62.2	<b>62.2</b>
	Self-employed	27.4	20.9	18.4	18.3	15.9	<b>17.5</b>	10.7	15.1	21.5	19.3	23.7	<b>21.5</b>	19.4	23.1	20.1	18.0	17.4	<b>18.3</b>
	Capital profits	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.2	<b>2.1</b>	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	3.1	<b>2.2</b>	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	3.0	<b>2.1</b>
	Retirement/Pension	5.1	7.6	8.7	12.0	9.5	<b>9.6</b>	0.4	2.4	4.4	7.3	9.5	<b>7.6</b>	2.3	6.0	8.0	9.1	10.1	<b>9.2</b>
	Family support	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	<b>0.8</b>	11.1	7.9	3.9	2.5	0.8	<b>2.3</b>	7.6	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.5	<b>1.1</b>
	Lottery/prizes	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	<b>0.6</b>	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	<b>0.9</b>	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	<b>0.6</b>
	Scholarships/subsidies	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	<b>0.5</b>	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	<b>0.3</b>	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	<b>0.5</b>
	Other	10.7	7.3	6.2	5.7	5.1	<b>5.7</b>	13.0	7.4	5.9	6.5	7.3	<b>7.1</b>	10.7	7.3	7.0	6.1	5.4	<b>6.0</b>
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	Wages/Salaries	36.6	55.8	63.9	70.4	67.1	<b>65.8</b>	9.1	24.2	31.4	47.2	65.4	<b>54.5</b>	18.0	40.3	58.6	66.9	67.5	<b>64.3</b>
	Self-employed	10.4	10.3	5.9	4.0	4.3	<b>5.0</b>	20.8	13.9	17.6	14.5	7.3	<b>10.4</b>	14.3	14.3	9.3	5.9	4.2	<b>5.7</b>
	Capital profits	2.3	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.3	<b>1.8</b>	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.0	<b>1.6</b>	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	<b>1.8</b>
	Retirement/Pension	6.1	10.8	11.4	12.6	16.0	<b>14.0</b>	0.0	3.1	5.3	6.4	11.8	<b>9.3</b>	3.5	6.0	9.6	10.0	15.9	<b>13.4</b>
	Family support	34.4	14.0	9.9	5.2	3.4	<b>6.2</b>	60.2	49.9	34.7	21.3	6.2	<b>16.1</b>	51.1	29.4	13.2	8.4	3.5	<b>7.5</b>
	Lottery/prizes	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	<b>0.4</b>	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.8	<b>1.6</b>	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	<b>0.6</b>
	Scholarships/subsidies	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	<b>0.4</b>	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.4	<b>0.8</b>	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	<b>0.5</b>
	Other	8.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.3	<b>6.4</b>	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.7	5.1	<b>5.7</b>	10.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.0	<b>6.3</b>
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Wages/Salaries	51.4	63.4	68.5	69.9	70.2	<b>68.7</b>	49.7	57.6	59.7	63.7	62.0	<b>61.5</b>	48.3	58.6	64.9	69.4	68.9	<b>67.4</b>
	Self-employed	23.1	18.4	15.0	13.2	12.4	<b>13.7</b>	14.5	15.6	21.7	19.0	19.6	<b>19.3</b>	18.9	21.9	17.9	14.3	13.3	<b>14.7</b>
	Capital profits	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.4	<b>1.6</b>	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	2.4	<b>1.7</b>	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.2	<b>1.6</b>
	Retirement/Pension	1.8	4.6	4.6	7.1	6.6	<b>6.1</b>	0.3	1.8	2.5	3.6	5.9	<b>4.6</b>	1.5	2.6	4.3	4.8	7.0	<b>5.9</b>
	Family support	11.9	4.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	<b>2.4</b>	22.0	15.3	7.9	5.0	2.0	<b>4.8</b>	18.4	7.9	4.1	3.2	1.3	<b>2.8</b>
	Lottery/prizes	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	<b>0.6</b>	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	<b>0.9</b>	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	<b>0.6</b>
	Scholarships/subsidies	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	<b>0.5</b>	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	<b>0.5</b>	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	<b>0.5</b>
	Other	10.5	7.5	6.6	6.2	5.9	<b>6.3</b>	11.9	7.3	6.2	6.9	6.7	<b>6.8</b>	10.9	7.4	7.3	6.6	5.9	<b>6.4</b>
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>	Wages/Salaries	7.0	6.2	8.5	5.5	13.3	<b>10.7</b>	14.7	19.2	11.8	9.8	2.9	<b>6.8</b>	14.6	9.0	9.1	5.7	11.3	<b>10.0</b>
	Self-employed	8.3	8.1	5.8	6.8	5.4	<b>6.0</b>	4.1	5.0	8.8	9.6	13.2	<b>11.2</b>	6.0	9.6	7.3	8.4	6.2	<b>6.9</b>
	Capital profits	6.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	8.6	<b>6.1</b>	2.9	5.9	8.7	4.9	7.5	<b>6.9</b>	6.1	5.6	3.1	4.1	7.4	<b>6.3</b>
	Retirement/Pension	54.5	70.2	71.1	76.0	67.7	<b>69.4</b>	0.0	11.5	28.9	48.8	58.7	<b>48.5</b>	16.7	48.8	62.8	70.3	68.1	<b>65.7</b>
	Family support	20.6	13.9	9.8	7.6	3.3	<b>6.0</b>	73.7	52.0	37.0	24.8	5.4	<b>18.0</b>	50.6	24.1	15.9	8.9	3.8	<b>8.1</b>
	Lottery/prizes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	<b>0.2</b>	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	5.3	<b>3.4</b>	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	<b>0.7</b>
	Scholarships/subsidies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Other	3.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	<b>1.6</b>	4.6	6.3	2.7	1.7	7.0	<b>5.3</b>	6.0	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	<b>2.2</b>
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

As percentage of total income

Table IV.1.a  
Sources of Income by Individuals

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>TOTAL</b>																		
Wages/Salaries	4936523	13413316	23219480	39049270	106800817	187419406	655516	2321302	4360656	8018755	20345790	35702019	3528548	12201498	24555088	46366220	136470071	223121425
Self-Employment Income	2258266	3969225	5176657	7609449	19319923	38333520	190369	628674	1612206	2461090	6784566	11676905	1380813	4655982	6895705	9938354	27139571	50010425
Ganancias de Capital	99963	114004	351939	528693	4712457	5807056	8993	49627	98014	144899	9793040	1294573	89710	217861	298663	829246	5666149	7101629
Jubilacion y Pensiones	554880	1913099	3462436	7327550	19318534	32576499	4320	108418	358330	957651	3597792	5026511	208417	1329652	3401434	6735240	25928267	37603010
Ayuda Familiar	1276382	1172378	1468053	1564403	2338855	7820071	356550	774855	796733	883175	821376	3632689	1618725	2027752	1996748	2560070	3249465	11452760
Loteria/Juegos de Azar	32892	112742	163208	126000	1144291	1579133	4335	33097	53958	74381	498491	664262	47216	104910	204854	349865	1536550	2243395
Becas o Subsidios	34995	84659	154870	234142	840486	1349152	10530	32418	56745	40478	119105	259276	46036	101462	172632	272763	1015535	1608428
Otros	1024812	1585251	2271801	3498539	9029459	17409862	157832	306555	464743	879879	2386928	4195937	811538	1564080	2760846	4449796	12019539	21605799
TOTAL	10218713	22364674	36268444	59938046	163504822	292294699	1388445	4254946	7801385	13460308	35547088	62452172	7731003	22203197	40285970	71501554	213025147	354746871
<b>GENDER MALES</b>																		
Wages/Salaries	3768592	9681419	15609148	22419455	68364031	119842645	617908	2068765	3856974	6651361	13834177	27029185	3100632	10036984	17999783	30305562	85428869	146871830
Self-Employment Income	1926850	3282690	4479973	6653476	16876025	33219014	104375	483872	1329623	2039868	6056953	10014691	1041290	3886852	5851896	8526792	23926875	43233705
Ganancias de Capital	27775	71359	171288	339623	3377210	3987255	7969	44787	75411	112662	794333	1035162	62091	132270	210532	544077	4073447	5022417
Jubilacion y Pensiones	361184	1193935	2110511	4348725	10137092	18151447	4320	76203	273385	771864	2422370	3548142	125657	1005264	2322718	4333279	13912671	21699589
Ayuda Familiar	181330	233825	295415	328967	415595	1455132	107849	253130	241019	264976	206351	1073325	406793	445643	522018	534207	619796	2528457
Loteria/Juegos de Azar	788	55454	85008	26998	950340	1118588	2846	22560	37306	30308	315642	408662	25406	52828	92870	209115	1147031	1527250
Becas o Subsidios	9775	8648	108507	115129	690686	932745	2590	23953	19735	7471	78614	132363	22931	33122	64974	143135	801126	1065108
Otros	755170	1149637	1506268	2068730	5406696	10886501	127212	236942	364467	686014	1874847	3289482	573999	1233149	2026034	2897777	7445024	14175983
TOTAL	7031464	15676967	24366118	36301103	106217675	189593327	975069	3210212	6197920	10564524	25583287	46531012	5358799	16826112	29090645	47493944	137354839	236124339
<b>FEMALES</b>																		
Wages/Salaries	1167931	3731897	7610332	16629815	38436786	67576761	37608	252537	503682	1367394	6511613	8672834	427916	2164514	6555305	16060658	51041202	76249595
Self-Employment Income	331416	686535	696684	955973	2443898	5114506	85994	144802	282583	421222	727613	1662214	339523	769130	1043809	1411562	3212696	6776720
Ganancias de Capital	72188	42645	180651	189070	1335247	1819801	1024	4840	22603	32237	198707	259411	27619	85591	88131	285169	1592702	2079212
Jubilacion y Pensiones	193696	719164	1351925	2978825	9181442	14425052	0	32215	84945	185787	1175422	1478369	82760	324388	1078716	2401961	12015596	15903421
Ayuda Familiar	1095052	938553	1172638	1235436	1923260	6364939	248701	521725	555714	618199	615025	2559364	1211932	1582109	1474730	2025863	2629669	8924303
Loteria/Juegos de Azar	32104	57288	78200	99002	193951	460545	1489	10537	16652	44073	182849	255600	21810	52082	111984	140750	389519	716145
Becas o Subsidios	25220	76011	46363	119013	149800	416407	7940	8465	37010	33007	40491	126913	23105	68340	107838	129628	214409	543320
Otros	269642	435614	765533	1429809	3622763	6523361	30620	69613	100276	193865	512081	906455	237539	330931	734812	1552019	4574515	7429816
TOTAL	3187249	6687707	11902326	23636943	57287147	102701372	413376	1044734	1603465	2895784	9963801	15921160	2372204	5377085	11195325	24007610	75670308	118622532
<b>AGES 15-64 Years</b>																		
Wages/Salaries	4887707	13329674	22989898	38804043	104945721	184957043	640852	2255734	4287708	7916260	20262216	35362770	3441235	12055070	24293658	46076717	134453133	220319813
Self-Employment Income	2200032	3860723	5020860	7306588	18570208	36958411	186281	611699	1557891	2360894	6407545	11124310	1344898	4499359	6687143	9514595	26036726	48082721
Ganancias de Capital	55985	106089	289834	418513	3519409	4389830	6069	29383	44626	93465	780133	953676	52907	125760	209920	620673	4334246	5343506
Jubilacion y Pensiones	172494	968979	1552032	3945003	9897830	16536338	4320	69180	180332	449343	1923415	2626590	108466	534114	1599674	3175906	13744768	19162928
Ayuda Familiar	1131757	985383	1204359	1227868	1874950	6424317	283227	597225	569114	625120	667581	2742267	1315678	1635068	1539182	2108341	2568315	9166584
Loteria/Juegos de Azar	32892	110020	150332	116989	1130811	1541044	4335	32520	41009	71300	346036	495200	46639	91961	189232	300090	1408322	2036244
Becas o Subsidios	34995	84659	154870	234142	834486	1343152	10530	32418	56718	40478	118835	258979	46036	101435	172632	272493	1009535	1602131
Otros	1001449	1574517	2220366	3432364	8815703	17044399	153277	285081	448154	861791	2187144	3935447	775680	1530211	2725344	4368447	11580164	20979846
TOTAL	9517311	21020044	33582551	55485510	149589118	269194534	1288891	3913240	7185552	12418651	32692905	57499239	7131539	20572978	37416785	66437262	195135209	326693773
<b>65 and older</b>																		
Wages/Salaries	48816	83642	229582	245227	1855096	2462363	14664	65568	72948	102495	83574	339249	87313	146428	261430	289503	2016938	2801612
Self-Employment Income	58234	108502	155797	302861	749715	1375109	4088	16975	54315	100196	377021	552595	35915	156623	208562	423759	1102845	1927704
Ganancias de Capital	43978	7915	62105	110180	1193048	1417226	2924	20244	53388	51434	212907	340897	36803	92101	88743	208573	1331903	1758123
Jubilacion y Pensiones	382386	944120	1910404	3382547	9420704	16040161	0	39238	177998	508308	1674377	2399921	99951	795538	1801760	3559334	12183499	18440082
Ayuda Familiar	144625	186995	263694	336535	463905	1395754	73323	177630	227619	258055	153795	890422	303047	392684	457566	451729	681150	2286176
Loteria/Juegos de Azar	0	2722	12876	9011	13480	38089	0	577	122949	3081	152455	169062	577	12949	15622	49775	128228	207151
Becas o Subsidios	0	0	0	0	6000	6000	0	0	27	0	270	297	0	27	0	270	6000	6297

Otros	23363	10734	51435	66175	213756	365463	4555	21474	16589	18088	199784	260490	35858	33869	35502	81349	439375	625953
TOTAL	701402	1344630	2685893	4452536	13915704	23100165	99554	341706	615833	1041657	2854183	4952933	599464	1630219	2869185	5064292	17889938	28053098





Otros	23363	10734	51435	66175	213756	365463	4555	21474	16589	18088	199784	260490	35858	33869	35502	81349	439375	625953
TOTAL	701402	1344630	2685893	4452536	13915704	23100165	99554	341706	615833	1041657	2854183	4952933	599464	1630219	2869185	5064292	17889938	28053098

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>60.4</b>	
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																			
Male	77.2	75.6	78.4	76.3	77.3	77.0	90.3	84.6	82.6	84.6	82.5	84.6	85.1	80.3	78.4	79.3	77.7	79.9	
Female	34.8	40.7	43.9	53.0	57.9	46.8	17.5	22.4	26.3	30.7	46.1	29.6	24.8	30.6	38.9	46.5	56.8	41.2	
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																			
15-64 years	57.1	60.9	65.1	69.4	73.8	65.9	57.4	56.6	59.0	61.8	70.6	61.8	57.0	58.3	62.2	67.4	73.2	64.5	
65 years and older	14.3	11.8	12.5	11.7	10.0	11.8	40.6	39.6	29.2	26.4	24.4	31.7	35.2	24.0	17.3	14.8	11.3	19.6	

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers+first time job seeker+employed) / Working Age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																			
Male	15.1	18.3	21.0	21.8	23.8	100.0	17.5	17.9	18.7	20.6	25.3	100.0	17.2	17.7	19.6	21.8	23.7	100.0	
Female	12.5	16.4	19.2	24.3	27.7	100.0	9.9	14.2	17.4	22.5	36.0	100.0	9.7	13.1	18.9	25.2	33.0	100.0	
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																			
15-64 years	14.0	17.6	20.2	22.8	25.4	100.0	15.3	16.5	18.3	21.4	28.5	100.0	14.1	15.9	19.5	23.2	27.3	100.0	
65 years and older	17.0	15.9	22.4	22.0	22.7	100.0	22.5	25.6	19.1	15.8	17.0	100.0	32.1	21.2	16.0	16.1	14.6	100.0	

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers+first time job seeker+employed) / Working Age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Economical No</b>	22.80%	24.40%	21.60%	23.70%	22.70%	23.00%	9.70%	15.40%	17.40%	15.40%	17.50%	15.40%	14.90%	19.70%	21.60%	20.70%	22.30%	20.10%
<b>Yes</b>	77.20%	75.60%	78.40%	76.30%	77.30%	77.00%	90.30%	84.60%	82.60%	84.60%	82.50%	84.60%	85.10%	80.30%	78.40%	79.30%	77.70%	79.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Economical No</b>	65.20%	59.30%	56.10%	47.00%	42.10%	53.20%	82.50%	77.60%	73.70%	69.30%	53.90%	70.40%	75.20%	69.40%	61.10%	53.50%	43.20%	58.80%
<b>Yes</b>	34.80%	40.70%	43.90%	53.00%	57.90%	46.80%	17.50%	22.40%	26.30%	30.70%	46.10%	29.60%	24.80%	30.60%	38.90%	46.50%	56.80%	41.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Economical No</b>	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
<b>Yes</b>	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Economical No</b>	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
<b>Yes</b>	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Economical No</b>	42.90%	39.10%	34.90%	30.60%	26.20%	34.10%	42.60%	43.40%	41.00%	38.20%	29.40%	38.20%	43.00%	41.70%	37.80%	32.60%	26.80%	35.50%
<b>Yes</b>	57.10%	60.90%	65.10%	69.40%	73.80%	65.90%	57.40%	56.60%	59.00%	61.80%	70.60%	61.80%	57.00%	58.30%	62.20%	67.40%	73.20%	64.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Economical No</b>	85.70%	88.20%	87.50%	88.30%	90.00%	88.20%	59.40%	60.40%	70.80%	73.60%	75.60%	68.30%	64.80%	76.00%	82.70%	85.20%	88.70%	80.40%
<b>Yes</b>	14.30%	11.80%	12.50%	11.70%	10.00%	11.80%	40.60%	39.60%	29.20%	26.40%	24.40%	31.70%	35.20%	24.00%	17.30%	14.80%	11.30%	19.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
<b>Economical No</b>	14.90%	19.70%	19.40%	22.60%	23.40%	100.00%	10.30%	17.80%	21.60%	20.70%	29.50%	100.00%	11.90%	17.10%	21.40%	22.60%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.00%	18.60%	20.60%	22.00%	23.70%	100.00%	16.40%	17.90%	19.10%	20.60%	26.00%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.00%	24.30%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
<b>Economical No</b>	20.60%	21.00%	21.60%	19.00%	17.70%	100.00%	19.70%	20.60%	20.60%	21.30%	17.70%	100.00%	20.50%	20.90%	20.80%	20.20%	17.60%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	16.80%	18.80%	20.50%	21.50%	22.40%	100.00%	16.80%	18.70%	19.60%	21.70%	23.10%	100.00%	16.10%	17.70%	20.00%	22.30%	23.90%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
<b>Economical No</b>	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
<b>Economical No</b>	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
<b>Economical No</b>	20.30%	21.80%	21.00%	19.40%	17.40%	100.00%	18.40%	20.50%	20.60%	21.40%	19.20%	100.00%	19.20%	20.70%	21.50%	20.40%	18.10%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
<b>Economical No</b>	13.50%	15.90%	21.00%	22.30%	27.20%	100.00%	15.30%	18.10%	21.60%	20.40%	24.60%	100.00%	14.40%	16.40%	18.60%	22.70%	27.80%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																		
Male	31.7	18.1	14.1	10.3	4.4	14.3	5.3	8.6	7.8	9.1	5.5	7.2	13.7	15.4	14.3	10.1	5.8	11.5
Female	47.9	33.3	24.3	13.1	7.5	21.4	23.4	25.6	25.1	21.2	9.2	18.4	40.5	32.5	27.5	18.4	8.0	20.7
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																		
15-64 years	38.0	24.1	18.2	11.6	5.8	17.4	8.6	12.8	12.3	12.6	6.9	10.3	21.0	20.8	19.2	13.4	6.8	15.0
65 years and older	11.0	2.5	4.0	6.8	0.0	4.7	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.8	0.9	5.4	0.0	2.5

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed), in percentages

**Panama 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rates**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																		
Male	33.3	23.2	20.6	15.7	7.3	100.0	13.0	21.3	20.3	26.0	19.4	100.0	20.6	23.7	24.5	19.3	12.0	100.0
Female	28.0	25.5	21.9	14.9	9.7	100.0	12.7	19.7	23.8	25.8	18.0	100.0	19.0	20.7	25.2	22.4	12.8	100.0
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																		
15-64 years	30.6	24.4	21.3	15.2	8.6	100.0	12.8	20.4	21.8	26.1	18.9	100.0	19.7	22.2	24.9	20.7	12.4	100.0
65 years and older	40.0	8.5	19.5	32.1	0.0	100.0	26.4	44.1	29.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.5	32.3	5.8	35.4	0.0	100.0

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed), in percentages

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Unemploye No</b>	68.30%	81.90%	85.90%	89.70%	95.60%	85.70%	94.70%	91.40%	92.20%	90.90%	94.50%	92.80%	86.30%	84.60%	85.70%	89.90%	94.20%	88.50%
<b>Yes</b>	31.70%	18.10%	14.10%	10.30%	4.40%	14.30%	5.30%	8.60%	7.80%	9.10%	5.50%	7.20%	13.70%	15.40%	14.30%	10.10%	5.80%	11.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Unemploye No</b>	52.10%	66.70%	75.70%	86.90%	92.50%	78.60%	76.60%	74.40%	74.90%	78.80%	90.80%	81.60%	59.50%	67.50%	72.50%	81.60%	92.00%	79.30%
<b>Yes</b>	47.90%	33.30%	24.30%	13.10%	7.50%	21.40%	23.40%	25.60%	25.10%	21.20%	9.20%	18.40%	40.50%	32.50%	27.50%	18.40%	8.00%	20.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.60%	76.20%	82.00%	88.50%	94.20%	82.90%	91.90%	88.10%	88.30%	87.90%	93.40%	90.20%	80.20%	79.80%	81.30%	86.80%	93.30%	85.40%
<b>Yes</b>	37.40%	23.80%	18.00%	11.50%	5.80%	17.10%	8.10%	11.90%	11.70%	12.10%	6.60%	9.80%	19.80%	20.20%	18.70%	13.20%	6.70%	14.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.60%	76.20%	82.00%	88.50%	94.20%	82.90%	91.90%	88.10%	88.30%	87.90%	93.40%	90.20%	80.20%	79.80%	81.30%	86.80%	93.30%	85.40%
<b>Yes</b>	37.40%	23.80%	18.00%	11.50%	5.80%	17.10%	8.10%	11.90%	11.70%	12.10%	6.60%	9.80%	19.80%	20.20%	18.70%	13.20%	6.70%	14.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.00%	75.90%	81.80%	88.40%	94.20%	82.60%	91.40%	87.20%	87.70%	87.40%	93.10%	89.70%	79.00%	79.20%	80.80%	86.60%	93.20%	85.00%
<b>Yes</b>	38.00%	24.10%	18.20%	11.60%	5.80%	17.40%	8.60%	12.80%	12.30%	12.60%	6.90%	10.30%	21.00%	20.80%	19.20%	13.40%	6.80%	15.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Unemploye No</b>	89.00%	97.50%	96.00%	93.20%	100.00%	95.30%	98.60%	97.90%	98.10%	100.00%	100.00%	98.80%	98.00%	96.20%	99.10%	94.60%	100.00%	97.50%
<b>Yes</b>	11.00%	2.50%	4.00%	6.80%	0.00%	4.70%	1.40%	2.10%	1.90%	0.00%	0.00%	1.20%	2.00%	3.80%	0.90%	5.40%	0.00%	2.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Unemploye No</b>	12.00%	17.50%	21.10%	22.80%	26.60%	100.00%	17.80%	17.60%	18.60%	20.20%	25.80%	100.00%	16.80%	16.90%	19.00%	22.20%	25.20%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	33.30%	23.20%	20.60%	15.70%	7.30%	100.00%	13.00%	21.30%	20.30%	26.00%	19.40%	100.00%	20.60%	23.70%	24.50%	19.30%	12.00%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Unemploye No</b>	8.30%	13.90%	18.50%	26.80%	32.50%	100.00%	9.30%	12.90%	16.00%	21.70%	40.10%	100.00%	7.30%	11.20%	17.30%	25.90%	38.30%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	28.00%	25.50%	21.90%	14.90%	9.70%	100.00%	12.70%	19.70%	23.80%	25.80%	18.00%	100.00%	19.00%	20.70%	25.20%	22.40%	12.80%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.60%	16.10%	20.10%	24.30%	28.90%	100.00%	16.00%	16.60%	18.00%	20.50%	28.80%	100.00%	13.70%	15.10%	18.50%	23.40%	29.40%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.30%	21.30%	15.30%	8.50%	100.00%	12.90%	20.60%	21.90%	25.90%	18.80%	100.00%	19.80%	22.20%	24.80%	20.80%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.60%	16.10%	20.10%	24.30%	28.90%	100.00%	16.00%	16.60%	18.00%	20.50%	28.80%	100.00%	13.70%	15.10%	18.50%	23.40%	29.40%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.30%	21.30%	15.30%	8.50%	100.00%	12.90%	20.60%	21.90%	25.90%	18.80%	100.00%	19.80%	22.20%	24.80%	20.80%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.50%	16.10%	20.00%	24.40%	29.00%	100.00%	15.60%	16.10%	17.90%	20.80%	29.60%	100.00%	13.10%	14.90%	18.50%	23.60%	29.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.40%	21.30%	15.20%	8.60%	100.00%	12.80%	20.40%	21.80%	26.10%	18.90%	100.00%	19.70%	22.20%	24.90%	20.70%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Unemploye No</b>	15.80%	16.30%	22.50%	21.50%	23.80%	100.00%	22.40%	25.40%	19.00%	16.00%	17.20%	100.00%	32.20%	20.90%	16.30%	15.70%	14.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	40.00%	8.50%	19.50%	32.10%	40.00%	100.00%	26.40%	44.10%	29.50%			100.00%	26.50%	32.30%	5.80%	35.40%		100.00%
<b>Total</b>	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

## Panama 1996 (National)

Table IV.6.b

## Quintile Distribution of Occupational Choice

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Government employee	3.9	10.3	17.0	27.5	41.3	100.0	0.7	3.5	8.8	21.4	65.6	100.0	1.5	6.2	14.7	26.8	50.8	100.0
	Private sector employee	9.0	16.6	21.8	25.6	27.0	100.0	4.7	13.7	21.8	26.6	33.3	100.0	6.7	15.8	20.4	27.3	29.7	100.0
	Domestic service	25.1	31.4	20.3	18.5	4.6	100.0	6.5	20.1	21.7	29.2	22.5	100.0	14.1	24.4	31.5	21.8	8.2	100.0
	Self-employed	22.1	22.7	20.9	18.1	16.2	100.0	26.6	21.5	18.2	16.7	17.0	100.0	30.1	20.9	19.0	16.1	14.0	100.0
	Owner	5.5	8.7	17.6	28.5	39.8	100.0	12.4	8.8	17.2	12.8	48.8	100.0	7.6	9.2	11.4	25.8	46.0	100.0
	Family worker	25.6	21.4	24.5	21.7	6.8	100.0	46.3	26.9	11.7	8.1	7.0	100.0	62.6	14.9	9.6	8.3	4.5	100.0
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	1.5	1.2	13.7	19.8	63.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	92.7	100.0	0.7	0.7	6.2	19.8	72.6	100.0
	Total	10.6	16.1	20.1	24.3	28.9	100.0	16.0	16.6	18.0	20.5	28.8	100.0	13.7	15.1	18.5	23.4	29.4	100.0
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Government employee	4.9	13.6	17.4	25.3	38.9	100.0	0.7	4.2	11.1	26.9	57.1	100.0	1.9	8.1	18.0	26.3	45.7	100.0
	Private sector employee	11.5	18.8	23.5	23.2	23.1	100.0	5.3	14.3	23.1	26.7	30.6	100.0	8.6	19.1	21.9	26.3	24.1	100.0
	Domestic service	25.1	28.0	21.0	12.2	13.7	100.0	6.6	17.2	17.9	30.7	27.6	100.0	15.6	25.7	27.9	17.6	13.2	100.0
	Self-employed	21.6	22.7	20.4	18.8	16.5	100.0	28.3	22.3	17.1	15.7	16.6	100.0	32.1	20.2	18.3	15.3	14.0	100.0
	Owner	5.4	6.5	19.0	30.1	39.0	100.0	12.6	9.0	18.7	12.9	46.7	100.0	8.0	8.6	11.5	27.1	44.7	100.0
	Family worker	38.6	15.3	18.4	23.2	4.5	100.0	50.6	28.3	11.3	4.7	5.1	100.0	73.5	13.1	5.9	5.2	2.3	100.0
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.9	1.5	14.0	21.4	62.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	92.1	100.0	0.0	0.9	6.7	21.7	70.8	100.0
	Total	12.0	17.5	21.1	22.8	26.6	100.0	17.8	17.6	18.6	20.2	25.8	100.0	16.8	16.9	19.0	22.2	25.2	100.0
<b>Females</b>	Government employee	2.9	7.1	16.7	29.7	43.7	100.0	0.8	2.6	5.7	14.2	76.6	100.0	1.1	4.1	11.2	27.4	56.2	100.0
	Private sector employee	4.5	12.5	18.5	30.1	34.4	100.0	0.8	9.4	13.3	25.9	50.7	100.0	1.9	7.5	16.7	30.1	43.8	100.0
	Domestic service	25.1	31.8	20.3	19.3	3.6	100.0	6.5	21.0	22.8	28.7	21.0	100.0	13.8	24.2	32.2	22.5	7.3	100.0
	Self-employed	23.6	22.6	22.3	16.1	15.4	100.0	18.6	17.9	23.5	21.4	18.6	100.0	22.6	23.3	21.5	18.7	13.9	100.0
	Owner	5.9	19.4	10.4	20.6	43.7	100.0	11.3	7.5	7.6	12.1	61.5	100.0	5.5	12.5	10.6	18.7	52.7	100.0
	Family worker	16.4	25.8	28.8	20.6	8.5	100.0	28.1	21.0	13.4	22.4	15.0	100.0	31.4	20.1	20.2	17.3	11.1	100.0
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	4.1	0.0	12.3	12.2	71.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	10.8	81.2	100.0
	Total	8.3	13.9	18.5	26.8	32.5	100.0	9.3	12.9	16.0	21.7	40.1	100.0	7.3	11.2	17.3	25.9	38.3	100.0
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Government employee	3.9	10.3	17.0	27.4	41.2	100.0	0.7	3.6	8.8	21.0	65.9	100.0	1.5	6.1	14.7	26.9	50.8	100.0
	Private sector employee	9.0	16.7	21.7	25.6	27.1	100.0	4.6	13.5	21.6	26.8	33.5	100.0	6.6	15.7	20.4	27.4	29.8	100.0
	Domestic service	25.3	31.1	20.4	18.4	4.7	100.0	6.3	19.5	21.7	29.4	23.1	100.0	13.8	24.5	31.4	21.9	8.4	100.0
	Self-employed	22.0	22.8	21.0	18.0	16.3	100.0	27.0	20.7	18.2	16.9	17.2	100.0	29.1	20.7	19.3	16.4	14.5	100.0
	Owner	5.9	9.1	17.3	29.0	38.7	100.0	10.0	8.8	18.2	12.8	50.3	100.0	6.8	9.4	11.6	25.8	46.4	100.0
	Family worker	25.6	21.4	24.5	21.7	6.8	100.0	45.8	27.0	11.9	8.2	7.1	100.0	62.2	15.1	9.7	8.4	4.6	100.0
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	1.5	1.2	13.8	19.9	63.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	92.7	100.0	0.7	0.7	6.2	19.9	72.4	100.0
	Total	10.5	16.1	20.0	24.4	29.0	100.0	15.6	16.1	17.9	20.8	29.6	100.0	13.1	14.9	18.5	23.6	29.9	100.0
<b>65 years and older</b>	Government employee	0.0	7.8	17.8	32.0	42.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.5	29.5	100.0	0.0	6.7	21.9	22.8	48.6	100.0
	Private sector employee	14.6	12.4	29.7	21.4	22.0	100.0	6.5	20.8	32.7	18.3	21.8	100.0	13.1	24.3	20.5	21.5	20.5	100.0
	Domestic service	12.3	46.3	17.1	24.3	0.0	100.0	18.8	43.8	18.8	18.5	0.0	100.0	25.0	22.3	38.1	14.6	0.0	100.0
	Self-employed	23.2	21.0	20.0	20.5	15.2	100.0	23.8	27.5	18.3	14.9	15.4	100.0	40.1	22.7	15.3	12.8	9.1	100.0
	Owner	0.0	2.8	20.6	21.2	55.5	100.0	28.5	9.1	10.5	12.9	39.0	100.0	16.8	6.9	8.8	26.2	41.3	100.0
	Family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.7	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	Total	15.8	16.3	22.5	21.5	23.8	100.0	22.4	25.4	19.0	16.0	17.2	100.0	32.2	20.9	16.3	15.7	14.9	100.0

Percentage of employed population

## Panama 1996 (National)

Table IV.6.a

## Occupational Choice by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	Government employee	9.0	15.5	20.5	27.3	34.5	24.2	0.5	2.4	5.5	11.8	25.6	11.3	2.1	8.0	15.5	22.4	33.6	19.5	
	Private sector employee	40.1	48.5	51.0	49.5	44.1	47.1	10.7	30.1	44.4	47.5	42.3	36.7	21.1	45.6	47.9	50.7	43.7	43.3	
	Domestic service	8.9	7.3	3.8	2.8	0.6	3.7	1.6	4.7	4.6	5.5	3.0	3.9	3.9	6.1	6.4	3.5	1.1	3.8	
	Self-employed	37.7	25.4	18.9	13.5	10.2	18.1	62.2	48.5	37.9	30.4	22.0	37.4	55.1	34.9	25.8	17.3	12.0	25.1	
	Owner	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.1	4.8	3.5	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	4.2	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	3.4	4.9	3.1	
	Family worker	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	23.2	12.9	5.2	3.2	2.0	8.0	15.9	3.5	1.8	1.2	0.5	3.5	
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.4	0.2	1.7	2.0	5.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	4.2	1.7	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Gender:</b>																				
<b>Males</b>	Government employee	8.1	15.2	16.1	21.7	28.6	19.6	0.3	1.9	4.8	10.8	17.9	8.1	1.7	7.1	14.0	17.5	26.7	14.7	
	Private sector employee	47.2	53.1	55.2	50.2	42.9	49.5	11.9	32.8	50.4	53.4	47.9	40.4	23.4	51.8	52.6	54.1	43.7	45.7	
	Domestic service	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	
	Self-employed	39.1	28.2	21.1	17.9	13.5	21.8	62.1	49.5	35.9	30.3	25.1	39.1	55.6	34.8	27.9	20.1	16.1	29.0	
	Owner	2.1	1.7	4.2	6.1	6.8	4.6	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.7	4.9	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	4.7	6.8	3.8	
	Family worker	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	23.4	13.2	5.0	1.9	1.6	8.2	16.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	0.3	3.8	
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.3	0.3	2.2	3.1	7.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	5.8	2.1	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Females</b>	Government employee	11.1	16.1	28.6	35.1	42.5	31.7	2.0	4.7	8.2	15.0	43.7	22.9	4.5	10.9	19.1	31.2	43.3	29.5	
	Private sector employee	23.3	39.1	43.3	48.5	45.7	43.3	2.0	16.7	19.1	27.5	29.1	23.0	10.1	25.6	36.9	44.5	43.8	38.3	
	Domestic service	26.7	20.2	9.7	6.3	1.0	8.8	9.6	22.2	19.6	18.1	7.2	13.7	19.0	21.6	18.6	8.7	1.9	10.0	
	Self-employed	34.5	19.8	14.6	7.3	5.7	12.1	62.7	43.7	46.3	31.0	14.6	31.5	52.5	35.1	20.9	12.2	6.1	16.9	
	Owner	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.6	
	Family worker	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.1	0.4	1.4	21.8	11.8	6.1	7.5	2.7	7.2	12.2	5.1	3.3	1.9	0.8	2.8	
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.9	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>Age Group:</b>																				
<b>15-64 years</b>	Government employee	9.2	15.7	20.8	27.6	34.9	24.5	0.6	2.6	5.9	12.0	26.5	11.9	2.3	8.3	15.9	22.8	34.0	20.0	
	Private sector employee	40.5	49.1	51.3	49.9	44.4	47.4	11.3	32.2	46.0	49.2	43.3	38.3	22.3	46.8	48.7	51.3	44.1	44.2	
	Domestic service	9.0	7.2	3.8	2.8	0.6	3.7	1.6	4.9	4.8	5.7	3.1	4.0	4.1	6.3	6.5	3.6	1.1	3.8	
	Self-employed	36.8	24.7	18.3	12.9	9.9	17.5	60.3	44.9	35.4	28.4	20.2	34.9	52.7	33.0	24.7	16.4	11.5	23.7	
	Owner	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.9	4.4	3.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	3.9	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.2	4.6	2.9	
	Family worker	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	24.8	14.1	5.6	3.3	2.0	8.4	17.0	3.6	1.9	1.3	0.6	3.6	
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.4	0.2	1.8	2.1	5.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.5	4.2	1.8	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
<b>65 years and older</b>	Government employee	0.0	2.9	4.8	9.1	10.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.1	4.4	4.8	10.7	3.3	
	Private sector employee	27.1	22.4	38.7	29.2	27.2	29.4	3.5	9.8	20.6	13.7	15.2	12.0	7.4	21.2	23.0	25.1	25.0	18.2	
	Domestic service	3.1	11.2	3.0	4.5	0.0	3.9	1.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	5.5	2.2	0.0	2.3	
	Self-employed	69.8	61.4	42.3	45.2	30.5	47.6	82.5	84.4	74.9	72.7	69.6	77.8	83.4	72.6	62.8	54.8	40.9	67.0	
	Owner	0.0	2.1	11.2	12.0	28.5	12.2	6.9	2.0	3.0	4.4	12.3	5.5	4.1	2.6	4.3	13.2	21.8	7.9	
	Family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
	Panama Canal/Defense bases employee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Percentage of employed population

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Gender Male Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	8.10%	15.20%	16.10%	21.70%	28.60%	19.60%	0.30%	1.90%	4.80%	10.80%	17.90%	8.10%	1.70%	7.10%	14.00%	17.50%	26.70%	14.70%
Private sect	47.20%	53.10%	55.20%	50.20%	42.90%	49.50%	11.90%	32.80%	50.40%	53.40%	47.90%	40.40%	23.40%	51.80%	52.60%	54.10%	43.70%	45.70%
Domestic se	1.30%	1.00%	0.60%	0.30%	0.30%	0.60%	0.40%	1.10%	1.10%	1.80%	1.20%	1.20%	0.80%	1.30%	1.30%	0.70%	0.50%	0.90%
Self-employ	39.10%	28.20%	21.10%	17.90%	13.50%	21.80%	62.10%	49.50%	35.90%	30.30%	25.10%	39.10%	55.60%	34.80%	27.90%	20.10%	16.10%	29.00%
Owner	2.10%	1.70%	4.20%	6.10%	6.80%	4.60%	1.90%	1.40%	2.70%	1.70%	4.90%	2.70%	1.80%	2.00%	2.30%	4.70%	6.80%	3.80%
Family wor	1.90%	0.50%	0.50%	0.60%	0.10%	0.60%	23.40%	13.20%	5.00%	1.90%	1.60%	8.20%	16.70%	3.00%	1.20%	0.90%	0.30%	3.80%
Panama Ca	0.30%	0.30%	2.20%	3.10%	7.80%	3.30%				0.10%	1.20%	0.30%	0.10%	0.70%	2.00%	5.80%	2.10%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Gender Female Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	11.10%	16.10%	28.60%	35.10%	42.50%	31.70%	2.00%	4.70%	8.20%	15.00%	43.70%	22.90%	4.50%	10.90%	19.10%	31.20%	43.30%	29.50%
Private sect	23.30%	39.10%	43.30%	48.50%	45.70%	43.30%	2.00%	16.70%	19.10%	27.50%	23.00%	10.10%	25.60%	36.90%	44.50%	43.80%	38.30%	
Domestic se	26.70%	20.20%	9.70%	6.30%	1.00%	8.80%	9.60%	22.20%	19.60%	18.10%	7.20%	13.70%	19.00%	21.60%	18.60%	8.70%	1.90%	10.00%
Self-employ	34.50%	19.80%	14.60%	7.30%	5.70%	12.10%	62.70%	43.70%	46.30%	31.00%	14.60%	31.50%	52.50%	35.10%	20.90%	12.20%	6.10%	16.90%
Owner	1.10%	2.20%	0.90%	1.20%	2.10%	1.60%	1.90%	0.90%	0.70%	0.90%	2.40%	1.60%	1.20%	1.70%	1.00%	1.10%	2.20%	1.60%
Family wor	2.80%	2.60%	2.20%	1.10%	0.40%	1.40%	21.80%	11.80%	6.10%	7.50%	2.70%	7.20%	12.20%	5.10%	3.30%	1.90%	0.80%	2.80%
Panama Ca	0.60%	0.80%	0.80%	0.50%	2.60%	1.20%				0.30%	0.10%	0.50%	0.20%	0.40%	1.90%	0.90%		
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Total Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	9.00%	15.50%	20.50%	27.30%	34.50%	24.20%	0.50%	2.40%	5.50%	11.80%	25.60%	11.30%	2.10%	8.00%	15.50%	22.40%	33.60%	19.50%
Private sect	40.10%	48.50%	51.00%	49.50%	44.10%	47.10%	10.70%	30.10%	44.40%	47.50%	42.30%	36.70%	21.10%	45.60%	47.90%	50.70%	43.70%	43.30%
Domestic se	8.90%	7.30%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.70%	4.60%	5.50%	3.00%	3.90%	3.90%	6.10%	6.40%	3.50%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	37.70%	25.40%	18.90%	13.50%	10.20%	18.10%	62.20%	48.50%	37.90%	30.40%	22.00%	37.40%	55.10%	34.90%	25.80%	17.30%	12.00%	25.10%
Owner	1.80%	1.90%	3.00%	4.10%	4.80%	3.50%	1.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.50%	4.20%	2.50%	1.70%	1.90%	1.90%	3.40%	4.90%	3.10%
Family wor	2.20%	1.20%	1.10%	0.80%	0.20%	0.90%	23.20%	12.90%	5.20%	3.20%	2.00%	8.00%	15.90%	3.50%	1.80%	1.20%	0.50%	3.50%
Panama Ca	0.40%	0.20%	1.70%	2.00%	5.60%	2.50%				0.10%	0.90%	0.30%	0.10%	0.10%	0.60%	1.40%	4.20%	1.70%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Total Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	9.00%	15.50%	20.50%	27.30%	34.50%	24.20%	0.50%	2.40%	5.50%	11.80%	25.60%	11.30%	2.10%	8.00%	15.50%	22.40%	33.60%	19.50%
Private sect	40.10%	48.50%	51.00%	49.50%	44.10%	47.10%	10.70%	30.10%	44.40%	47.50%	42.30%	36.70%	21.10%	45.60%	47.90%	50.70%	43.70%	43.30%
Domestic se	8.90%	7.30%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.70%	4.60%	5.50%	3.00%	3.90%	3.90%	6.10%	6.40%	3.50%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	37.70%	25.40%	18.90%	13.50%	10.20%	18.10%	62.20%	48.50%	37.90%	30.40%	22.00%	37.40%	55.10%	34.90%	25.80%	17.30%	12.00%	25.10%
Owner	1.80%	1.90%	3.00%	4.10%	4.80%	3.50%	1.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.50%	4.20%	2.50%	1.70%	1.90%	1.90%	3.40%	4.90%	3.10%
Family wor	2.20%	1.20%	1.10%	0.80%	0.20%	0.90%	23.20%	12.90%	5.20%	3.20%	2.00%	8.00%	15.90%	3.50%	1.80%	1.20%	0.50%	3.50%
Panama Ca	0.40%	0.20%	1.70%	2.00%	5.60%	2.50%				0.10%	0.90%	0.30%	0.10%	0.10%	0.60%	1.40%	4.20%	1.70%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Ages 15-64 years Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles			Total	National Quintiles					Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2		3	4	5	1	2		3		
Government	9.20%	15.70%	20.80%	27.60%	34.90%	24.50%	0.60%	2.60%	5.90%	12.00%	26.50%	11.90%	2.30%	8.30%	15.90%	22.80%	34.00%	20.00%
Private sect	40.50%	49.10%	51.30%	49.90%	44.40%	47.40%	11.30%	32.20%	46.00%	49.20%	43.30%	38.30%	22.30%	46.80%	48.70%	51.30%	44.10%	44.20%
Domestic se	9.00%	7.20%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.90%	4.80%	5.70%	3.10%	4.00%	4.10%	6.30%	6.50%	3.60%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	36.80%	24.70%	18.30%	12.90%	9.90%	17.50%	60.30%	44.90%	35.40%	28.40%	20.20%	34.90%	52.70%	33.00%	24.70%	16.40%	11.50%	23.70%



## Panama 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.a

## Economic Sector by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.4	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.7	<b>3.1</b>	84.5	67.0	47.7	29.0	19.5	<b>44.8</b>	66.9	28.6	11.6	7.2	3.4	<b>18.4</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	<b>0.3</b>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
	Manufacturing	13.1	17.9	13.3	13.0	9.3	<b>12.8</b>	6.5	5.7	10.7	10.9	10.8	<b>9.3</b>	6.3	13.1	14.1	12.9	10.3	<b>11.5</b>
	Electricity, gas and water	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	<b>1.4</b>	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	<b>0.6</b>	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	<b>1.1</b>
	Construction	9.6	9.4	8.5	6.2	4.2	<b>7.0</b>	0.9	2.9	6.3	10.0	8.4	<b>6.2</b>	3.2	8.0	9.1	8.0	5.2	<b>6.7</b>
	Wholesale and retail trade	30.7	28.6	30.1	27.5	20.2	<b>26.4</b>	2.9	9.4	15.7	21.0	20.3	<b>15.0</b>	9.6	22.5	26.7	27.5	21.1	<b>22.3</b>
	Transport and communications	5.7	5.8	8.6	9.1	12.2	<b>9.0</b>	0.3	2.0	2.4	5.7	7.2	<b>4.0</b>	1.9	3.7	6.8	8.0	11.0	<b>7.2</b>
	Financial services	0.6	1.8	1.6	3.9	8.4	<b>4.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	<b>0.5</b>	0.1	0.5	1.2	2.0	6.7	<b>2.7</b>
	Services	31.2	32.1	32.9	36.9	42.0	<b>36.2</b>	4.8	12.3	16.5	22.0	31.0	<b>19.2</b>	11.8	22.8	29.5	32.9	40.2	<b>30.0</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.7	4.9	5.0	2.9	2.5	<b>4.7</b>	92.6	77.0	57.2	35.9	26.6	<b>54.8</b>	77.2	36.3	15.7	10.5	5.5	<b>25.9</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	<b>0.3</b>	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
	Manufacturing	15.0	19.1	13.8	14.6	10.4	<b>14.2</b>	2.2	3.3	9.5	10.5	10.7	<b>7.6</b>	3.5	13.0	14.5	13.4	11.5	<b>11.4</b>
	Electricity, gas and water	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	<b>1.7</b>	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	<b>0.7</b>	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.1	<b>1.3</b>
	Construction	13.6	13.6	12.9	10.1	6.8	<b>10.9</b>	1.1	3.5	7.8	12.9	11.9	<b>7.9</b>	3.8	10.5	12.8	12.1	8.3	<b>9.6</b>
	Wholesale and retail trade	30.4	28.1	30.7	27.8	20.3	<b>26.8</b>	1.6	6.1	11.6	16.9	17.4	<b>11.4</b>	7.1	19.0	25.2	26.2	21.1	<b>20.3</b>
	Transport and communications	7.8	7.7	11.8	13.8	16.5	<b>12.3</b>	0.4	2.4	3.0	6.8	9.3	<b>4.8</b>	2.2	4.8	8.8	11.2	15.2	<b>9.1</b>
	Financial services	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.2	6.2	<b>2.6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	<b>0.3</b>	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.5	4.5	<b>1.6</b>
	Services	20.3	24.6	22.7	26.7	34.9	<b>26.8</b>	2.1	7.1	10.1	15.4	21.1	<b>12.0</b>	6.0	15.2	21.0	23.1	31.5	<b>20.6</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	<b>0.6</b>	27.4	17.3	7.3	5.5	2.8	<b>8.3</b>	16.2	3.9	2.0	1.3	0.6	<b>2.5</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<b>0.1</b>
	Manufacturing	8.6	15.4	12.2	10.7	7.7	<b>10.5</b>	36.4	17.9	15.7	12.4	10.9	<b>15.3</b>	20.1	13.2	13.3	12.0	8.6	<b>11.7</b>
	Electricity, gas and water	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.5	<b>0.8</b>
	Construction	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	<b>0.7</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<b>0.1</b>	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	<b>0.5</b>
	Wholesale and retail trade	31.3	29.5	29.1	27.1	20.0	<b>25.9</b>	12.6	26.0	33.1	35.1	27.1	<b>28.3</b>	22.1	33.9	30.0	29.9	21.1	<b>26.5</b>
	Transport and communications	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	6.4	<b>3.5</b>	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	2.2	<b>1.3</b>	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.3	5.1	<b>3.0</b>
	Financial services	1.2	3.6	2.3	6.2	11.4	<b>6.4</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	<b>0.9</b>	0.5	0.8	2.7	2.9	9.7	<b>5.1</b>
	Services	57.2	47.6	52.0	51.2	51.3	<b>51.4</b>	23.7	38.5	43.5	44.5	54.3	<b>45.5</b>	40.5	47.3	49.3	50.8	52.2	<b>49.9</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.0	3.5	3.4	1.8	1.6	<b>3.0</b>	84.0	65.2	46.6	27.5	18.2	<b>43.1</b>	65.3	27.6	10.8	6.7	3.3	<b>17.3</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	<b>0.1</b>	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	<b>0.3</b>	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	<b>0.2</b>
	Manufacturing	13.3	17.9	13.3	13.0	9.3	<b>12.8</b>	6.6	5.6	10.8	11.2	11.0	<b>9.4</b>	6.4	13.3	14.2	13.0	10.4	<b>11.6</b>
	Electricity, gas and water	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.1	<b>1.4</b>	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	<b>0.7</b>	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	<b>1.2</b>
	Construction	9.7	9.4	8.5	6.3	4.2	<b>7.0</b>	1.0	3.2	6.8	10.4	8.4	<b>6.5</b>	3.4	8.4	9.1	8.1	5.1	<b>6.8</b>
	Wholesale and retail trade	30.4	28.5	30.2	27.2	20.0	<b>26.3</b>	3.1	10.2	16.1	21.3	20.2	<b>15.4</b>	10.1	22.7	26.9	27.3	20.9	<b>22.4</b>
	Transport and communications	5.7	5.9	8.6	9.1	12.1	<b>9.0</b>	0.3	2.2	2.6	5.8	7.4	<b>4.3</b>	2.1	3.8	6.9	8.1	11.0	<b>7.3</b>
	Financial services	0.6	1.8	1.6	4.0	8.6	<b>4.1</b>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	<b>0.5</b>	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.0	6.8	<b>2.8</b>
	Services	31.4	32.1	33.0	37.2	42.0	<b>36.3</b>	4.9	13.1	16.5	22.3	31.9	<b>19.9</b>	12.5	22.9	29.7	33.3	40.4	<b>30.4</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.8	13.5	12.3	5.6	6.6	<b>10.9</b>	89.8	85.1	64.2	59.5	54.4	<b>72.8</b>	85.1	49.2	38.3	30.7	13.0	<b>50.7</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Manufacturing	6.4	14.9	11.6	10.5	4.0	<b>9.3</b>	5.6	7.4	9.4	5.6	2.8	<b>6.3</b>	5.0	9.7	10.4	7.4	6.0	<b>7.4</b>
	Electricity, gas and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Construction	7.8	5.9	8.8	4.6	4.2	<b>6.2</b>	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	9.8	<b>2.1</b>	0.6	1.6	8.6	2.8	7.9	<b>3.6</b>
	Wholesale and retail trade	39.3	33.9	28.3	47.1	33.1	<b>36.1</b>	0.8	2.0	9.8	16.3	22.3	<b>9.0</b>	4.7	18.7	17.5	34.5	33.5	<b>18.7</b>
	Transport and communications	3.0	0.0	8.5	10.4	13.8	<b>7.9</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	<b>0.6</b>	0.0	1.3	2.7	5.1	11.3	<b>3.2</b>
	Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	<b>0.3</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	<b>0.2</b>
	Services	23.6	31.7	30.5	21.9	38.4	<b>29.6</b>	3.8	4.9	16.5	14.9	7.3	<b>8.9</b>	4.5	19.6	22.5	18.2	28.3	<b>16.3</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of employed population

## Panama 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.b

## Quantile Distribution by Economic Sector

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.6	19.0	23.0	14.3	15.1	100.0	30.2	24.9	19.2	13.3	12.5	100.0	50.2	23.5	11.7	9.2	5.4	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	23.6	32.6	10.9	0.0	33.0	100.0	3.8	18.4	5.6	21.4	50.9	100.0	6.9	23.1	25.8	7.9	36.4	100.0
	Manufacturing	10.9	22.8	20.9	24.8	20.7	100.0	11.2	10.3	20.9	24.2	33.4	100.0	7.5	17.3	22.8	26.2	26.2	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	4.5	7.8	19.4	26.4	41.9	100.0	0.0	4.4	17.4	22.6	55.6	100.0	1.4	7.1	12.6	29.6	49.1	100.0
	Construction	14.7	21.8	24.4	21.8	17.2	100.0	2.4	7.8	18.3	32.8	38.7	100.0	6.5	18.1	25.2	27.7	22.5	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.4	17.6	22.9	25.4	21.8	100.0	3.1	10.4	18.8	28.8	38.8	100.0	6.0	15.3	22.2	28.9	27.7	100.0
	Transport and communications	6.7	10.5	19.2	24.7	38.7	100.0	1.2	8.4	10.7	28.8	50.9	100.0	3.7	7.9	17.5	26.2	44.8	100.0
	Financial services	1.6	7.2	8.0	23.5	59.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	22.2	75.8	100.0	0.4	2.7	8.5	17.0	71.5	100.0
	Services	9.2	14.4	18.3	24.9	33.1	100.0	4.0	10.7	15.5	23.5	46.3	100.0	5.5	11.5	18.2	25.7	39.1	100.0
	Total	10.7	16.3	20.1	24.4	28.6	100.0	16.0	16.6	18.0	20.6	28.7	100.0	13.8	15.2	18.5	23.4	29.2	100.0
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30.4	18.6	22.7	14.3	14.0	100.0	30.1	24.8	19.4	13.2	12.4	100.0	50.3	23.8	11.6	9.0	5.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	30.2	41.7	13.9	0.0	14.2	100.0	4.2	20.6	6.2	23.9	45.0	100.0	8.0	27.0	30.2	9.2	25.6	100.0
	Manufacturing	12.8	23.8	20.6	23.6	19.3	100.0	5.2	7.7	23.3	27.9	36.0	100.0	5.1	19.4	24.2	26.1	25.2	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	4.4	8.8	22.9	25.1	38.8	100.0	0.0	4.6	16.3	23.7	55.3	100.0	1.9	7.4	14.9	34.1	41.8	100.0
	Construction	15.2	22.1	25.1	21.3	16.3	100.0	2.4	7.8	18.3	32.9	38.5	100.0	6.7	18.6	25.4	27.9	21.4	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	13.8	18.6	24.2	23.7	19.8	100.0	2.5	9.5	18.9	30.0	39.2	100.0	5.9	15.9	23.7	28.6	25.9	100.0
	Transport and communications	7.7	11.1	20.3	25.7	35.2	100.0	1.3	8.7	11.5	28.8	49.6	100.0	4.0	8.8	18.3	27.2	41.6	100.0
	Financial services	1.6	6.3	10.0	19.7	62.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	26.6	69.9	100.0	0.0	3.9	7.4	20.0	68.6	100.0
	Services	9.2	16.2	17.9	22.7	34.1	100.0	3.1	10.4	15.6	25.9	44.9	100.0	5.0	12.5	19.5	24.9	38.2	100.0
	Total	12.1	17.7	21.1	22.8	26.2	100.0	17.8	17.7	18.6	20.3	25.7	100.0	16.9	17.0	19.1	22.2	24.9	100.0
<b>Females</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.5	23.6	27.3	14.0	28.7	100.0	30.9	27.0	14.2	14.4	13.6	100.0	47.0	17.5	13.7	13.4	8.4	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	Manufacturing	6.8	20.5	21.5	27.4	23.9	100.0	22.3	15.2	16.5	17.6	28.5	100.0	12.5	12.8	19.8	26.7	28.3	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	4.8	4.9	9.8	30.0	50.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	39.5	0.0	60.5	100.0	0.0	6.2	4.7	14.2	74.8	100.0
	Construction	0.0	14.8	7.3	36.5	41.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	21.3	64.5	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	15.9	20.7	28.2	25.1	100.0	4.2	11.9	18.7	27.0	38.3	100.0	6.1	14.4	19.7	29.3	30.5	100.0
	Transport and communications	1.4	7.2	13.5	19.2	58.8	100.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	29.5	67.2	100.0	1.2	1.6	12.4	19.6	65.2	100.0
	Financial services	1.5	7.8	6.7	26.1	57.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	83.2	100.0	0.7	1.8	9.2	14.8	73.4	100.0
	Services	9.2	13.0	18.7	26.8	32.4	100.0	4.9	10.9	15.3	21.2	47.7	100.0	5.9	10.7	17.1	26.4	39.9	100.0
	Total	8.3	14.0	18.4	26.9	32.4	100.0	9.3	12.9	16.0	21.7	40.0	100.0	7.3	11.3	17.4	25.9	38.2	100.0
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.6	18.9	22.8	14.5	15.2	100.0	30.4	24.4	19.4	13.3	12.4	100.0	49.8	23.9	11.6	9.1	5.6	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	23.6	32.6	10.9	0.0	33.0	100.0	3.8	18.4	5.6	21.4	50.9	100.0	6.9	23.1	25.8	7.9	36.4	100.0
	Manufacturing	10.9	22.7	20.7	24.8	20.8	100.0	10.8	9.5	20.5	24.7	34.5	100.0	7.2	17.0	22.8	26.5	26.5	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	4.5	7.8	19.4	26.4	41.9	100.0	0.0	4.4	17.4	22.6	55.6	100.0	1.4	7.1	12.6	29.6	49.1	100.0
	Construction	14.6	22.0	24.3	21.9	17.3	100.0	2.4	7.8	18.7	33.3	37.8	100.0	6.5	18.3	24.9	28.0	22.3	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.2	17.6	23.0	25.3	21.8	100.0	3.2	10.6	18.8	28.8	38.7	100.0	5.9	15.2	22.4	28.9	27.7	100.0
	Transport and communications	6.7	10.7	19.2	24.7	38.7	100.0	1.2	8.4	10.8	28.6	50.9	100.0	3.7	7.9	17.6	26.2	44.7	100.0
	Financial services	1.6	7.2	8.0	23.5	59.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	23.2	74.8	100.0	0.4	2.7	8.5	16.7	71.7	100.0
	Services	9.1	14.4	18.2	25.1	33.2	100.0	3.8	10.6	14.9	23.4	47.3	100.0	5.4	11.3	18.2	25.8	39.4	100.0
	Total	10.6	16.3	20.0	24.4	28.7	100.0	15.6	16.1	18.0	20.9	29.5	100.0	13.2	14.9	18.6	23.6	29.7	100.0
<b>65 years and older</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.9	20.2	25.4	11.0	14.4	100.0	27.6	29.6	16.8	13.1	12.9	100.0	54.1	20.3	12.3	9.5	3.8	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Manufacturing	11.0	26.2	28.3	24.3	10.2	100.0	20.0	29.9	28.4	14.2	7.6	100.0	21.8	27.4	22.8	15.7	12.2	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Construction	20.2	15.6	32.1	16.1	16.1	100.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	12.8	80.1	100.0	5.8	9.4	39.4	12.4	33.1	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	17.2	15.3	17.7	28.0	21.8	100.0	2.0	5.6	20.7	28.9	42.8	100.0	8.2	21.0	15.2	28.9	26.8	100.0
	Transport and communications	6.0	0.0	24.1	28.4	41.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	0.0	8.5	13.8	25.0	52.8	100.0
	Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
	Services	12.6	17.5	23.2	15.9	30.8	100.0	9.6	13.9	35.4	26.8	14.2	100.0	9.0	25.1	22.5	17.5	25.9	100.0
	Total	15.8	16.3	22.5	21.5	23.8	100.0	22.4	25.4	19.0	16.0	17.2	100.0	32.2	20.9	16.3	15.7	14.9	100.0

Percentage of employed population