

Dominican Republic 1996 (National)

Table I.1

Mean Per Capita Income by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles							Rural Quintiles							National Quintiles						
	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	TOTAL	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	TOTAL	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	TOTAL
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>5,010</b>	13.2	<b>1,848</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>2,707</b>	9.8	<b>1,120</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>4,071</b>	12.5	<b>1,523</b>
Share	4.1	8.2	13.0	20.5	54.2	13.2	100.0	4.9	10.0	14.8	21.9	48.4	9.9	100.0	4.3	8.5	13.2	20.5	53.5	12.5	100.0
<i>Gender of the Head of Household:</i>																					
Male	381	755	1,201	1,899	5,090	13.4	1,919	279	558	829	1,229	2,751	9.9	1,151	327	649	1,006	1,562	4,113	12.6	1,558
Female	377	770	1,185	1,876	4,729	12.5	1,650	271	543	824	1,229	2,478	9.1	987	325	651	994	1,574	3,908	12.0	1,408
<i>Age Group of the Head of Household:</i>																					
15-64 years	382	754	1,196	1,895	4,986	13.1	1,853	279	552	827	1,226	2,665	9.5	1,109	329	650	1,005	1,566	4,037	12.3	1,517
65 years and older	372	787	1,199	1,879	5,149	13.9	1,820	264	577	835	1,246	2,968	11.2	1,188	310	650	991	1,554	4,274	13.8	1,559

Pesos per month

**Table I.1**

**Mean Income by Quintile**

Income per capita Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Group Total Rural Quintiles					Group Total National Quintiles					Group Total		
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
<b>Gender of Head</b>																		
<b>Male</b>	37.81	78.37	126.67	206.92	583.59	218.85	8.33	25.38	46.03	78.08	202.78	72.51	16.94	49.51	87.85	153.5	467.1	157.5
<b>Female</b>	32.81	78.89	125.82	210.37	484.66	158.68	9.83	25.28	45.58	78.78	184.69	67.19	19.84	49.42	87.06	153.12	382.19	131.72
<b>Group Total</b>	36.14	78.52	126.45	207.81	565.36	202.98	8.54	25.36	45.97	78.2	199.82	71.6	17.67	49.49	87.66	153.41	449.92	151.63
<b>Age of Head</b>																		
<b>15-64 years</b>	36.16	78.32	126.5	207.73	563.73	201.93	8.58	25.34	46	78.23	202.01	71.91	17.69	49.59	87.34	153.11	448.1	151.88
<b>65 and older</b>	35.97	80.14	126.17	208.31	576.14	210.04	8.34	25.44	45.78	78	188.24	69.85	17.52	48.83	89.75	155.1	462.37	150.01
<b>Group Total</b>	36.14	78.52	126.45	207.81	565.36	202.98	8.54	25.36	45.97	78.2	199.82	71.6	17.67	49.49	87.66	153.41	449.92	151.63

Balboas per month

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table II.1.a**

**Age structure by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
0-14 years	52.9	47.4	40.2	36.2	33.3	<b>42.0</b>	42.6	37.7	31.6	27.1	19.2	<b>31.7</b>	46.7	42.4	36.3	32.1	29.5	<b>37.4</b>			
15-64 years	43.1	49.0	55.7	58.5	60.5	<b>53.4</b>	53.3	58.7	65.0	69.1	76.0	<b>64.4</b>	49.4	54.0	60.2	63.2	64.7	<b>58.3</b>			
65 years and older	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.3	6.2	<b>4.6</b>	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.8	<b>3.9</b>	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.7	5.8	<b>4.3</b>			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>			

Percentage of population

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table II.1.b**

**Quintile Distribution by Age Group**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
0-14 years	25.2	22.5	19.2	17.3	15.8	<b>100.0</b>	26.6	24.1	20.0	17.1	12.2	<b>100.0</b>	25.0	22.6	19.4	17.2	15.8	<b>100.0</b>			
15-64 years	16.1	18.3	20.9	21.9	22.7	<b>100.0</b>	16.3	18.5	20.2	21.4	23.6	<b>100.0</b>	17.0	18.5	20.7	21.7	22.2	<b>100.0</b>			
65 years and older	17.3	15.7	17.5	22.9	26.7	<b>100.0</b>	20.2	18.7	17.4	19.4	24.3	<b>100.0</b>	18.4	16.4	16.4	21.8	26.9	<b>100.0</b>			

Percentage of population

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table II.1.c**

**Age structure (Head of Household) by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b><i>Age Group:</i></b>																		
15-64 years	83.5	87.1	85.7	85.3	84.9	<b>85.3</b>	83.9	85.8	86.2	86.7	86.0	<b>85.8</b>	83.8	86.5	86.6	85.4	85.2	<b>85.5</b>
65 years and older	16.5	12.9	14.3	14.7	15.1	<b>14.7</b>	16.1	14.2	13.8	13.3	14.0	<b>14.2</b>	16.2	13.5	13.4	14.6	14.8	<b>14.5</b>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of population

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table II.1.d**

**Quintile Distribution of Age Group (Head of Household)**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b><i>Age Group:</i></b>																		
15-64 years	15.7	17.7	19.5	21.8	25.2	<b>100.0</b>	16.8	18.5	18.9	21.1	24.8	<b>100.0</b>	16.8	17.7	19.2	21.1	25.2	<b>100.0</b>
65 years and older	18.1	15.3	18.8	21.8	26.0	<b>100.0</b>	19.4	18.4	18.2	19.6	24.3	<b>100.0</b>	19.1	16.3	17.6	21.2	25.8	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of population

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table II.2**

**Family Size by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>			
<b><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></b>																					
Male	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.5			
Female	5.3	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.3			
<b><u>Age of the Head of Household:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.5			
65 years and older	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.6	4.5			

Dominican Republic 1996 (National)

Table II.3

Dependency Ratio by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<i>Gender of the Head of Household:</i>																		
Male	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.3	4.6	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.1
Female	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.0
<i>Age Group of the Head of Household:</i>																		
15-64 years	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.1
65 years and older	4.6	3.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	3.0	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	4.7	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.9

Dependency Ratio: Total number of persons in the household / number of employed persons in the household

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table III.1.1**

**Years of Schooling by Quintile**

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>			
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																					
Male	4.1	4.9	6.1	6.9	8.5	6.2	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.9	4.4	3.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.7	5.3			
Female	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.9	7.3	5.3	3.8	5.1	5.8	6.9	7.6	5.8	3.8	4.7	5.7	6.2	7.2	5.5			
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																					
15-64 years	6.6	7.6	8.4	9.1	11.1	8.7	5.2	6.2	6.7	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.7	6.8	7.7	8.4	10.0	7.8			
65 years and older	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	7.0	4.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.0	3.3	5.5	3.4			

For population 15 and older

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table III.2**

**Net Enrollment Rates**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>Males</b>																		
7-12 years	93.2	95.9	97.1	96.4	98.1	<b>95.9</b>	86.7	94.7	97.7	97.3	91.4	<b>93.2</b>	89.9	95.6	97.6	95.0	96.9	<b>94.5</b>
13-16 years	87.2	91.2	89.2	91.6	95.0	<b>90.6</b>	92.9	83.9	81.8	94.5	83.9	<b>87.1</b>	85.7	90.3	88.6	87.8	92.9	<b>88.8</b>
<b>Females</b>																		
7-12 years	95.5	96.8	96.3	98.9	99.4	<b>97.1</b>	94.9	96.6	95.4	97.7	95.0	<b>95.9</b>	95.5	96.3	96.5	97.5	99.2	<b>96.9</b>
13-16 years	92.5	94.0	96.3	94.0	94.9	<b>94.3</b>	86.8	90.5	89.6	83.6	85.7	<b>87.3</b>	89.8	93.0	90.8	93.0	93.9	<b>92.0</b>
<b>Total</b>																		
7-12 years	94.6	96.4	96.6	97.8	98.9	<b>96.6</b>	89.0	95.2	97.1	97.4	92.3	<b>94.0</b>	92.4	95.9	97.0	96.2	98.2	<b>95.7</b>
13-16 years	90.3	92.8	93.4	93.0	94.9	<b>92.7</b>	90.5	86.2	84.8	89.5	84.6	<b>87.2</b>	87.7	91.6	89.7	90.5	93.4	<b>90.4</b>

Net enrollment rate = Percentage of age group attending school.

Dominican Republic 1996 (National)

Table III.3

Reasons for not attending School

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b><i>Males</i></b>																			
<b>7-12 years</b>	Age	17.5	19.6	19.6	28.2	32.8	<b>21.1</b>	20.2	20.5	0.0	31.7	0.0	<b>16.4</b>	21.0	15.6	0.0	19.8	23.6	<b>18.2</b>
	Cost	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>2.5</b>	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>4.1</b>	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>3.5</b>
	Work	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>4.9</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	14.8	<b>4.7</b>	0.0	0.0	38.4	0.0	19.9	<b>4.8</b>
	Distance	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	<b>2.5</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	<b>2.1</b>	0.0	0.0	10.6	8.4	0.0	<b>2.2</b>
	Illness	5.8	0.0	19.6	28.8	34.3	<b>12.0</b>	8.1	11.8	34.9	0.0	0.0	<b>8.8</b>	7.0	15.2	0.0	17.4	12.3	<b>10.0</b>
	Studying difficulty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Lack of interest	29.7	29.8	20.5	14.7	0.0	<b>24.0</b>	50.9	33.9	65.1	31.7	72.3	<b>50.6</b>	42.1	43.2	40.4	37.3	32.3	<b>40.7</b>
	Other	40.9	30.2	19.6	28.2	32.8	<b>33.1</b>	12.7	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>13.2</b>	22.8	25.9	10.6	17.1	11.8	<b>20.7</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>13-16 years</b>	Age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	<b>1.6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	<b>0.7</b>
	Cost	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	<b>1.9</b>	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>1.1</b>
	Work	4.6	22.7	30.4	35.6	32.1	<b>21.8</b>	0.0	6.2	16.6	50.0	55.6	<b>20.8</b>	2.1	26.8	11.2	42.6	47.9	<b>21.2</b>
	Distance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	<b>1.9</b>	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	<b>1.1</b>
	Illness	19.6	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	<b>9.1</b>	0.0	6.2	11.1	0.0	0.0	<b>5.7</b>	12.7	5.3	5.0	3.2	6.5	<b>7.1</b>
	Studying difficulty	9.8	0.0	18.2	8.9	0.0	<b>8.9</b>	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>1.9</b>	8.2	0.0	8.4	3.2	0.0	<b>4.8</b>
	Lack of interest	51.5	62.2	45.3	28.8	16.1	<b>45.2</b>	66.6	62.5	38.9	50.0	44.4	<b>50.9</b>	61.2	46.4	47.5	47.7	18.1	<b>48.5</b>
	Other	14.4	15.1	6.1	8.9	33.9	<b>13.4</b>	16.6	25.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	<b>17.0</b>	15.8	16.4	22.9	3.2	20.2	<b>15.5</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b><i>Females</i></b>																			
<b>7-12 years</b>	Age	33.3	28.4	14.2	50.0	0.0	<b>27.5</b>	14.4	25.0	0.0	0.0	35.1	<b>14.6</b>	25.8	33.3	12.3	28.2	0.0	<b>24.1</b>
	Cost	0.0	0.0	28.5	0.0	0.0	<b>6.9</b>	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>4.9</b>	3.8	0.0	12.3	18.3	0.0	<b>6.3</b>
	Work	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.9	<b>9.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.0	<b>2.4</b>
	Distance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Illness	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	<b>6.9</b>	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>4.9</b>	3.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	49.5	<b>6.3</b>
	Studying difficulty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Lack of interest	25.1	28.7	28.5	0.0	0.0	<b>24.2</b>	42.2	25.0	81.2	0.0	0.0	<b>38.6</b>	29.7	28.7	50.3	0.0	0.0	<b>28.1</b>
	Other	41.6	28.7	28.8	50.0	0.0	<b>34.5</b>	28.9	25.0	18.8	100.0	0.0	<b>28.1</b>	36.9	28.5	25.1	35.9	50.5	<b>32.8</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>13-16 years</b>	Age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Cost	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Work	9.7	8.5	15.2	0.0	23.3	<b>10.5</b>	0.0	0.0	33.3	10.8	36.9	<b>14.4</b>	5.3	9.2	20.7	13.9	14.6	<b>12.5</b>
	Distance	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>1.9</b>	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	<b>3.3</b>	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>2.6</b>
	Illness	25.5	0.0	23.9	16.2	30.0	<b>18.7</b>	14.7	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>6.5</b>	14.9	17.1	0.0	17.0	18.8	<b>12.4</b>
	Studying difficulty	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>3.0</b>	0.0	29.2	0.0	4.4	26.2	<b>9.2</b>	7.9	9.2	2.7	9.9	0.0	<b>6.2</b>
	Lack of interest	36.8	34.1	60.8	36.8	35.0	<b>38.9</b>	70.7	29.2	50.0	58.6	26.2	<b>51.0</b>	55.5	33.4	45.1	43.1	42.5	<b>45.1</b>
	Other	18.4	48.8	0.0	47.0	11.7	<b>27.0</b>	14.7	20.8	0.0	26.1	10.7	<b>15.7</b>	16.4	17.1	31.4	16.2	24.2	<b>21.2</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Total</b>																			
<b>7-12 years</b>	Age	25.7	24.1	16.0	34.9	21.8	<b>24.4</b>	19.4	21.3	0.0	24.0	5.9	<b>16.1</b>	22.3	23.1	6.9	22.5	17.3	<b>20.2</b>
	Cost	2.9	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.0	<b>4.7</b>	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>4.2</b>	6.2	0.0	6.9	5.9	0.0	<b>4.5</b>
	Work	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>2.4</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	23.3	<b>5.5</b>	0.0	0.0	16.9	5.7	14.6	<b>4.0</b>
	Distance	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	<b>1.2</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	<b>1.7</b>	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.6	0.0	<b>1.4</b>
	Illness	2.8	7.3	6.3	20.0	56.4	<b>9.3</b>	7.0	14.2	19.2	0.0	0.0	<b>8.1</b>	6.1	12.8	0.0	11.7	22.3	<b>8.7</b>
	Studying difficulty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Lack of interest	27.3	29.2	25.9	10.2	0.0	<b>24.1</b>	49.8	32.2	72.4	24.0	60.1	<b>48.4</b>	38.7	37.1	46.0	25.2	23.6	<b>36.3</b>
	Other	41.2	29.4	25.8	34.9	21.8	<b>33.8</b>	14.9	32.2	8.5	24.4	0.0	<b>16.0</b>	26.7	27.0	18.7	23.2	22.2	<b>24.9</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>13-16 years</b>	Age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	<b>0.9</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	<b>0.4</b>
	Cost	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	<b>1.2</b>	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.6</b>
	Work	6.9	15.8	25.9	18.6	26.9	<b>16.8</b>	0.0	4.7	21.1	22.0	49.7	<b>18.3</b>	3.4	20.1	15.5	31.5	31.7	<b>17.6</b>
	Distance	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.9</b>	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	<b>2.4</b>	0.0	5.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	<b>1.7</b>
	Illness	22.2	0.0	7.1	17.0	17.8	<b>13.4</b>	8.1	9.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	<b>6.0</b>	13.6	9.8	2.8	8.6	12.5	<b>9.3</b>
	Studying difficulty	9.7	0.0	12.8	4.6	0.0	<b>6.2</b>	7.5	7.2	0.0	3.2	8.2	<b>4.7</b>	8.1	3.5	5.9	5.8	0.0	<b>5.4</b>
	Lack of interest	45.0	48.6	49.9	32.6	27.3	<b>42.3</b>	68.9	54.3	41.8	56.2	38.7	<b>50.9</b>	58.9	41.4	46.5	45.9	30.0	<b>47.1</b>
	Other	16.2	31.5	4.3	27.2	20.7	<b>19.5</b>	15.6	24.0	16.3	18.6	3.4	<b>16.5</b>	16.0	16.6	26.7	8.3	22.2	<b>17.9</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of those not attending school

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>			100.00%			9.60%
<b>Have to work</b>						
<b>Don't have enough</b>	15.90%					8.60%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	84.10%	100.00%		100.00%		81.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>						
<b>Have to work</b>	8.70%					5.90%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	24.20%					16.50%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	67.10%			100.00%	100.00%	77.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%			100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>			100.00%			4.80%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.90%					3.00%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	20.60%					12.60%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	74.50%	100.00%		100.00%	100.00%	79.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>						
<b>Have to work</b>	7.00%	19.90%	25.50%	20.50%		17.70%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	51.00%	28.90%	10.70%			27.40%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>						
<b>Others</b>	42.00%	51.20%	63.80%	79.50%	100.00%	55.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>				22.70%		2.10%
<b>Have to work</b>	2.50%		13.70%		100.00%	4.30%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	46.80%	21.30%	4.50%			27.50%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>	15.60%	27.40%	16.20%			10.50%
<b>Others</b>	50.70%	63.10%	54.40%	61.10%		55.50%

**Total** 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00% 100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Urban Quintiles**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available in the community</b>				10.50%		1.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.40%	12.10%	21.50%	11.00%	41.70%	11.70%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	48.60%	26.00%	8.50%			27.40%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		6.10%	9.40%	7.50%		4.70%
<b>Others</b>	47.00%	55.80%	60.60%	71.00%	58.30%	55.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	5.40%					2.30%
<b>Have to work</b>	11.10%	7.30%		11.50%		9.30%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	38.60%	81.70%	37.30%	29.20%		50.30%
<b>Have to help with housework</b>		3.80%				1.20%
<b>Others</b>	44.90%	7.20%	62.70%	59.30%		36.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	18.50%					8.10%
<b>Have to work</b>				74.40%	100.00%	8.00%
<b>Don't have enough economic r</b>		78.80%	68.50%			35.40%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	12.90%	11.50%				9.60%
<b>Others</b>	68.60%	9.70%	31.50%	25.60%		38.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	10.50%					4.50%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.80%	4.30%		23.60%	100.00%	8.80%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	23.60%	80.50%	54.40%	23.60%		44.60%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.00%	7.00%				4.40%
<b>Others</b>	54.10%	8.20%	45.60%	52.80%		37.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	Rural Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	2.60%	4.70%	4.60%	3.20%	3.60%	3.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	17.70%	17.00%	17.60%	21.30%	15.60%	17.80%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	55.10%	43.10%	43.20%	26.60%	38.40%	44.70%

	<b>Have to help with h</b>	1.20%					0.40%
	<b>Others</b>	23.40%	35.20%	34.60%	48.80%	42.40%	33.50%
<b>Total</b>		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	13.90%	2.70%	7.40%	3.20%		7.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	6.60%	1.70%	2.60%	4.60%		3.80%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	63.70%	55.30%	49.20%	26.20%	24.80%	50.40%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	7.20%	17.00%	9.60%	18.20%	23.50%	13.00%
<b>Others</b>	8.60%	23.30%	31.20%	47.90%	51.70%	25.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**Rural Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	<b>Rural Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	7.60%	3.80%	6.00%	3.20%	2.40%	5.20%
<b>Have to work</b>	12.80%	9.70%	10.40%	12.60%	10.20%	11.30%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	58.90%	49.00%	46.10%	26.40%	33.80%	47.30%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	3.80%	8.10%	4.60%	9.50%	8.00%	6.20%
<b>Others</b>	16.90%	29.50%	33.00%	48.30%	45.60%	29.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Male Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	2.90%		17.40%			4.00%
<b>Have to work</b>	8.80%	7.50%				7.10%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	54.60%	11.80%	34.00%			40.50%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	1.50%					0.90%
<b>Others</b>	32.20%	80.60%	48.60%	100.00%		47.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%		100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Gender Female Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	10.40%					5.40%
<b>Have to work</b>	3.80%		74.40%	19.50%		7.30%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	30.50%	42.90%				29.10%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	12.40%					6.40%
<b>Others</b>	42.90%	57.10%	25.60%	80.50%	100.00%	51.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 7-12 years Total Col %

	<b>National Quintiles</b>					<b>Total</b>
	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	5.70%		13.60%			4.60%

<b>Have to work</b>	6.90%	3.80%	16.20%	13.00%		7.20%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	45.50%	27.10%	26.60%			35.70%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.60%					3.20%
<b>Others</b>	36.20%	69.10%	43.60%	87.00%	100.00%	49.30%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Male Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	3.40%	2.60%	1.60%	2.20%		2.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	17.60%	16.60%	20.80%	16.30%	13.70%	17.70%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	48.40%	44.40%	27.80%	19.70%	15.40%	39.90%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	0.70%					0.30%
<b>Others</b>	30.00%	36.40%	49.90%	61.70%	70.90%	39.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Gender Female Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	7.80%	5.20%			27.90%	5.70%
<b>Have to work</b>	4.50%	1.40%	3.40%	8.10%	14.20%	3.90%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	61.20%	40.70%	20.60%	11.10%		44.30%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	10.80%	10.40%	15.60%	20.90%	19.90%	12.40%
<b>Others</b>	15.70%	42.30%	60.30%	59.90%	38.00%	33.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Table III.3**

**Reasons for Not Attending School**

**National Area**

Ages 13-16 years Total Col %

	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Reason for Level not available</b>	5.50%	3.90%	0.90%	1.40%	12.40%	4.10%
<b>Have to work</b>	11.40%	9.00%	13.70%	13.30%	13.90%	11.40%
<b>Don't have enough</b>	54.50%	42.50%	24.80%	16.50%	8.60%	41.90%
<b>Have to help with h</b>	5.40%	5.20%	6.40%	7.70%	8.80%	5.80%
<b>Others</b>	23.20%	39.30%	54.20%	61.10%	56.30%	36.80%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Applies to school-age population (ages 7-16 years)

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.1.a**

**Sources of Income by Individuals**

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Wages/Salaries	49.0	53.3	50.3	47.4	36.6	<b>42.4</b>	41.7	46.5	46.2	48.5	37.4	<b>42.3</b>	45.3	49.2	49.7	46.7	37.5	<b>42.3</b>
	Profits	30.0	29.4	31.4	34.7	43.5	<b>38.5</b>	39.2	38.4	38.9	38.4	47.1	<b>42.7</b>	34.3	35.0	33.9	37.4	43.7	<b>40.0</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	<b>0.1</b>
	Retirement	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.6	<b>2.3</b>	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	<b>1.4</b>	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	<b>2.0</b>
	Income from relatives	12.7	10.2	11.2	10.7	7.6	<b>9.1</b>	10.8	11.5	9.5	8.9	9.9	<b>9.8</b>	12.4	10.3	10.5	9.7	8.5	<b>9.3</b>
	Other	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	5.2	<b>4.3</b>	5.4	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.3	<b>2.6</b>	4.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	4.3	<b>3.7</b>
	Capital income	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	4.4	<b>3.3</b>	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.8	<b>1.2</b>	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.7	<b>2.6</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>																			
	Wages/Salaries	54.0	56.9	53.0	48.4	36.7	<b>43.5</b>	48.4	48.3	43.9	47.1	33.3	<b>40.1</b>	51.5	51.6	49.8	46.1	36.7	<b>42.3</b>
	Profits	34.6	33.3	36.5	40.9	47.8	<b>43.3</b>	42.9	45.0	47.4	45.3	56.2	<b>50.8</b>	38.9	40.2	41.0	44.5	49.1	<b>45.9</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Retirement	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.2	<b>1.9</b>	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.3	<b>1.1</b>	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	<b>1.6</b>
	Income from relatives	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.1	<b>4.3</b>	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.3	<b>4.9</b>	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	<b>4.5</b>
	Other	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	4.8	<b>3.8</b>	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	<b>1.9</b>	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.9	<b>3.2</b>
	Capital income	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	4.4	<b>3.2</b>	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.8	<b>1.2</b>	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	3.7	<b>2.5</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Females</b>																			
	Wages/Salaries	35.4	42.8	42.7	44.3	36.4	<b>39.3</b>	20.5	41.7	51.9	53.0	49.9	<b>48.7</b>	26.2	42.9	49.4	48.5	39.6	<b>42.5</b>
	Profits	17.2	17.9	17.1	16.5	31.5	<b>25.1</b>	27.6	20.8	18.2	17.0	18.7	<b>18.9</b>	19.9	21.1	14.9	16.5	28.1	<b>22.9</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	<b>0.2</b>	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	<b>0.3</b>	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	<b>0.2</b>
	Retirement	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.9	<b>3.4</b>	0.5	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	<b>2.3</b>	3.5	1.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	<b>3.0</b>
	Income from relatives	33.5	28.1	29.5	28.5	17.4	<b>22.6</b>	33.1	31.0	21.5	21.9	24.0	<b>24.3</b>	36.9	26.6	26.8	25.3	19.9	<b>23.2</b>
	Other	6.5	5.3	4.0	4.9	6.4	<b>5.7</b>	18.0	3.6	4.8	4.9	3.0	<b>4.4</b>	11.7	4.9	3.8	4.4	5.6	<b>5.3</b>
	Capital income	2.9	1.9	3.2	3.0	4.5	<b>3.8</b>	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3	2.0	<b>1.2</b>	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.8	<b>2.9</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>																			
	Wages/Salaries	51.9	55.9	53.0	49.5	39.4	<b>45.1</b>	44.4	48.7	48.0	50.4	40.3	<b>44.8</b>	48.2	51.2	52.2	48.9	40.2	<b>45.0</b>
	Profits	30.8	29.8	31.5	35.3	44.2	<b>39.0</b>	39.8	38.2	38.7	38.0	47.2	<b>42.6</b>	35.0	34.9	33.9	37.6	44.3	<b>40.3</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>
	Retirement	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	<b>1.4</b>	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	<b>0.9</b>	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	<b>1.2</b>
	Income from relatives	10.5	8.6	9.6	9.2	6.4	<b>7.8</b>	8.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	7.8	<b>8.2</b>	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.1	<b>7.9</b>
	Other	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.4	5.1	<b>4.2</b>	5.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	<b>2.7</b>	4.4	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.3	<b>3.7</b>
	Capital income	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.2	<b>2.5</b>	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.5	<b>0.9</b>	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.7	<b>1.9</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>																			
	Wages/Salaries	14.9	9.0	9.5	11.7	8.6	<b>9.4</b>	13.2	14.5	11.6	16.7	6.6	<b>9.9</b>	12.2	15.0	7.2	13.8	8.0	<b>9.6</b>
	Profits	20.9	22.2	30.0	26.0	35.9	<b>32.3</b>	33.0	41.2	41.3	44.4	46.1	<b>44.1</b>	26.0	35.1	33.5	34.7	38.1	<b>36.3</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	<b>0.3</b>	0.5	0.5	4.1	0.9	0.1	<b>0.7</b>	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.0	0.0	<b>0.4</b>
	Retirement	18.2	16.0	11.1	15.9	12.4	<b>13.3</b>	7.7	3.7	6.3	6.3	10.4	<b>8.5</b>	12.0	10.3	6.6	14.0	11.9	<b>11.7</b>
	Income from relatives	39.3	36.0	35.2	35.8	19.6	<b>25.5</b>	39.3	39.4	24.9	27.9	31.4	<b>31.3</b>	43.9	30.0	38.8	29.1	23.7	<b>27.5</b>
	Other	3.8	4.7	4.9	2.6	6.0	<b>5.2</b>	1.2	0.6	6.0	2.6	0.2	<b>1.3</b>	2.2	3.5	5.3	2.4	4.2	<b>3.9</b>
	Capital income	1.9	11.0	8.8	7.2	17.6	<b>14.1</b>	5.1	0.0	5.8	1.3	5.2	<b>4.1</b>	2.6	3.7	8.2	5.0	14.0	<b>10.7</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

As percentage of total income

Table IV.1.a  
Sources of Income by Individuals

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>TOTAL</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	122761863	277537981	423109976	634567029	1318081856	2776058705	69855912.4	166707268	247190849	372233181	634348988	1490336199	192379249	426214889	668798837	968914643	2010087285	42626394903
Ganancias	75121298.1	152972713	264307659	465148581	1565460376	2523010627	65619059.1	137516904	207837239	294432930	799198055	1504604187	145575285	302563238	456603174	776398290	2346474826	4027614813
Transferencias en especie	1039495.63	1951575.03	1184569.66	695193.59	0	4870833.91	560028.84	1495731.34	1043540.16	562358.06	370335.09	4031993.48	1562802.03	4279018.97	1250749.69	1375212.25	435044.46	8902827.4
Jubilaciones	6891906.19	9948182.78	15939987.9	22726955.6	94028099.28	149535132	2775692.85	2874875.38	7885383.28	9655368.53	26376738.2	49568058.2	9596430.41	11496085.2	22032990.8	33512827.9	122464856	199103190
Ingreso de familiares	31855072.6	52880044.2	94457002.7	143323380	273527644.6	596043144	18054672.7	41326290.3	50531068.5	68297135.4	167642630	345851797	52697933.7	89460417.9	141187004	200905099	457644487	941894940.8
Otros ingresos	8430066.12	17673854.5	23707607.6	44885662.4	187639911.8	282337102	9088347.96	7870921.42	15354282	18781025.6	39392020.5	90486597.4	17765244.8	23049638.6	36367028.8	64491532.1	231150256	372823699.8
Ingresos de capital	4189645.13	7991650.96	18638690.8	28340003.8	159444493.1	218604484	1507122.5	709780.47	4833786.66	3292293.75	30645950.2	40988933.6	5040929.53	8408355.56	19865605.5	28036070.1	198247857	259593417.4
Ingreso total	250289344	520955997	841345485	1339686788	3598182277	6550459891	167460836	358501769	534676146	767254279	1697974710	3525867739	424617871	865471637	1346105374	2073628251	5366504496	10076327630
<b>GENDER MALES</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	99318936.4	220607652	328518764	484470613	971412719.6	2104328686	61595813.2	125811260	166251048	272419419	428140482	1054218022	165122421	324329677	488378306	715479925	1465236379	3158546708
Ganancias	63712703.2	129124002	226355821	409120207	1265983289	2094296022	54525095	117140402	179431897	262351379	722136324	1335585097	124876401	252394950	402290545	690267623	1960051600	3429881119
Transferencias en especie	757387.81	550476.75	181415.63	329012.34	0	1818292.53	510069.47	339959.13	704572.19	0	225771.02	1780371.8	989444.22	1873021.13	181415.63	329012.34	225771.02	3598664.34
Jubilaciones	4127325.25	5954517.53	9545995.69	13568172.1	57380873.19	90576883.8	2559124.79	1241065.63	4268953.53	4818673.44	16407121.3	29294938.7	5935324.41	7125789.91	10775688.3	16706991	79328028.8	119871822.5
Ingreso de familiares	9659728.67	15523509.9	29039662.4	46680855.1	108003343.3	208907099	4732681.21	10924939.5	16920486.3	26978480.4	68425587	127982175	14377103.4	26306917.9	43291742.8	68796747.1	184116763	336889273.9
Otros ingresos	4128484.69	10689778.5	14752470.7	28376494.7	127048179	184995408	1830596.8	4378828.09	7835257.98	9626246.13	27126832.1	50797761.1	5624827.15	11507147.3	22618454.2	41523312.6	154519427	235793168.7
Ingresos de capital	2274946.69	5515769.71	11447120.5	18176818.3	116920033.7	154334689	1450571.88	692068.75	3182375	2679384.38	22489362.9	30493762.9	3776270.31	4706575.15	13007825.8	17502671.1	145835109	184828451.8
Ingreso total	183979511	387965704	619841243	1000722160	2646748358	4839256976	127203952	260528521	378594588	578873573	1284951478	2630152111	320701790	628244075	980543965	1550606264	3989312992	7469409087
<b>FEMALES</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	23442926.4	56930328.6	94591212.2	150096416	346669136.2	671730019	8260099.22	40896008.8	80939800.6	99813761.7	206208506	436118177	27256827.4	101885212	180420531	25343718	544850906	1107848195
Ganancias	11408594.3	23848710.4	37951837.8	56028374.1	299477087.1	428714604	11093964.1	20376502.3	28405342	32081551	77061730.3	169019090	20698883.8	50168288.1	54312628.5	86130667.4	386423226	597733694
Transferencias en especie	282107.81	1401098.28	1003154.03	366181.25	0	3052541.38	49959.58	1155772.22	338967.97	562358.06	144564.06	2251621.69	573357.81	2405997.84	1069334.06	1046199.91	209273.44	5304163.06
Jubilaciones	2764580.94	3993665.25	6393992.19	9158783.49	36647226.09	58958248	216568.06	1633809.75	3616429.75	4836695.09	9969616.88	20273119.5	3661106	4370295.28	11257302.5	16805836.9	43136826.9	79231367.5
Ingreso de familiares	22195343.9	37356534.3	65417340.3	96642524.4	165524301.3	387136044	13321991.5	3043180.8	33610582.1	41318655	99217043.2	217869623	38320830.3	63153499.9	97895261.2	132108351	273527724	605005666.8
Otros ingresos	4301581.43	6984076.07	8955136.85	16509167.7	60591732.71	97341694.8	7257751.16	3492093.33	7519023.98	9154779.47	12265188.4	39688836.3	12140417.6	11542491.3	13748574.6	22968219.5	76630828.1	137030531.1
Ingresos de capital	1914698.44	2475881.25	7191570.31	10163185.6	42524459.38	64269794.9	56550.63	17711.72	1651411.66	612909.38	8156587.31	10495170.7	1264659.22	3701780.41	6857779.69	10527999.1	52412747.3	74764965.61
Ingreso total	66309832.7	132990293	221504242	338964628	951433919.3	1711202915	40256883.8	97973247.8	156081557	188380706	413023233	895715628	103916081	232727562	365561409	523021986	1377191504	2606918543
<b>AGES 15-64 Years</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	119906336	274883540	418019799	625536013	1290868546	2729214234	67957164.9	163387023	244232821	365078993	624708673	1465364675	188193034	419043805	663436875	951242548	1972662647	4194578909
Ganancias	71110924.9	146449138	248322862	445091683	1451490883	2362465491	60851580.5	128085847	197318409	275354235	731609308	1393219379	136655316	285783520	431801120	731938039	2169506876	3755684870
Transferencias en especie	864361.25	1612087.53	897319.66	108968.75	0	3482737.19	483200.72	1371456.34	0	158775	213983.52	2227415.59	1186564.53	3144541.31	1002199.69	128576.22	248271.02	5710152.77
Jubilaciones	3391312.5	5238059.66	10039965.6	10489760.6	54516013.15	83675111.5	1671632.94	2030631.63	6289511.5	6958495.41	11147284.6	28097556.1	5461822.69	6597119.72	17122119.6	15519432.2	67072173.4	111772667.6
Ingreso de familiares	24300660.5	42290334.8	75685057.4	115692378	211356713.2	469325144	12378655.5	32314733	44192727.3	56330867.3	121638528	266855511	37615640.3	75119342.8	112462588	163533643	347449441	736180654.3
Otros ingresos	7695651.8	16292211.8	21081966.9	42880205.8	168647296.4	256597333	8915621.71	7723071.01	13821020.7	17675527	39079928.6	872114809	17022613.9	21363127.9	32462490.3	61444750.8	211519159	343812141.8
Ingresos de capital	3821735.75	4745408.78	13941418.4	22778647.9	103480579	148767790	772941.25	709780.47	3366907.75	2745156.25	22988530.7	30583316.4	4152288.91	6664950.09	13794786.3	21598777.5	133140304	179351106.3
Ingreso total	231090980	491510776	787988381	1262577641	3280359938	6053527716	153030437	335622540	509221396	724302037	1551386232	3273562641	390287277	817716402	1272082164	1945405744	4901598771	9327090357
<b>65 and older</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	2855526.46	2654441.33	5090177.57	9031015.25	27213309.63	46844470.2	1898747.53	3320245.42	2958027.73	7154187.73	9640315.41	24971523.6	4186214.89	7171084.17	5361962.59	17672095.1	37424637.3	71815994.09
Ganancias	4010373.15	6523574.75	15984796.7	20056897.5	113969493	160545135	4767478.67	9431057.17	10518829.6	19078695.3	67588747	111384808	8919969.62	16779718.2	24802054	44460250.8	176967950	271929942.8
Transferencias en especie	175134.38	339487.5	287250	586224.84	0	1388096.72	76828.13	124275	1043540.16	403583.06	156351.56	1804577.91	376237.3	1134477.66	248550	1246636.03	186773.44	3192674.63
Jubilaciones	3500593.69	4710123.13	5900022.26	12237195	39512086.1	65860020.2	1104059.91	844243.78	1595871.78	2696873.13	15229453.6	21470502.2	4134607.73	4898965.47	4910871.2	17993395.7	55392682.3	87330522.36
Ingreso de familiares	7554412.07	10589709.4	18771945.4	27631001.8	62170931.39	126718000	5676017.22	9011557.32	6338341.18	11966268.1	46004102.6	78996286.4	15082293.4	14341075.1	28724416.3	37371455.7	110195046	205714286.5
Otros ingresos	734414.32	1381642.72	2625640.63	2005456.63	18992615.38	25739769.7	173086.25	147850.41	1533261.25	1105498.64	312091.88	3247188.42	742630.94	1686510.66	3904538.55	3046781.31	19631096.6	29011558.08
Ingresos de capital	367909.38	3246242.19	4697272.41	5561355.94	55963914.06	69836694	734181.25	0	1466878.91	547137.5	7657419.53	104505617.2	888640.63	1743405.47	6070819.28	6431892.66	65107553.1	80242311.16
Ingreso total	19198363.3	29445220.8	53357104.3	77109146.4	317822339.5	496932174	14430398.9	22879228.7	25454749.9	42952242.3	146588479	252305098	34330594.3	47755235.8	74023210.3	128222507	464905725	749237272.6

Table IV.1.a  
Sources of Income by Individuals

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>TOTAL</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	74081716.6	143286793	211379754	287656225	698174391	1414578880	53905612.5	93154254.6	98889176.9	189582142	266167865	701690042	134933984	218314025	310243925	45448044	998296547	2116268922
Ganancias	55111751.4	108661056	191998915	316401976	121860735	1890781052	52665669.4	106461347	155845591	226324705	626152156	1167449469	115182930	223828471	336673243	556734177	1825811701	3058230521
Transferencias en especie	975595.63	1105448.63	1036750.91	572884.22	0	3690679.38	510069.47	599687.97	794990.16	403583.06	144564.06	2452894.72	1448942.66	2536849.19	695605.94	1287190.38	174985.94	6143574.09
Jubilaciones	6113666.97	7511605.25	13523963.9	18498531.9	68118272.44	113766604	2662611.6	1454286.63	7313161.16	6843283.19	20277175.6	38550518.2	7780918.07	9491680.78	18665708.1	22920693.2	93457558.6	152316558.7
Ingreso de familiares	25693157.8	34365422.2	69542972.8	99720346.3	200202407.6	429524307	14930824.3	31575744	32853160	49087949.1	117073873	245521551	43254232.3	64895288.2	96437414.6	148915753	321543170	675045857.4
Otros ingresos	7267781.74	12814515.7	17271607.8	37759843.2	149082051	224195799	6378166.83	5523312.64	9265937.12	13391372.9	29949575.4	64508364.8	13196880.8	17573864.3	25182406.6	50370037	182380976	288704164.3
Ingresos de capital	3810227.94	7330966.59	16659798.7	23392783.5	141047606.3	192241383	1461156.88	585749.22	3446805.41	3104443.75	25142692.7	33740847.9	4714773.28	6899925.87	17657793	25457662.3	171252076	225982230.9
Ingreso total	173053896	315075803	521413758	784002576	2475231992	4268778025	132514110	239345372	308408821	488737469	1084907882	2253913660	320512658	543540099	805556084	1260165933	3592916909	6522691685
<b>GENDER MALES</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	67294459.3	131054320	190291703	262508581	624205333.6	1273534397	49556584.1	88570671.3	87023745.7	175097116	240055862	640303980	123835717	202604524	281786491	404067361	903364282	1915658376
Ganancias	48919013.8	97271040	171181383	295980149	1086769892	1700121477	47960657.7	100979746	145163443	217493932	604575162	1116172940	104835851	207003148	314799405	523537298	1666118716	2816294448
Transferencias en especie	757387.81	476198.63	156656.25	329012.34	0	1719255.03	510069.47	339959.13	704572.19	0	0	1554600.78	989444.22	1798743	156656.25	329012.34	0	3273855.81
Jubilaciones	4127325.25	5171536.91	9091197.56	13230989.8	53709672.5	85330722	2559124.79	844243.75	4097011.16	3442397.19	16060480.7	27003257.6	5935324.41	6639327.41	9095202.81	15131093.7	75533031.2	1123393979.6
Ingreso de familiares	8951267.74	13013151.1	23796733.8	38764382.6	90121270.97	174646806	4525442.94	10314452	13443678.3	22380705.9	62839953.7	113504233	13417004.2	23847986.3	34183712.1	60103925.4	156598411	288151039.1
Otros ingresos	3924128.44	8629966.4	11295782.4	27283569.9	113085203.2	164218650	1786196.8	3474848.31	4565517.01	9234402.38	24694964.4	43755928.9	5241712.9	9831268.79	15885950.8	38029671.3	138985975	207974579.2
Ingresos de capital	2149621.69	5515769.71	10954854.9	15854230.8	113791831.2	148266308	1405071.88	568037.5	2043943.75	2679384.38	21645531.6	28387469.1	3650945.31	3915187.65	12464110.2	17053022.3	139570507	176653777.4
Ingreso total	136123202	261131979	416768306	653950902	2081683129	3549657519	108348647	205091956	257041911	430327930	969871944	1970682388	257905997	455640182	668371518	1058251373	3080170836	5520339907
<b>FEMALES</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	6787257.25	12232473.1	21088051	25147644.3	73969057.5	139224483	4349028.4	4574575.18	11865431.2	14485025.3	26112002.2	61386062.2	11098266.4	15709501	28457434	50413079.8	94932264.1	200610545.4
Ganancias	6192737.53	11390015.8	20817532.6	20421827.2	131837461.7	190659575	4705011.72	5481601.57	10682148	8830773.29	21576994	51276528.5	10347079	16825322.6	21873838	33196878.6	159692985	241936103.4
Transferencias en especie	218207.81	629250	880094.66	243871.88	0	1971424.34	0	259728.84	904117.97	403583.06	144564.06	898293.94	459498.44	738106.19	538949.69	958178.03	174985.94	2869718.28
Jubilaciones	1986341.72	2340068.34	4432766.37	5267542.09	14408599.94	28435318.5	103486.81	610042.88	3216150	3400886	4216694.94	11547260.6	1845593.66	2852353.38	9570505.29	7789599.45	17924527.3	39982579.09
Ingreso de familiares	16741890.1	21352271.1	45746239	60955963.7	110081136.6	254877501	10405381.3	21261292	19409481.1	26707243.2	54233919.6	132017318	29837228.1	41047301.9	62253702.6	114047301.9	164944758	386894818.4
Otros ingresos	3343653.3	4184549.32	5975825.41	10476273.3	35996847.77	59977149.1	4591970.03	2048464.33	4700420.11	4156970.52	5254611	20752436	7955167.85	7742595.48	9296455.78	12340365.7	43395000.3	80729585.13
Ingresos de capital	1660606.25	1815196.88	5704943.75	7538552.73	27255775	43975074.6	10585	17711.72	1402881.66	425059.38	3497161.06	5353378.81	1063827.97	2984738.22	5193682.81	8404634.98	31681569.4	49328453.42
Ingreso total	36930693.4	53943823.8	104645452	130051674	393548862.7	719120505	24165463	34253415.6	51366910.1	58409538.6	115035945	283231273	62606660.8	87899916.6	137184566	201914561	512746074	1002351778
<b>AGES 15-64 Years</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	71360527.6	140632351	207440450	279131391	672723776.2	1371288496	52006864.9	90285063.5	96240967.6	182427954	257455912	678416762	130882106	211912822	304881963	438316145	963712222	2049705258
Ganancias	51365264.7	102439066	177369051	298175938	1121923249	1751272569	47898190.7	97030290	145629297	208425408	558777176	1057760361	106262960	207594468	312194788	516474134	1666506580	2809032930
Transferencias en especie	864361.25	765961.13	749500.91	0	0	2379823.28	433241.34	475412.97	0	0	94462.5	1003116.81	1136605.16	1402371.53	695605.94	53894.97	94462.5	3382940.09
Jubilaciones	2825143.75	3701920.23	8242090.92	8461351.71	34693815.41	57924322	1671632.94	610042.88	5717289.38	4650087.56	6534549.69	19183602.4	3971462.06	4739805.94	14508184.4	8249139.08	45639333	77107924.47
Ingreso de familiares	18634917.6	25480858.7	53082528.6	77565317.1	148123043.2	322886665	9378074.23	23169960.9	28214156.11	37759841.5	72909289.5	171431322	28524565.5	52762508.4	71530070.1	116024150	225476739	494317987.4
Otros ingresos	6568026.34	11794973	14670304.7	35754386.6	132126380.7	200914071	6205080.58	5375462.23	7732675.87	12285874.3	29637483.5	61236576.4	12488908.7	16249453.6	21277868.1	47347593.2	164786824	262150647.8
Ingresos de capital	3442318.56	4084724.4	12275298.1	18274227.6	88137454.66	126214023	726975.63	585749.22	2228476.5	2557306.25	17963398.2	24061905.8	3826132.66	5156520.4	12148295.6	19468569.7	109676411	150275929.1
Ingreso total	155060557	288899851	473829219	717362598	2197727640	3832879865	118320060	217531980	285762862	448106462	943372261	2013093624	287092738	499817945	737236762	1145933563	3175892480	5845973489
<b>65 and older</b>																		
Sueldos y salarios	2721189.04	2654441.33	3939304.34	8524834.04	25450614.92	43290383.7	1898747.5	2860182.92	2648209.26	7154187.73	8711952.56	23273280	4051877.47	6401203.19	5361962.59	16164295.7	34584324.8	66563663.7
Ganancias	3746486.71	6221990.25	14629864.1	18226038.2	96684104.03	139508483	4767478.67	9431057.17	10216293.8	17899297.9	67374980.3	109689108	8919969.62	16234002.9	24478455.7	40260042.5	159305121	249197591.2
Transferencias en especie	111234.38	339487.5	287250	572884.22	0	1310856.09	76828.13	124275	794990.16	403583.06	50101.56	1449777.91	312337.5	1134477.66	0	1233295.44	80523.44	2760634
Jubilaciones	3288523.22	3809685	5281873.01	10037180.2	33424457.03	55841718.4	990978.66	844243.75	1595871.78	2193195.63	13742625.9	19366915.8	3809456.01	4751874.85	4157523.7	14671554.1	47818225.6	75208634.19
Ingreso de familiares	7058240.2	8884563.53	16460444.2	22155029.2	52079364.4	106637642	5552750.03	8405783.07	4639003.96	11328107.6	44164583.8	74090228.5	14729666.8	12132779.8	24907344.6	32891647.8	96066431	180727870
Otros ingresos	699755.4	1019542.72	2601303.13	2005456.63	16955670.25	23281728.1	173086.25	147850.41	1533261.25	1105498.64	312091.88	3271788.42	707972.03	1324410.66	3904538.55	3022443.81	17594151.5	26553516.54
Ingresos de capital	367909.38	3246242.19	4384500.53	5118555.94	52910151.56	66027359.6	734181.25	0	1218328.91	547137.5	7179294.53	9678942.19	888640.63	1743405.47	5509497.41	5989092.66	61575665.6	75706301.78
Ingreso total	17993338.3	26175952.3	47584538.7	66639977.8	277504352.4	435898159	14194050.5	21813391.9	22645959	40631007	141535628	240820036	33419919.8	43722153.9	68319321.1	114232371	417024430	676718195.9

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.1.b**

**Sources of Income by Households**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	Wages/Salaries	42.8	45.5	40.5	36.7	28.2	<b>33.1</b>	40.7	38.9	32.1	38.8	24.5	<b>31.1</b>	42.1	40.2	38.5	36.1	27.8	<b>32.4</b>
	Profits	31.8	34.5	36.8	40.4	49.2	<b>44.3</b>	39.7	44.5	50.5	46.3	57.7	<b>51.8</b>	35.9	41.2	41.8	44.2	50.8	<b>46.9</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	<b>0.1</b>
	Retirement	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	<b>2.7</b>	2.0	0.6	2.4	1.4	1.9	<b>1.7</b>	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.6	<b>2.3</b>
	Income from relatives	14.8	10.9	13.3	12.7	8.1	<b>10.1</b>	11.3	13.2	10.7	10.0	10.8	<b>10.9</b>	13.5	11.9	12.0	11.8	8.9	<b>10.3</b>
	Other	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	6.0	<b>5.3</b>	4.8	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	<b>2.9</b>	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	5.1	<b>4.4</b>
	Capital income	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.0	5.7	<b>4.5</b>	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.3	<b>1.5</b>	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.0	4.8	<b>3.5</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Gender of the head of household:</u></b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Wages/Salaries	49.4	50.2	45.7	40.1	30.0	<b>35.9</b>	45.7	43.2	33.9	40.7	24.8	<b>32.5</b>	48.0	44.5	42.2	38.2	29.3	<b>34.7</b>
	Profits	35.9	37.2	41.1	45.3	52.2	<b>47.9</b>	44.3	49.2	56.5	50.5	62.3	<b>56.6</b>	40.6	45.4	47.1	49.5	54.1	<b>51.0</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>
	Retirement	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	<b>2.4</b>	2.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.7	<b>1.4</b>	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.5	<b>2.0</b>
	Income from relatives	6.6	5.0	5.7	5.9	4.3	<b>4.9</b>	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.5	<b>5.8</b>	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.1	<b>5.2</b>
	Other	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.2	5.4	<b>4.6</b>	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	<b>2.2</b>	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.6	4.5	<b>3.8</b>
	Capital income	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	5.5	<b>4.2</b>	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.2	<b>1.4</b>	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.6	4.5	<b>3.2</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	Wages/Salaries	18.4	22.7	20.2	19.3	18.8	<b>19.4</b>	18.0	13.4	23.1	24.8	22.7	<b>21.7</b>	17.7	17.9	20.7	25.0	18.5	<b>20.0</b>
	Profits	16.8	21.1	19.9	15.7	33.5	<b>26.5</b>	19.5	16.0	20.8	15.1	18.8	<b>18.1</b>	16.5	19.1	15.9	16.4	31.1	<b>24.1</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	<b>0.3</b>	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	<b>0.3</b>	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	<b>0.3</b>
	Retirement	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	<b>4.0</b>	0.4	1.8	6.3	5.8	3.7	<b>4.1</b>	2.9	3.2	7.0	3.9	3.5	<b>4.0</b>
	Income from relatives	45.3	39.6	43.7	46.9	28.0	<b>35.4</b>	43.1	62.1	37.8	45.7	47.1	<b>46.6</b>	47.7	46.7	45.4	44.0	32.2	<b>38.6</b>
	Other	9.1	7.8	5.7	8.1	9.1	<b>8.3</b>	19.0	6.0	9.2	7.1	4.6	<b>7.3</b>	12.7	8.8	6.8	6.1	8.5	<b>8.1</b>
	Capital income	4.5	3.4	5.5	5.8	6.9	<b>6.1</b>	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.7	3.0	<b>1.9</b>	1.7	3.4	3.8	4.2	6.2	<b>4.9</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Age Group of the head of household:</u></b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Wages/Salaries	46.0	48.7	43.8	38.9	30.6	<b>35.8</b>	44.0	41.5	33.7	40.7	27.3	<b>33.7</b>	45.6	42.4	41.4	38.2	30.3	<b>35.1</b>
	Profits	33.1	35.5	37.4	41.6	51.0	<b>45.7</b>	40.5	44.6	51.0	46.5	59.2	<b>52.5</b>	37.0	41.5	42.3	45.1	52.5	<b>48.1</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	<b>0.1</b>
	Retirement	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	<b>1.5</b>	1.4	0.3	2.0	1.0	0.7	<b>1.0</b>	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.7	1.4	<b>1.3</b>
	Income from relatives	12.0	8.8	11.2	10.8	6.7	<b>8.4</b>	7.9	10.7	9.9	8.4	7.7	<b>8.5</b>	9.9	10.6	9.7	10.1	7.1	<b>8.5</b>
	Other	4.2	4.1	3.1	5.0	6.0	<b>5.2</b>	5.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	<b>3.0</b>	4.4	3.3	2.9	4.1	5.2	<b>4.5</b>
	Capital income	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	<b>3.3</b>	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.9	<b>1.2</b>	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.7	3.5	<b>2.6</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>	Wages/Salaries	15.1	10.1	8.3	12.8	9.2	<b>9.9</b>	13.4	13.1	11.7	17.6	6.2	<b>9.7</b>	12.1	14.6	7.8	14.2	8.3	<b>9.8</b>
	Profits	20.8	23.8	30.7	27.4	34.8	<b>32.0</b>	33.6	43.2	45.1	44.1	47.6	<b>45.5</b>	26.7	37.1	35.8	35.2	38.2	<b>36.8</b>
	In-kind transfers	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	<b>0.3</b>	0.5	0.6	3.5	1.0	0.0	<b>0.6</b>	0.9	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	<b>0.4</b>
	Retirement	18.3	14.6	11.1	15.1	12.0	<b>12.8</b>	7.0	3.9	7.0	5.4	9.7	<b>8.0</b>	11.4	10.9	6.1	12.8	11.5	<b>11.1</b>
	Income from relatives	39.2	33.9	34.6	33.2	18.8	<b>24.5</b>	39.1	38.5	20.5	27.9	31.2	<b>30.8</b>	44.1	27.7	36.5	28.8	23.0	<b>26.7</b>
	Other	3.9	3.9	5.5	3.0	6.1	<b>5.3</b>	1.2	0.7	6.8	2.7	0.2	<b>1.4</b>	2.1	3.0	5.7	2.6	4.2	<b>3.9</b>
	Capital income	2.0	12.4	9.2	7.7	19.1	<b>15.1</b>	5.2	0.0	5.4	1.3	5.1	<b>4.0</b>	2.7	4.0	8.1	5.2	14.8	<b>11.2</b>
	Total income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

As percentage of total income

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.2.a**

**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>66.7</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>73.5</b>
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																		
Male	89.6	92.4	95.3	93.8	94.7	<b>93.4</b>	88.9	94.0	92.6	94.1	95.0	<b>93.2</b>	89.8	93.4	93.1	94.9	94.4	<b>93.3</b>
Female	52.0	55.2	56.7	56.7	60.9	<b>56.6</b>	44.3	45.5	54.2	53.7	59.1	<b>51.8</b>	45.5	52.1	55.5	55.7	60.2	<b>54.1</b>
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																		
15-64 years	75.3	78.8	80.5	82.6	83.9	<b>80.6</b>	65.9	68.6	73.5	73.9	78.6	<b>72.7</b>	69.2	74.5	76.2	79.4	82.1	<b>76.7</b>
65 years and older	20.7	18.0	25.4	22.1	31.2	<b>24.2</b>	29.7	36.1	40.5	42.4	43.8	<b>38.6</b>	25.0	29.7	29.8	30.1	34.1	<b>30.1</b>

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																		
Male	14.6	17.7	20.6	23.5	23.6	<b>100.0</b>	14.8	17.9	20.1	21.6	25.7	<b>100.0</b>	15.3	17.7	19.8	23.1	24.2	<b>100.0</b>
Female	16.0	18.0	21.2	20.4	24.4	<b>100.0</b>	14.9	16.8	20.8	22.0	25.5	<b>100.0</b>	15.3	18.3	21.5	21.3	23.6	<b>100.0</b>
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																		
15-64 years	15.1	17.9	20.9	22.5	23.6	<b>100.0</b>	14.8	17.4	20.4	21.8	25.5	<b>100.0</b>	15.3	18.0	20.5	22.5	23.8	<b>100.0</b>
65 years and older	14.9	11.6	18.4	20.7	34.4	<b>100.0</b>	15.6	17.5	18.3	21.3	27.3	<b>100.0</b>	15.4	16.1	16.4	21.7	30.4	<b>100.0</b>

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

**Table IV.2.a**  
**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Economical/No</b>	22.80%	24.40%	21.60%	23.70%	22.70%	23.00%	9.70%	15.40%	17.40%	15.40%	17.50%	15.40%	14.90%	19.70%	21.60%	20.70%	22.30%	20.10%
<b>Yes</b>	77.20%	75.60%	78.40%	76.30%	77.30%	77.00%	90.30%	84.60%	82.60%	84.60%	82.50%	84.60%	85.10%	80.30%	78.40%	79.30%	77.70%	79.90%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
 (% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**  
**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Economical/No</b>	65.20%	59.30%	56.10%	47.00%	42.10%	53.20%	82.50%	77.60%	73.70%	69.30%	53.90%	70.40%	75.20%	69.40%	61.10%	53.50%	43.20%	58.80%
<b>Yes</b>	34.80%	40.70%	43.90%	53.00%	57.90%	46.80%	17.50%	22.40%	26.30%	30.70%	46.10%	29.60%	24.80%	30.60%	38.90%	46.50%	56.80%	41.20%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
 (% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**  
**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Economical/No</b>	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
<b>Yes</b>	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
 (% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**  
**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Economical/No</b>	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
<b>Yes</b>	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
 (% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**  
**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Economical/No</b>	42.90%	39.10%	34.90%	30.60%	26.20%	34.10%	42.60%	43.40%	41.00%	38.20%	29.40%	38.20%	43.00%	41.70%	37.80%	32.60%	26.80%	35.50%
<b>Yes</b>	57.10%	60.90%	65.10%	69.40%	73.80%	65.90%	57.40%	56.60%	59.00%	61.80%	70.60%	61.80%	57.00%	58.30%	62.20%	67.40%	73.20%	64.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
 (% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.a**  
**Participation Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2		3		
<b>Economical/No</b>	85.70%	88.20%	87.50%	88.30%	90.00%	88.20%	59.40%	60.40%	70.80%	73.60%	75.60%	68.30%	64.80%	76.00%	82.70%	85.20%	88.70%	80.40%
<b>Yes</b>	14.30%	11.80%	12.50%	11.70%	10.00%	11.80%	40.60%	39.60%	29.20%	26.40%	24.40%	31.70%	35.20%	24.00%	17.30%	14.80%	11.30%	19.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
 (% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Economical/No</b>	14.90%	19.70%	19.40%	22.60%	23.40%	100.00%	10.30%	17.80%	21.60%	20.70%	29.50%	100.00%	11.90%	17.10%	21.40%	22.60%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.00%	18.60%	20.60%	22.00%	23.70%	100.00%	16.40%	17.90%	19.10%	20.60%	26.00%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.00%	24.30%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Economical/No</b>	20.60%	21.00%	21.60%	19.00%	17.70%	100.00%	19.70%	20.60%	20.60%	21.30%	17.70%	100.00%	20.50%	20.90%	20.80%	20.20%	17.60%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	16.80%	18.80%	20.50%	21.50%	22.40%	100.00%	16.80%	18.70%	19.60%	21.70%	23.10%	100.00%	16.10%	17.70%	20.00%	22.30%	23.90%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Economical/No</b>	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Economical/No</b>	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Economical/No</b>	20.30%	21.80%	21.00%	19.40%	17.40%	100.00%	18.40%	20.50%	20.60%	21.40%	19.20%	100.00%	19.20%	20.70%	21.50%	20.40%	18.10%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Table IV.2.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates**

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
<b>Economical/No</b>	13.50%	15.90%	21.00%	22.30%	27.20%	100.00%	15.30%	18.10%	21.60%	20.40%	24.60%	100.00%	14.40%	16.40%	18.60%	22.70%	27.80%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population  
(% of "yes" economically active)

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																			
Male	23.9	15.5	11.8	5.6	4.8	11.0	18.9	10.6	9.9	6.0	3.9	8.8	19.9	14.5	9.8	6.6	4.4	10.0	
Female	54.5	38.8	27.2	19.5	11.9	27.7	64.7	41.4	36.4	33.2	17.2	35.6	60.8	39.8	34.0	23.1	13.9	31.7	
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																			
15-64 years	33.8	22.6	16.6	9.6	7.4	16.3	35.3	21.2	20.2	16.0	8.9	18.7	33.2	23.6	18.4	11.8	7.8	17.4	
65 years and older	17.2	21.9	5.3	4.1	0.0	7.0	31.4	3.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	6.4	26.8	5.2	4.7	4.3	0.0	6.7	

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seekr + employed), in percentages

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rates**

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
<b><u>Gender:</u></b>																			
Male	31.0	24.9	21.7	12.3	10.2	100.0	30.6	20.6	22.5	14.7	11.6	100.0	23.3	25.5	19.2	15.3	10.6	100.0	
Female	29.1	25.4	19.3	14.9	11.3	100.0	26.4	18.9	21.8	20.2	12.7	100.0	27.9	23.4	22.5	15.4	10.8	100.0	
<b><u>Age Group:</u></b>																			
15-64 years	29.9	25.0	20.5	13.7	10.9	100.0	27.1	19.6	22.3	18.6	12.5	100.0	28.0	24.4	21.3	15.4	10.9	100.0	
65 years and older	36.2	37.9	13.9	12.0	0.0	100.0	77.6	10.5	0.0	11.9	0.0	100.0	61.9	12.9	11.4	13.9	0.0	100.0	

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seekr + employed), in percentages

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	68.30%	81.90%	85.90%	89.70%	95.60%	85.70%	94.70%	91.40%	92.20%	90.90%	94.50%	92.80%	86.30%	84.60%	85.70%	89.90%	94.20%	88.50%
<b>Yes</b>	31.70%	18.10%	14.10%	10.30%	4.40%	14.30%	5.30%	8.60%	7.80%	9.10%	5.50%	7.20%	13.70%	15.40%	14.30%	10.10%	5.80%	11.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	52.10%	66.70%	75.70%	86.90%	92.50%	78.60%	76.60%	74.40%	74.90%	78.80%	90.80%	81.60%	59.50%	67.50%	72.50%	81.60%	92.00%	79.30%
<b>Yes</b>	47.90%	33.30%	24.30%	13.10%	7.50%	21.40%	23.40%	25.60%	25.10%	21.20%	9.20%	18.40%	40.50%	32.50%	27.50%	18.40%	8.00%	20.70%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.60%	76.20%	82.00%	88.50%	94.20%	82.90%	91.90%	88.10%	88.30%	87.90%	93.40%	90.20%	80.20%	79.80%	81.30%	86.80%	93.30%	85.40%
<b>Yes</b>	37.40%	23.80%	18.00%	11.50%	5.80%	17.10%	8.10%	11.90%	11.70%	12.10%	6.60%	9.80%	19.80%	20.20%	18.70%	13.20%	6.70%	14.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.60%	76.20%	82.00%	88.50%	94.20%	82.90%	91.90%	88.10%	88.30%	87.90%	93.40%	90.20%	80.20%	79.80%	81.30%	86.80%	93.30%	85.40%
<b>Yes</b>	37.40%	23.80%	18.00%	11.50%	5.80%	17.10%	8.10%	11.90%	11.70%	12.10%	6.60%	9.80%	19.80%	20.20%	18.70%	13.20%	6.70%	14.60%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	62.00%	75.90%	81.80%	88.40%	94.20%	82.60%	91.40%	87.20%	87.70%	87.40%	93.10%	89.70%	79.00%	79.20%	80.80%	86.60%	93.20%	85.00%
<b>Yes</b>	38.00%	24.10%	18.20%	11.60%	5.80%	17.40%	8.60%	12.80%	12.30%	12.60%	6.90%	10.30%	21.00%	20.80%	19.20%	13.40%	6.80%	15.00%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.a**

**Unemployment Rates by Quintiles**

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
<b>Unemploye No</b>	89.00%	97.50%	96.00%	93.20%	100.00%	95.30%	98.60%	97.90%	98.10%	100.00%	100.00%	98.80%	98.00%	96.20%	99.10%	94.60%	100.00%	97.50%
<b>Yes</b>	11.00%	2.50%	4.00%	6.80%	0.00%	4.70%	1.40%	2.10%	1.90%	0.00%	0.00%	1.20%	2.00%	3.80%	0.90%	5.40%	0.00%	2.50%
<b>Total</b>	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population  
(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Unemploye No</b>	12.00%	17.50%	21.10%	22.80%	26.60%	100.00%	17.80%	17.60%	18.60%	20.20%	25.80%	100.00%	16.80%	16.90%	19.00%	22.20%	25.20%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	33.30%	23.20%	20.60%	15.70%	7.30%	100.00%	13.00%	21.30%	20.30%	26.00%	19.40%	100.00%	20.60%	23.70%	24.50%	19.30%	12.00%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Unemploye No</b>	8.30%	13.90%	18.50%	26.80%	32.50%	100.00%	9.30%	12.90%	16.00%	21.70%	40.10%	100.00%	7.30%	11.20%	17.30%	25.90%	38.30%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	28.00%	25.50%	21.90%	14.90%	9.70%	100.00%	12.70%	19.70%	23.80%	25.80%	18.00%	100.00%	19.00%	20.70%	25.20%	22.40%	12.80%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.60%	16.10%	20.10%	24.30%	28.90%	100.00%	16.00%	16.60%	18.00%	20.50%	28.80%	100.00%	13.70%	15.10%	18.50%	23.40%	29.40%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.30%	21.30%	15.30%	8.50%	100.00%	12.90%	20.60%	21.90%	25.90%	18.80%	100.00%	19.80%	22.20%	24.80%	20.80%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.60%	16.10%	20.10%	24.30%	28.90%	100.00%	16.00%	16.60%	18.00%	20.50%	28.80%	100.00%	13.70%	15.10%	18.50%	23.40%	29.40%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.30%	21.30%	15.30%	8.50%	100.00%	12.90%	20.60%	21.90%	25.90%	18.80%	100.00%	19.80%	22.20%	24.80%	20.80%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Unemploye No</b>	10.50%	16.10%	20.00%	24.40%	29.00%	100.00%	15.60%	16.10%	17.90%	20.80%	29.60%	100.00%	13.10%	14.90%	18.50%	23.60%	29.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	30.60%	24.40%	21.30%	15.20%	8.60%	100.00%	12.80%	20.40%	21.80%	26.10%	18.90%	100.00%	19.70%	22.20%	24.90%	20.70%	12.40%	100.00%
<b>Total</b>	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Table IV.3.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rate**

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
<b>Unemploye No</b>	15.80%	16.30%	22.50%	21.50%	23.80%	100.00%	22.40%	25.40%	19.00%	16.00%	17.20%	100.00%	32.20%	20.90%	16.30%	15.70%	14.90%	100.00%
<b>Yes</b>	40.00%	8.50%	19.50%	32.10%	100.00%	100.00%	26.40%	44.10%	29.50%	100.00%	100.00%	26.50%	32.30%	5.80%	35.40%	100.00%	100.00%	
<b>Total</b>	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%

Unemployment Rate=Unemployed Pop./Economically active population

(% of "yes" unemployed)

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.6.b**

**Quintile Distribution of Occupational Choice**

		Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
<b>TOTAL</b>	Owner/Employer	3.9	5.6	9.3	17.2	63.9	100.0	6.4	10.7	14.3	16.2	52.3	100.0	5.9	7.2	9.9	20.8	56.3	100.0			
	Self-employed	13.3	16.9	20.1	25.3	24.4	100.0	13.4	16.5	20.4	22.2	27.5	100.0	13.9	17.4	20.1	23.5	25.2	100.0			
	Public sector employee	15.2	17.6	20.6	24.0	22.6	100.0	10.4	14.7	20.3	25.4	29.1	100.0	13.1	16.9	20.8	23.2	26.0	100.0			
	Private sector employee	10.1	17.2	21.6	25.9	25.3	100.0	9.1	17.3	21.1	23.2	29.3	100.0	9.8	17.0	21.0	25.4	26.8	100.0			
	Paid family member	6.0	8.8	4.3	22.0	59.0	100.0	0.0	27.8	5.8	16.1	50.4	100.0	3.8	12.4	6.4	18.0	59.4	100.0			
	Unpaid family member	15.8	13.3	14.9	30.7	25.4	100.0	23.2	22.2	16.2	14.7	23.7	100.0	26.2	17.5	15.6	24.3	16.4	100.0			
	Total	11.5	16.4	20.0	25.1	26.9	100.0	11.4	16.7	20.1	22.4	29.4	100.0	11.9	16.7	19.8	24.2	27.4	100.0			
<b>Gender:</b>																						
<b>Males</b>	Owner/Employer	4.1	6.1	9.3	17.6	62.9	100.0	7.0	11.6	14.3	17.5	49.6	100.0	6.4	8.1	10.2	21.1	54.3	100.0			
	Self-employed	13.4	17.1	20.6	26.8	22.1	100.0	12.9	16.3	19.8	22.3	28.7	100.0	13.8	16.7	20.5	24.4	24.5	100.0			
	Public sector employee	17.7	18.1	19.7	23.1	21.5	100.0	15.8	17.3	22.8	23.4	20.8	100.0	17.3	18.4	20.0	22.2	22.0	100.0			
	Private sector employee	10.8	17.9	21.7	26.5	23.1	100.0	10.6	18.4	20.2	24.1	26.7	100.0	11.1	17.4	20.9	25.4	25.3	100.0			
	Paid family member	7.8	6.2	4.3	21.8	60.0	100.0	0.0	20.7	7.8	27.5	44.0	100.0	5.9	9.8	6.0	16.1	62.3	100.0			
	Unpaid family member	19.0	14.2	17.2	27.6	22.1	100.0	26.3	24.3	16.9	12.2	20.3	100.0	31.8	18.4	14.0	22.3	13.5	100.0			
	Total	12.2	16.8	20.1	25.7	25.2	100.0	12.7	17.5	19.8	22.3	27.8	100.0	13.2	16.7	19.7	24.3	26.1	100.0			
<b>Females</b>	Owner/Employer	2.9	2.3	9.7	14.7	70.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	0.0	85.6	100.0	2.0	0.0	7.1	18.2	72.6	100.0			
	Self-employed	12.7	16.3	18.1	20.3	32.6	100.0	15.6	17.2	22.6	21.8	22.7	100.0	14.3	19.7	18.4	20.0	27.6	100.0			
	Public sector employee	10.3	16.8	22.4	25.8	24.7	100.0	3.1	11.3	17.0	28.3	40.4	100.0	6.0	14.3	22.2	24.8	32.7	100.0			
	Private sector employee	8.1	15.1	21.2	24.2	31.4	100.0	5.8	14.8	22.9	21.3	35.2	100.0	6.4	16.2	21.4	25.3	30.6	100.0			
	Paid family member	2.3	14.1	4.3	22.4	56.9	100.0	0.0	37.8	2.8	0.0	59.4	100.0	0.0	17.1	7.1	21.6	54.1	100.0			
	Unpaid family member	9.0	11.3	10.0	37.1	32.5	100.0	11.6	14.7	14.0	23.7	36.0	100.0	9.3	14.8	20.5	30.2	25.3	100.0			
	Total	9.5	15.3	19.7	23.5	32.0	100.0	8.0	14.8	21.0	22.4	33.8	100.0	8.3	16.4	20.3	23.8	31.1	100.0			
<b>Age Group:</b>																						
<b>15-64 years</b>	Owner/Employer	3.6	5.7	9.7	17.6	63.4	100.0	6.6	10.8	12.1	16.3	54.1	100.0	5.2	7.3	8.7	22.0	56.8	100.0			
	Self-employed	13.3	17.3	19.8	25.6	24.0	100.0	13.5	16.4	20.6	22.1	27.4	100.0	14.1	17.4	20.2	23.4	24.9	100.0			
	Public sector employee	14.9	17.9	20.6	24.2	22.3	100.0	10.8	14.3	19.9	25.8	29.3	100.0	13.1	16.5	21.1	23.4	26.0	100.0			
	Private sector employee	10.1	17.3	21.7	25.9	25.1	100.0	9.0	17.2	21.2	23.2	29.4	100.0	9.7	17.0	21.2	25.4	26.7	100.0			
	Paid family member	6.0	8.8	4.3	22.0	59.0	100.0	0.0	27.8	5.8	16.1	50.4	100.0	3.8	12.4	6.4	18.0	59.4	100.0			
	Unpaid family member	16.3	13.7	15.4	30.7	23.8	100.0	23.3	22.3	16.3	14.2	23.8	100.0	26.6	17.7	15.4	24.3	15.9	100.0			
	Total	11.5	16.7	20.1	25.2	26.6	100.0	11.4	16.7	20.1	22.4	29.4	100.0	11.9	16.7	20.0	24.2	27.2	100.0			
<b>65 years and older</b>	Owner/Employer	7.8	3.9	4.6	12.4	71.3	100.0	5.3	10.0	27.5	15.7	41.6	100.0	12.4	6.8	19.9	9.6	51.2	100.0			
	Self-employed	12.9	12.2	23.3	21.3	30.2	100.0	13.0	17.2	18.4	22.4	29.0	100.0	11.9	16.7	18.4	23.9	29.0	100.0			
	Public sector employee	27.1	4.4	17.7	16.0	34.8	100.0	0.0	29.5	34.3	14.6	21.6	100.0	10.8	31.7	13.5	15.8	28.1	100.0			
	Private sector employee	11.2	10.8	13.4	26.5	38.2	100.0	18.7	22.2	9.6	23.1	26.4	100.0	13.9	16.0	7.8	28.2	34.1	100.0			
	Paid family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Unpaid family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	70.5	100.0	0.0	13.2	0.0	86.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.9	25.6	20.8	49.7	100.0			
	Total	13.2	10.2	18.6	21.3	36.7	100.0	11.5	18.1	19.6	21.4	29.3	100.0	12.1	16.7	16.4	22.3	32.6	100.0			

Percentage of employed population

**Dominican Republic 1996 (National)**

**Table IV.6.a**

**Occupational Choice by Quintiles**

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Owner/Employer	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.1	10.6	<b>4.5</b>	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	7.0	<b>4.0</b>	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.6	8.7	<b>4.2</b>
	Self-employed	35.0	31.4	30.5	30.7	27.6	<b>30.4</b>	41.3	34.4	35.4	34.6	32.6	<b>34.9</b>	38.0	33.9	32.9	31.6	29.9	<b>32.5</b>
	Public sector employee	17.8	14.5	13.9	12.9	11.3	<b>13.5</b>	11.7	11.2	12.9	14.5	12.6	<b>12.8</b>	14.4	13.3	13.8	12.6	12.5	<b>13.1</b>
	Private sector employee	42.0	50.2	51.7	49.4	45.1	<b>48.0</b>	33.9	43.7	44.4	44.0	42.3	<b>42.4</b>	37.2	46.3	48.0	47.7	44.3	<b>45.4</b>
	Paid family member	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.4	3.4	<b>1.6</b>	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	<b>0.7</b>	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.5	<b>1.1</b>
	Unpaid family member	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.9	<b>2.1</b>	10.8	7.1	4.3	3.5	4.3	<b>5.3</b>	7.9	3.8	2.8	3.6	2.1	<b>3.6</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b><i>Gender:</i></b>																			
<b>Males</b>	Owner/Employer	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.6	13.1	<b>5.2</b>	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	9.0	<b>5.1</b>	2.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	10.7	<b>5.1</b>
	Self-employed	35.1	32.5	32.8	33.4	28.1	<b>32.0</b>	38.8	35.6	38.3	38.1	39.6	<b>38.2</b>	36.4	34.8	36.3	35.1	32.8	<b>34.9</b>
	Public sector employee	17.5	13.0	11.8	10.9	10.3	<b>12.1</b>	12.7	10.0	11.7	10.7	7.6	<b>10.2</b>	14.7	12.3	11.4	10.3	9.4	<b>11.2</b>
	Private sector employee	41.9	50.5	51.1	49.0	43.5	<b>47.4</b>	33.7	42.3	41.2	43.4	38.7	<b>40.2</b>	37.1	45.7	46.7	46.2	42.7	<b>44.1</b>
	Paid family member	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.2	3.4	<b>1.4</b>	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.9	<b>0.5</b>	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.4	<b>1.0</b>
	Unpaid family member	2.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	<b>1.9</b>	12.0	8.0	4.9	3.2	4.2	<b>5.8</b>	8.8	4.0	2.6	3.4	1.9	<b>3.7</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Females</b>	Owner/Employer	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.5	5.1	<b>2.3</b>	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.8	<b>1.1</b>	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	4.0	<b>1.7</b>
	Self-employed	34.9	27.8	23.9	22.5	26.6	<b>26.1</b>	51.6	30.5	28.2	25.5	17.7	<b>26.2</b>	44.9	31.3	23.7	22.0	23.2	<b>26.1</b>
	Public sector employee	19.0	19.1	19.9	19.2	13.5	<b>17.5</b>	7.6	14.9	15.8	24.6	23.4	<b>19.6</b>	13.3	16.1	20.3	19.2	19.4	<b>18.5</b>
	Private sector employee	42.4	49.0	53.3	50.9	48.7	<b>49.6</b>	34.8	47.9	52.3	45.5	50.0	<b>48.0</b>	37.7	48.1	51.6	51.9	48.0	<b>48.8</b>
	Paid family member	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.9	3.5	<b>2.0</b>	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	1.8	<b>1.0</b>	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.4	2.6	<b>1.5</b>
	Unpaid family member	2.4	1.9	1.3	4.0	2.6	<b>2.6</b>	6.0	4.1	2.7	4.4	4.4	<b>4.1</b>	3.7	3.0	3.3	4.2	2.7	<b>3.3</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b><i>Age Group:</i></b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>	Owner/Employer	1.4	1.5	2.1	3.0	10.3	<b>4.3</b>	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	6.5	<b>3.5</b>	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	8.3	<b>4.0</b>
	Self-employed	34.1	30.5	29.1	29.8	26.5	<b>29.4</b>	40.0	33.2	34.5	33.3	31.4	<b>33.7</b>	37.1	32.8	31.7	30.4	28.7	<b>31.4</b>
	Public sector employee	17.8	14.7	14.0	13.1	11.4	<b>13.6</b>	12.2	11.0	12.7	14.9	12.9	<b>12.9</b>	14.7	13.1	14.0	12.8	12.7	<b>13.3</b>
	Private sector employee	43.0	50.8	52.9	50.2	46.3	<b>49.0</b>	34.4	44.9	46.0	45.2	43.6	<b>43.6</b>	37.9	47.5	49.3	48.6	45.6	<b>46.5</b>
	Paid family member	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.4	3.6	<b>1.6</b>	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	<b>0.7</b>	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	2.6	<b>1.2</b>
	Unpaid family member	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.8	<b>2.1</b>	11.3	7.4	4.5	3.5	4.5	<b>5.5</b>	8.2	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.1	<b>3.7</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>
<b>65 years and older</b>	Owner/Employer	5.2	3.3	2.2	5.1	17.0	<b>8.8</b>	6.1	7.3	18.7	9.7	18.8	<b>13.3</b>	11.5	4.5	13.6	4.8	17.5	<b>11.1</b>
	Self-employed	58.5	71.3	74.5	59.8	49.1	<b>59.6</b>	69.6	58.5	57.6	64.4	60.8	<b>61.5</b>	60.0	60.6	68.1	65.1	54.0	<b>60.6</b>
	Public sector employee	19.2	4.0	8.9	7.0	8.8	<b>9.3</b>	0.0	15.3	16.4	6.4	6.9	<b>9.4</b>	8.4	17.8	7.7	6.7	8.1	<b>9.4</b>
	Private sector employee	17.1	21.3	14.5	25.1	21.0	<b>20.2</b>	24.3	18.3	7.3	16.1	13.5	<b>15.0</b>	20.1	16.7	8.3	22.1	18.3	<b>17.5</b>
	Paid family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>
	Unpaid family member	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.1	<b>2.1</b>	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	<b>0.8</b>	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.3	2.2	<b>1.4</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>

Percentage of employed population

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Gender Male Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Government	8.10%	15.20%	16.10%	21.70%	28.60%	19.60%	0.30%	1.90%	4.80%	10.80%	17.90%	8.10%	1.70%	7.10%	14.00%	17.50%	26.70%	14.70%
Private sect	47.20%	53.10%	55.20%	50.20%	42.90%	49.50%	11.90%	32.80%	50.40%	53.40%	47.90%	40.40%	23.40%	51.80%	52.60%	54.10%	43.70%	45.70%
Domestic st	1.30%	1.00%	0.60%	0.30%	0.30%	0.60%	0.40%	1.10%	1.10%	1.80%	1.20%	1.20%	0.80%	1.30%	1.30%	0.70%	0.50%	0.90%
Self-employ	39.10%	28.20%	21.10%	17.90%	13.50%	21.80%	62.10%	49.50%	35.90%	30.30%	25.10%	39.10%	55.60%	34.80%	27.90%	20.10%	16.10%	29.00%
Owner	2.10%	1.70%	4.20%	6.10%	6.80%	4.60%	1.90%	1.40%	2.70%	1.70%	4.90%	2.70%	1.80%	2.00%	2.30%	4.70%	6.80%	3.80%
Family wor	1.90%	0.50%	0.50%	0.60%	0.10%	0.60%	23.40%	13.20%	5.00%	1.90%	1.60%	8.20%	16.70%	3.00%	1.20%	0.90%	0.30%	3.80%
Panama Ca	0.30%	0.30%	2.20%	3.10%	7.80%	3.30%				0.10%	1.20%	0.30%		0.70%	2.00%	5.80%	2.10%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Gender Female Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Government	11.10%	16.10%	28.60%	35.10%	42.50%	31.70%	2.00%	4.70%	8.20%	15.00%	43.70%	22.90%	4.50%	10.90%	19.10%	31.20%	43.30%	29.50%
Private sect	23.30%	39.10%	43.30%	48.50%	45.70%	43.30%	2.00%	16.70%	19.10%	27.50%	29.10%	23.00%	10.10%	25.60%	36.90%	44.50%	43.80%	38.30%
Domestic st	26.70%	20.20%	9.70%	6.30%	1.00%	8.80%	9.60%	22.20%	19.60%	18.10%	7.20%	13.70%	19.00%	21.60%	18.60%	8.70%	1.90%	10.00%
Self-employ	34.50%	19.80%	14.60%	7.30%	5.70%	12.10%	62.70%	43.70%	46.30%	31.00%	14.60%	31.50%	52.50%	35.10%	20.90%	12.20%	6.10%	16.90%
Owner	1.10%	2.20%	0.90%	1.20%	2.10%	1.60%	1.90%	0.90%	0.70%	0.90%	2.40%	1.60%	1.20%	1.70%	1.00%	1.10%	2.20%	1.60%
Family wor	2.80%	2.60%	2.20%	1.10%	0.40%	1.40%	21.80%	11.80%	6.10%	7.50%	2.70%	7.20%	12.20%	5.10%	3.30%	1.90%	0.80%	2.80%
Panama Ca	0.60%	0.80%	0.80%	0.50%	2.60%	1.20%					0.30%	0.10%	0.50%		0.20%	0.40%	1.90%	0.90%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Total Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Government	9.00%	15.50%	20.50%	27.30%	34.50%	24.20%	0.50%	2.40%	5.50%	11.80%	25.60%	11.30%	2.10%	8.00%	15.50%	22.40%	33.60%	19.50%
Private sect	40.10%	48.50%	51.00%	49.50%	44.10%	47.10%	10.70%	30.10%	44.40%	47.50%	42.30%	36.70%	21.10%	45.60%	47.90%	50.70%	43.70%	43.30%
Domestic st	8.90%	7.30%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.70%	4.60%	5.50%	3.00%	3.90%	3.90%	6.10%	6.40%	3.50%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	37.70%	25.40%	18.90%	13.50%	10.20%	18.10%	62.20%	48.50%	37.90%	30.40%	22.00%	37.40%	55.10%	34.90%	25.80%	17.30%	12.00%	25.10%
Owner	1.80%	1.90%	3.00%	4.10%	4.80%	3.50%	1.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.50%	4.20%	2.50%	1.70%	1.90%	1.90%	3.40%	4.90%	3.10%
Family wor	2.20%	1.20%	1.10%	0.80%	0.20%	0.90%	23.20%	12.90%	5.20%	3.20%	2.00%	8.00%	15.90%	3.50%	1.80%	1.20%	0.50%	3.50%
Panama Ca	0.40%	0.20%	1.70%	2.00%	5.60%	2.50%				0.10%	0.90%	0.30%	0.10%	0.10%	0.60%	1.40%	4.20%	1.70%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Total Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Government	9.00%	15.50%	20.50%	27.30%	34.50%	24.20%	0.50%	2.40%	5.50%	11.80%	25.60%	11.30%	2.10%	8.00%	15.50%	22.40%	33.60%	19.50%
Private sect	40.10%	48.50%	51.00%	49.50%	44.10%	47.10%	10.70%	30.10%	44.40%	47.50%	42.30%	36.70%	21.10%	45.60%	47.90%	50.70%	43.70%	43.30%
Domestic st	8.90%	7.30%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.70%	4.60%	5.50%	3.00%	3.90%	3.90%	6.10%	6.40%	3.50%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	37.70%	25.40%	18.90%	13.50%	10.20%	18.10%	62.20%	48.50%	37.90%	30.40%	22.00%	37.40%	55.10%	34.90%	25.80%	17.30%	12.00%	25.10%
Owner	1.80%	1.90%	3.00%	4.10%	4.80%	3.50%	1.90%	1.30%	2.40%	1.50%	4.20%	2.50%	1.70%	1.90%	1.90%	3.40%	4.90%	3.10%
Family wor	2.20%	1.20%	1.10%	0.80%	0.20%	0.90%	23.20%	12.90%	5.20%	3.20%	2.00%	8.00%	15.90%	3.50%	1.80%	1.20%	0.50%	3.50%
Panama Ca	0.40%	0.20%	1.70%	2.00%	5.60%	2.50%				0.10%	0.90%	0.30%	0.10%	0.10%	0.60%	1.40%	4.20%	1.70%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Table IV.6

## Occupational Choice

Ages 15-64 years Col %

Occupation	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles					Total		
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3			
Government	9.20%	15.70%	20.80%	27.60%	34.90%	24.50%	0.60%	2.60%	5.90%	12.00%	26.50%	11.90%	2.30%	8.30%	15.90%	22.80%	34.00%	20.00%
Private sect	40.50%	49.10%	51.30%	49.90%	44.40%	47.40%	11.30%	32.20%	46.00%	49.20%	43.30%	38.30%	22.30%	46.80%	48.70%	51.30%	44.10%	44.20%
Domestic st	9.00%	7.20%	3.80%	2.80%	0.60%	3.70%	1.60%	4.90%	4.80%	5.70%	3.10%	4.00%	4.10%	6.30%	6.50%	3.60%	1.10%	3.80%
Self-employ	36.80%	24.70%	18.30%	12.90%	9.90%	17.50%	60.30%	44.90%	35.40%	28.40%	20.20%	34.90%	52.70%	33.00%	24.70%	16.40%	11.50%	23.70%



Dominican Republic 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.a

Economic Sector by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.7	8.4	6.6	4.7	3.3	<b>6.7</b>	48.0	38.3	29.7	23.6	18.8	<b>28.7</b>	37.8	22.2	17.1	13.2	7.6	<b>16.9</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	<b>0.6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	<b>0.3</b>	
	Manufacturing	14.0	21.6	23.1	20.5	15.7	<b>19.2</b>	8.9	19.2	20.6	17.8	<b>17.2</b>	10.7	20.7	20.6	20.8	16.1	<b>18.3</b>	
	Electricity, gas and water	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	<b>0.7</b>	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	<b>0.3</b>	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	<b>0.5</b>	
	Construction	5.6	5.1	7.4	5.5	5.5	<b>5.8</b>	1.3	3.5	3.6	4.5	<b>4.7</b>	2.9	4.2	5.0	6.2	6.5	<b>5.3</b>	
	Wholesale and retail trade	22.3	24.1	23.8	27.1	28.5	<b>25.8</b>	18.4	13.6	20.0	19.9	<b>20.2</b>	17.6	19.9	22.7	22.7	28.4	<b>23.2</b>	
	Transport and Communications	6.3	8.7	7.4	9.3	8.7	<b>8.3</b>	4.8	6.1	6.1	8.9	<b>7.5</b>	5.3	7.6	8.0	8.8	8.5	<b>7.9</b>	
	Financial services	1.7	3.1	3.0	5.7	9.1	<b>5.2</b>	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	<b>1.1</b>	0.8	1.6	2.1	3.4	6.2	<b>3.3</b>	
	Services	32.9	28.2	27.6	25.8	27.1	<b>27.7</b>	18.3	18.7	19.1	23.2	<b>20.2</b>	24.5	23.4	23.9	24.0	25.1	<b>24.2</b>	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.8	10.8	8.1	5.8	4.1	<b>8.4</b>	56.7	49.2	39.2	30.5	27.2	<b>37.9</b>	44.6	29.0	22.2	16.9	10.4	<b>21.9</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	<b>0.7</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	<b>0.4</b>	
	Manufacturing	14.5	21.8	23.7	20.7	16.2	<b>19.6</b>	8.9	19.3	15.6	16.6	<b>15.4</b>	11.2	20.0	18.1	20.3	16.6	<b>17.7</b>	
	Electricity, gas and water	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	<b>0.9</b>	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	<b>0.3</b>	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	<b>0.6</b>	
	Construction	6.9	6.6	10.0	7.2	7.3	<b>7.6</b>	1.6	4.7	5.0	6.2	<b>6.4</b>	3.5	5.6	6.8	8.4	8.7	<b>7.1</b>	
	Wholesale and retail trade	18.1	20.7	22.0	26.3	27.2	<b>23.7</b>	12.7	9.2	15.2	16.8	<b>15.4</b>	12.8	15.1	20.2	19.8	26.3	<b>19.9</b>	
	Transport and Communications	7.6	11.4	9.5	11.5	11.0	<b>10.5</b>	5.9	7.7	8.5	11.8	<b>10.0</b>	6.4	10.0	10.6	11.3	11.1	<b>10.3</b>	
	Financial services	1.9	3.5	2.6	5.4	7.8	<b>4.7</b>	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	<b>1.2</b>	0.8	2.0	2.3	3.2	5.3	<b>3.1</b>	
	Services	30.5	24.3	22.8	21.4	23.8	<b>23.9</b>	13.8	9.7	15.1	15.9	<b>13.5</b>	20.2	17.9	19.1	19.0	19.5	<b>19.1</b>	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>Females</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.4	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.5	<b>1.8</b>	10.7	4.7	6.1	5.5	0.9	<b>4.4</b>	8.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	1.3	<b>3.0</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	<b>0.2</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	<b>0.1</b>	
	Manufacturing	12.0	21.2	21.5	19.9	14.7	<b>18.0</b>	8.8	18.9	32.9	20.8	20.6	<b>22.1</b>	8.6	22.7	27.2	22.5	14.9	<b>19.9</b>
	Electricity, gas and water	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	<b>0.2</b>	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	<b>0.4</b>	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	<b>0.3</b>	
	Construction	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	<b>0.6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>1.1</b>	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	<b>0.5</b>	
	Wholesale and retail trade	37.8	35.1	29.1	29.8	31.4	<b>31.7</b>	42.9	27.4	31.8	28.2	<b>33.0</b>	39.0	33.2	29.4	30.7	33.3	<b>32.3</b>	
	Transport and Communications	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.5	3.5	<b>2.1</b>	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	<b>1.1</b>	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.4	<b>1.5</b>	
	Financial services	0.7	1.9	4.2	6.9	12.1	<b>6.7</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	<b>1.0</b>	0.4	0.5	1.5	4.1	8.2	<b>3.9</b>	
	Services	41.6	40.5	41.5	39.5	34.4	<b>38.6</b>	37.5	46.5	29.2	42.2	<b>36.8</b>	37.9	43.1	39.0	36.6	37.9	<b>38.3</b>	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.3	8.3	6.3	4.3	3.0	<b>6.4</b>	45.9	37.0	28.7	21.6	16.7	<b>26.9</b>	36.6	21.5	15.9	12.4	6.6	<b>15.9</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.3	<b>0.6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	<b>0.3</b>	
	Manufacturing	14.2	21.9	23.6	21.0	15.7	<b>19.5</b>	9.3	19.7	20.8	18.1	<b>17.6</b>	11.0	20.9	21.2	21.1	16.3	<b>18.6</b>	
	Electricity, gas and water	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	<b>0.7</b>	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	<b>0.3</b>	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	<b>0.6</b>	
	Construction	5.6	5.0	7.5	5.4	5.6	<b>5.8</b>	1.3	3.7	3.7	4.7	<b>4.9</b>	3.0	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.7	<b>5.4</b>	
	Wholesale and retail trade	21.8	23.9	23.5	26.6	28.2	<b>25.4</b>	19.0	13.5	20.1	20.3	<b>20.5</b>	17.7	19.8	22.7	22.6	28.3	<b>23.1</b>	
	Transport and Communications	6.6	8.8	7.6	9.5	9.0	<b>8.5</b>	5.0	6.0	6.3	9.3	<b>7.8</b>	5.6	7.7	8.2	9.0	8.8	<b>8.2</b>	
	Financial services	1.7	3.2	3.0	5.9	9.0	<b>5.2</b>	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	<b>1.1</b>	0.8	1.7	2.1	3.5	6.1	<b>3.3</b>	
	Services	33.3	28.2	27.5	26.0	27.3	<b>27.9</b>	19.1	19.4	19.3	23.8	<b>20.9</b>	25.0	23.8	24.2	24.4	25.6	<b>24.6</b>	
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	
<b>65 years and older</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.5	15.5	15.7	16.7	9.6	<b>15.3</b>	92.9	65.5	51.0	70.0	66.9	<b>67.2</b>	67.6	41.2	54.7	37.5	30.4	<b>42.3</b>
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	
	Manufacturing	8.7	10.2	9.5	5.9	16.6	<b>11.2</b>	0.0	8.4	16.2	9.4	<b>9.6</b>	3.4	16.4	3.1	13.8	11.3	<b>10.4</b>	
	Electricity, gas and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	<b>0.8</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	<b>0.4</b>	
	Construction	5.8	10.7	5.5	7.6	2.9	<b>5.6</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>0.0</b>	1.7	2.1	3.0	5.0	1.5	<b>2.7</b>	
	Wholesale and retail trade	35.1	33.7	32.3	45.9	33.9	<b>36.3</b>	7.1	14.9	17.8	10.7	<b>14.2</b>	17.0	20.9	22.0	25.7	30.6	<b>24.8</b>	
	Transport and Communications	0.0	3.3	4.1	3.8	1.9	<b>2.6</b>	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	<b>1.3</b>	0.0	5.1	1.0	2.7	1.0	<b>1.9</b>	
	Financial services	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	11.9	<b>5.0</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<b>6.3</b>	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	8.2	<b>3.4</b>	
	Services	23.0	26.6	28.9	18.2	22.2	<b>23.2</b>	0.0	3.9	14.9	9.9	<b>0.0</b>	5.8	10.4	14.3	15.0	13.0	15.7	<b>14.1</b>
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	

Percentage of employed population

Dominican Republic 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.b

Quintile Distribution by Economic Sector

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<b>TOTAL</b>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.8	20.7	19.7	17.5	13.2	100.0	19.0	22.5	20.8	18.4	19.3	100.0	26.6	21.9	20.1	18.9	12.4	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	2.9	0.0	7.3	33.4	56.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	27.0	70.1	100.0
	Manufacturing	8.4	18.5	24.1	26.9	22.1	100.0	5.9	18.7	24.1	23.0	28.3	100.0	7.0	18.9	22.4	27.6	24.2	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	7.6	17.5	23.2	17.3	34.4	100.0	11.2	18.0	0.0	51.4	19.4	100.0	5.4	14.6	21.3	21.4	37.4	100.0
	Construction	11.0	14.3	25.6	23.8	25.2	100.0	3.0	12.6	15.2	21.2	48.0	100.0	6.6	13.0	18.8	28.2	33.4	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	15.4	18.5	26.4	29.8	100.0	10.4	11.3	19.9	22.0	36.5	100.0	9.1	14.3	19.4	23.6	33.6	100.0
	Transport and Communications	8.7	17.1	17.9	28.2	28.1	100.0	7.2	13.7	16.3	26.6	36.1	100.0	8.0	15.9	20.0	26.7	29.4	100.0
	Financial services	3.7	9.8	11.6	27.8	47.1	100.0	0.0	3.2	18.3	26.7	51.8	100.0	2.7	8.0	12.5	25.2	51.5	100.0
	Services	13.7	16.7	19.9	23.4	26.3	100.0	10.3	15.5	19.0	25.6	29.7	100.0	12.0	16.1	19.5	23.9	28.4	100.0
	Total	11.5	16.4	20.0	25.1	26.9	100.0	11.4	16.8	20.1	22.3	29.4	100.0	11.9	16.7	19.8	24.2	27.4	100.0
<b>Gender:</b>																			
<b>Males</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.9	21.7	19.4	17.8	12.2	100.0	19.0	22.7	20.4	17.9	19.9	100.0	26.9	22.2	19.9	18.7	12.4	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	3.1	0.0	8.0	36.7	52.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	29.7	67.2	100.0
	Manufacturing	9.1	18.7	24.3	27.1	20.8	100.0	7.4	22.0	20.1	24.1	26.4	100.0	8.4	19.0	20.2	27.8	24.6	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	6.7	19.0	23.7	18.8	31.8	100.0	17.4	0.0	0.0	52.2	30.3	100.0	6.4	10.1	19.3	24.3	40.0	100.0
	Construction	11.1	14.5	26.3	24.1	24.1	100.0	3.1	12.9	15.5	21.7	46.8	100.0	6.6	13.4	19.1	28.8	32.1	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	9.3	14.7	18.6	28.4	28.9	100.0	10.5	10.5	19.6	24.3	35.1	100.0	8.5	12.8	20.0	24.1	34.6	100.0
	Transport and Communications	8.9	18.3	18.2	28.2	26.4	100.0	7.5	13.5	16.8	26.3	35.9	100.0	8.3	16.4	20.3	26.8	28.3	100.0
	Financial services	5.0	12.5	11.3	29.5	41.8	100.0	0.0	4.3	24.3	28.7	42.7	100.0	3.6	10.9	14.7	25.3	45.5	100.0
	Services	15.6	17.1	19.2	23.0	25.1	100.0	13.0	12.5	22.0	26.3	26.2	100.0	14.0	15.7	19.7	24.1	26.6	100.0
	Total	12.2	16.8	20.1	25.6	25.2	100.0	12.7	17.5	19.8	22.3	27.7	100.0	13.2	16.8	19.7	24.2	26.1	100.0
<b>Females</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28.1	7.6	23.5	14.6	26.2	100.0	19.3	16.0	29.6	28.2	6.9	100.0	22.0	17.3	23.4	23.9	13.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	Manufacturing	6.3	17.8	23.6	26.1	26.1	100.0	3.1	12.8	31.3	21.1	31.7	100.0	3.6	18.6	27.6	27.0	23.2	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	17.4	0.0	17.4	0.0	65.2	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	38.3	32.0	6.2	23.5	100.0
	Construction	7.5	9.0	0.0	14.4	69.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4.7	0.0	5.7	4.9	84.8	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	11.3	16.8	18.1	22.2	31.6	100.0	10.2	12.3	20.2	19.1	38.2	100.0	10.0	16.8	18.4	22.7	32.1	100.0
	Transport and Communications	7.1	0.0	13.3	27.3	52.4	100.0	0.0	18.8	0.0	37.7	43.5	100.0	2.8	7.4	15.0	24.5	50.2	100.0
	Financial services	1.0	4.4	12.3	24.4	57.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	79.6	100.0	0.9	1.9	7.8	24.9	64.5	100.0
	Services	10.3	15.9	21.3	24.1	28.5	100.0	7.8	18.3	16.1	24.9	33.0	100.0	9.3	16.7	19.3	23.7	31.0	100.0
	Total	9.5	15.1	19.8	23.6	31.9	100.0	7.8	14.9	21.0	22.4	34.0	100.0	8.3	16.4	20.2	23.9	31.2	100.0
<b>Age Group:</b>																			
<b>15-64 years</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29.3	21.6	19.7	17.0	12.4	100.0	19.3	23.0	21.5	17.9	18.3	100.0	27.4	22.5	20.0	18.9	11.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	2.9	0.0	7.3	33.4	56.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	27.0	70.1	100.0
	Manufacturing	8.4	18.7	24.3	27.2	21.4	100.0	6.0	18.8	23.8	23.1	28.3	100.0	7.1	18.7	22.8	27.5	23.9	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	7.9	18.2	24.2	16.0	33.8	100.0	11.2	18.0	0.0	51.4	19.4	100.0	5.5	15.0	21.9	22.1	35.6	100.0
	Construction	10.9	14.1	25.8	23.6	25.5	100.0	3.0	12.6	15.2	21.2	48.0	100.0	6.6	13.0	18.8	28.0	33.7	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	9.8	15.6	18.6	26.4	29.6	100.0	10.5	11.1	19.7	22.1	36.6	100.0	9.1	14.3	19.6	23.6	33.4	100.0
	Transport and Communications	8.8	17.1	17.8	28.1	28.1	100.0	7.3	13.0	16.4	26.8	36.4	100.0	8.1	15.7	20.1	26.6	29.5	100.0
	Financial services	3.8	10.1	11.5	28.7	45.8	100.0	0.0	3.5	19.6	28.7	48.2	100.0	2.8	8.4	12.8	25.6	50.4	100.0
	Services	13.7	16.8	19.8	23.6	26.1	100.0	10.4	15.5	18.6	25.4	30.1	100.0	12.1	16.1	19.6	24.0	28.3	100.0
	Total	11.5	16.6	20.1	25.2	26.6	100.0	11.3	16.7	20.1	22.3	29.4	100.0	11.9	16.7	20.0	24.2	27.2	100.0
<b>65 years and older</b>																			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.9	10.4	19.4	23.5	22.8	100.0	16.0	17.8	15.0	22.5	28.7	100.0	19.4	16.4	21.3	19.6	23.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Manufacturing	10.3	9.4	15.9	11.2	53.3	100.0	0.0	15.9	33.3	21.0	29.8	100.0	4.0	26.6	4.9	29.3	35.3	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	Construction	13.8	19.8	18.5	29.3	18.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	13.6	18.5	41.7	18.5	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	12.9	9.5	16.8	27.2	33.7	100.0	5.8	19.1	24.8	16.2	34.2	100.0	8.3	14.2	14.7	22.9	39.9	100.0
	Transport and Communications	0.0	13.1	29.3	31.4	26.2	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	44.1	8.4	30.6	16.9	100.0
	Financial services	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	85.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	15.2	78.9	100.0
	Services	13.2	11.8	23.5	16.9	34.6	100.0	0.0	12.3	50.9	36.8	0.0	100.0	9.0	17.0	17.5	20.3	36.1	100.0
	Total	13.3	10.3	18.8	21.5	36.1	100.0	11.6	18.3	19.8	21.6	28.9	100.0	12.2	16.8	16.5	22.1	32.4	100.0

Percentage of employed population