

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table I.1

Mean Per Capita Income by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I		I	II	III	IV	V	Ratio V/I	
TOTAL	40	85	143	256	873	22.02	308	15	33	54	92	282	18.26	110	30	68	119	216	777	26.31	271
Share	2.8	6.0	10.6	18.6	62.0	22.16	100.0	3.2	6.9	11.4	19.3	59.2	18.26	100.0	2.4	5.6	10.0	18.2	63.7	26.44	100.0
<i>Gender of the Head of Household:</i>																					
Male	40	85	143	256	871	22.04	314	15	33	54	91	285	18.50	111	29	68	119	217	776	26.52	272
Female	40	85	141	256	882	22.02	287	16	33	56	96	256	15.96	105	31	68	118	215	782	25.28	266
<i>Age Group of the Head of Household:</i>																					
15-64 years	39	85	144	256	858	21.93	306	15	33	54	90	287	18.67	107	29	68	119	217	765	26.29	269
65 years and older	44	86	136	257	975	22.32	323	17	34	55	96	261	15.16	123	34	68	117	214	861	25.52	278

Reales per month

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table II.1.a

Age Structure by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<i>Age Group:</i>																		
0-14 years	44.2	34.6	27.4	23.7	19.4	29.8	53.1	43.9	36.0	26.0	20.8	36.0	47.3	35.4	28.4	24.7	19.6	31.1
15-64 years	52.3	60.8	64.4	70.5	73.5	64.3	46.1	53.1	58.3	61.6	69.7	57.8	50.3	59.2	62.8	69.3	73.3	63.0
65 years and older	3.5	4.6	8.2	5.8	7.1	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.7	12.3	9.6	6.3	2.3	5.4	8.8	6.1	7.0	5.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of population

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table II.1.b

Quintile Distribution by Age Group

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
<i>Age Group:</i>																		
0-14 years	29.7	22.7	18.7	15.9	13.0	100.0	29.5	24.4	20.1	14.5	11.5	100.0	30.5	22.6	18.4	15.9	12.6	100.0
15-64 years	16.3	18.5	20.4	22.0	22.9	100.0	15.9	18.4	20.2	21.3	24.1	100.0	16.0	18.7	20.0	22.1	23.3	100.0
65 years and older	11.9	15.5	28.5	19.9	24.2	100.0	2.7	9.5	18.1	39.3	30.5	100.0	7.9	18.0	29.8	20.6	23.8	100.0

Percentage of population

Table II.1.a

Age Structure by Quintiles

Col %

		Urban Quintiles				Group Tot: Rural Quintiles					Group Tot: National Quintiles					Group Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
Ages	0-14 years	43.40%	33.30%	27.10%	23.10%	18.40%	29.00%	49.40%	44.80%	41.20%	35.80%	25.20%	39.30%	46.40%	40.60%	33.00%	25.90%	19.20%	33.00%
	15-64 years	52.30%	61.80%	66.50%	70.10%	73.50%	64.80%	45.10%	49.00%	52.40%	58.30%	68.00%	54.60%	48.10%	54.00%	61.40%	67.60%	73.00%	60.80%
	65 and olde	4.30%	4.90%	6.50%	6.80%	8.20%	6.10%	5.40%	6.30%	6.40%	5.80%	6.80%	6.20%	5.50%	5.40%	5.60%	6.60%	7.70%	6.10%
Group Total		100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Table II.1.b

Quintile Distribution by Age Type

Row %

		Urban Quintiles				Group Tot: Rural Quintiles					Group Tot: National Quintiles					Group Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3					
Ages	0-14 years	29.90%	22.90%	18.70%	15.90%	12.60%	100.00%	25.10%	22.90%	21.00%	18.20%	12.80%	100.00%	28.30%	24.40%	20.00%	15.60%	11.70%	100.00%
	15-64 years	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%
	65 and olde	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%
Group Total		20.00%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	19.90%	20.10%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%	20.10%	19.90%	20.00%	20.00%	20.00%	100.00%

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table II.1.c

Age Structure (Head of Household) by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
Age Group:																		
15-64 years	89.3	89.4	81.0	88.1	87.0	86.7	96.7	90.4	84.5	72.1	81.0	83.3	92.4	86.6	79.2	87.0	87.2	86.2
65 years and older	10.7	10.6	19.0	11.9	13.0	13.3	3.3	9.6	15.5	27.9	19.0	16.7	7.6	13.4	20.8	13.0	12.8	13.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of population

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table II.1.d

Quintile Distribution by Age Group (Head of Household)

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
Age Group:																		
15-64 years	16.0	17.7	19.5	22.0	24.8	100.0	16.9	17.6	19.5	20.9	25.0	100.0	15.7	18.0	18.9	22.0	25.5	100.0
65 years and older	12.6	13.8	29.8	19.5	24.3	100.0	2.9	9.3	17.9	40.5	29.4	100.0	8.1	17.4	30.9	20.4	23.2	100.0

Percentage of population

Brazil 1996 (National)
Table II.2
Family Size by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
TOTAL	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	6.0	5.0	4.4	3.5	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.9			
<i>Gender of the Head of Household:</i>																					
Male	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	4.0	6.1	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.4	5.5	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.1			
Female	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.2	5.2	4.6	3.8	2.4	2.6	3.3	4.7	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.2			
<i>Age of the Head of Household:</i>																					
15-64 years	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.9	6.0	5.0	4.5	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.0			
65 years and older	4.1	4.0	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	6.5	5.2	4.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	5.2	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.0			

Table II.2

Family Size by Quintile

Número de personas en el hogar exc dom Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Gender of Male	5.21	4.88	4.36	3.9	3.31	4.17	5.18	4.63	4.6	4.16	3.28	4.26	4.93	4.82	4.53	4	3.32	4.21
Female	4.57	4.45	3.85	3.4	2.64	3.77	4.56	4.32	3.58	3.63	3.06	3.77	4.55	4.03	4.21	3.55	2.87	3.77
Total	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1
Age of Head 0-14 years							3					3	3					3
15-64 years	5.03	4.83	4.29	3.84	3.27	4.15	5.29	4.89	4.63	4.2	3.21	4.3	5.05	4.77	4.56	3.91	3.31	4.21
65 and older	4.65	4.17	3.84	3.29	2.59	3.53	4.22	3.27	3.58	3.3	3.4	3.53	3.88	3.89	3.82	3.71	2.68	3.53
Total	4.98	4.75	4.21	3.76	3.16	4.06	5.09	4.55	4.41	4.06	3.24	4.16	4.83	4.63	4.44	3.88	3.21	4.1

Average number of persons

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table II.3

Dependency Ratio by Quintile

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5
<i><u>Gender of the Head of Household:</u></i>																		
Male	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.5
Female	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.3
<i><u>Age Group of the Head of Household:</u></i>																		
15-64 years	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5
65 years and older	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3

Dependency Ratio: Total number of persons in the household / number of employed persons in the household

Table II.3
Dependency Ratio by Quintile
 Dependency Ratio Mean

	Urban Quintiles					Total	Rural Quintiles					Total	National Quintiles					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Gender of Male	4.66	3.73	2.92	2.46	1.97	2.92	3.65	3.56	3.41	2.98	2.12	3.04	3.8	3.79	3.28	2.62	2.01	2.97
Female	4.39	3.23	2.71	2.25	2.05	2.81	3.95	3.65	3.06	2.96	2.01	2.93	4.23	3.54	3.07	2.42	2.05	2.84
Total	4.59	3.59	2.86	2.41	1.99	2.89	3.68	3.58	3.36	2.98	2.1	3.02	3.87	3.74	3.23	2.57	2.02	2.94
Age of Hear 0-14 years							3					3						3
15-64 years	4.62	3.59	2.83	2.36	1.95	2.87	3.87	3.81	3.48	3.02	2.07	3.1	4.06	3.85	3.22	2.55	1.98	2.95
65 and olde	4.26	3.63	3.07	2.76	2.35	3.05	2.78	2.52	2.79	2.68	2.31	2.61	2.96	3.01	3.25	2.73	2.37	2.84
Total	4.59	3.59	2.86	2.41	1.99	2.89	3.68	3.58	3.36	2.98	2.1	3.02	3.87	3.74	3.23	2.57	2.02	2.94

Dependency Ratio: Number of persons in the home/
 Number of employed persons

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table III.1.1

Years of Schooling by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V		
TOTAL	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.9	9.8	6.3	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.9	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.8	6.3	9.3	5.7	
<u>Gender:</u>																			
Male	3.4	4.6	5.4	6.9	9.8	6.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	4.8	3.0	2.6	3.7	4.7	6.2	9.3	5.6	
Female	3.7	4.9	5.4	7.0	9.7	6.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	5.1	3.3	3.1	4.1	4.9	6.4	9.3	5.8	
<u>Age Group:</u>																			
15-64 years	3.7	5.0	5.9	7.3	10.1	6.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.4	5.4	3.4	3.0	4.2	5.3	6.7	9.6	6.0	
65 years and older	1.1	1.4	1.8	3.2	6.5	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.6	6.0	2.7	

For population 15 years and older

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table III.2

Net Enrollment Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
Males																		
7-12 years	88.6	94.9	97.0	98.9	99.3	94.7	78.6	82.9	84.8	90.7	94.6	84.5	84.3	92.0	95.9	97.9	99.4	92.2
13-16 years	75.3	80.7	84.4	89.5	95.9	84.0	63.2	59.2	60.4	64.7	73.3	63.5	68.0	75.5	79.5	87.3	94.2	79.3
Females																		
7-12 years	91.0	94.7	97.2	98.4	98.9	95.2	81.7	85.5	88.0	93.4	95.5	87.1	87.2	92.9	96.2	97.6	99.0	93.3
13-16 years	78.8	82.1	86.3	91.3	96.9	85.9	67.4	67.0	64.2	67.3	78.1	68.3	73.6	77.0	83.0	88.6	95.8	82.3
Total																		
7-12 years	89.8	94.8	97.1	98.6	99.1	94.9	80.2	84.1	86.3	92.1	95.0	85.8	85.7	92.5	96.0	97.7	99.2	92.8
13-16 years	77.0	81.4	85.4	90.4	96.4	84.9	65.2	62.7	62.2	65.8	75.6	65.7	70.7	76.2	81.2	88.0	95.0	80.8

Net enrollment rate = Percentage of age group attending school.

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.1.a

Source of Income of Individuals

		Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
TOTAL	Wages/Salaries	57.9	62.6	60.9	59.7	43.9	50.1	38.6	44.9	46.7	43.0	36.5	39.6	52.0	56.8	58.2	59.0	44.4	49.3			
	Profits	21.5	21.5	21.3	24.2	36.5	31.3	51.3	37.4	33.2	31.3	48.7	42.9	29.9	24.2	23.1	25.4	36.4	32.2			
	Retirement	12.1	9.6	11.0	9.7	11.4	10.9	6.8	13.1	15.5	20.8	9.3	12.4	11.4	12.6	12.3	9.4	11.2	11.1			
	Pension	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.2	3.6			
	Payment/Installment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Donations	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Capital income	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.1	4.5	3.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	4.4	3.3			
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Gender:																						
Males	Wages/Salaries	60.3	64.1	62.6	58.7	41.6	48.9	38.8	47.4	49.4	46.7	33.2	38.7	52.9	58.8	60.3	58.0	42.0	48.0			
	Profits	26.8	25.7	25.4	28.1	41.8	36.1	55.2	42.6	39.2	38.3	56.1	50.0	36.4	29.3	27.8	30.0	41.8	37.4			
	Retirement	10.7	8.5	10.0	10.5	11.4	10.9	4.9	8.9	10.0	13.5	7.1	8.6	9.0	10.2	10.0	9.6	11.2	10.7			
	Pension	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5			
	Payment/Installment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Donations	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3			
	Capital income	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.1	4.5	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.9	4.3	3.2			
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Females	Wages/Salaries	53.2	59.4	57.4	62.0	48.8	52.9	37.0	35.0	37.8	32.5	49.5	42.9	49.7	52.3	53.5	61.5	49.7	52.3			
	Profits	11.2	12.1	12.3	15.4	25.1	20.8	29.0	16.6	13.4	11.4	19.6	16.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	14.5	24.5	20.6			
	Retirement	14.8	12.1	13.2	8.0	11.3	11.1	17.7	29.7	33.8	42.0	17.8	26.2	17.6	18.3	17.8	9.0	11.1	11.9			
	Pension	16.5	13.3	14.3	11.7	9.2	10.6	11.7	12.4	12.0	11.8	9.0	10.3	14.5	14.3	13.8	12.1	9.3	10.6			
	Payment/Installment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Donations	3.5	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	4.5	5.3	2.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1			
	Capital income	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.1	4.7	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.8	4.5	3.5			
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Age Group:																						
15-64 years	Wages/Salaries	63.3	67.0	66.1	63.3	47.7	54.2	40.1	49.6	53.0	51.8	40.8	44.8	56.4	62.4	64.3	62.8	48.2	53.5			
	Profits	23.1	22.4	22.7	25.1	38.5	32.9	52.7	40.2	36.1	35.6	49.3	44.8	31.8	25.8	24.7	26.2	38.2	33.8			
	Retirement	5.9	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.0	3.9	6.0	6.7	8.4	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.9	7.5	6.9			
	Pension	5.1	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.5			
	Payment/Installment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Donations	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5			
	Capital income	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	3.6	2.8			
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
65 years and older	Wages/Salaries	3.7	5.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.5	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.9	6.9	5.9	5.7			
	Profits	4.7	9.0	6.1	10.6	16.6	13.9	19.9	12.1	12.7	11.8	44.2	29.8	10.0	8.8	8.7	14.8	18.1	15.8			
	Retirement	74.4	68.6	69.0	59.3	49.1	54.4	70.4	76.0	77.5	77.1	36.0	54.5	74.9	73.8	71.6	57.0	48.2	54.4			
	Pension	15.9	13.9	16.2	17.6	15.0	15.5	4.9	8.3	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.5	10.4	12.4	13.1	15.7	14.7	14.4			
	Payment/Installment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Donations	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0			
	Capital income	0.4	1.1	1.8	5.0	12.3	9.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	8.1	4.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	4.5	12.0	8.7			
	Total Income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			

As percentage of total income

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	56.8	62.8	63.1	68.4	68.4	64.4	76.0	73.2	71.6	70.7	78.8	74.1	65.1	62.9	64.2	69.0	68.9	66.2
<u>Gender:</u>																		
Male	75.6	80.4	79.9	83.2	81.3	80.4	92.5	90.4	89.0	84.9	91.4	89.4	83.4	80.7	80.9	84.1	82.0	82.2
Female	40.9	47.1	48.0	54.4	56.4	49.9	59.0	55.4	53.9	55.0	64.0	57.6	48.2	46.4	48.6	54.6	56.6	51.3
<u>Age Group:</u>																		
15-64 years	59.4	66.0	69.0	72.4	73.1	68.6	76.5	74.9	74.8	77.5	81.0	77.1	66.7	66.3	70.0	72.7	73.4	70.2
65 years and older	16.9	21.0	15.9	19.6	19.3	18.4	52.2	43.4	39.2	36.8	62.6	46.1	30.7	24.9	22.6	27.1	21.8	24.4

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seekers + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	14.0	17.8	20.6	23.1	24.4	100.0	15.0	17.3	19.3	22.0	26.3	100.0	15.0	17.7	20.2	22.8	24.2	100.0
<u>Gender:</u>																		
Male	14.5	18.2	20.8	23.0	23.5	100.0	14.8	17.4	19.3	22.2	26.2	100.0	15.4	18.2	20.5	22.7	23.2	100.0
Female	13.4	17.3	20.3	23.3	25.7	100.0	15.3	17.3	19.3	21.8	26.4	100.0	14.4	17.0	19.8	23.1	25.7	100.0
<u>Age Group:</u>																		
15-64 years	14.1	17.8	20.5	23.2	24.4	100.0	15.8	17.9	19.6	21.4	25.3	100.0	15.2	17.7	20.0	22.8	24.3	100.0
65 years and older	10.9	17.7	24.7	21.2	25.4	100.0	3.0	9.0	15.4	31.3	41.3	100.0	9.9	18.3	27.7	22.9	21.2	100.0

Participation rate = Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seekers + employed) / Working age population (ages 15 and older), in percentages

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
Economical No	22.80%	24.40%	21.60%	23.70%	22.70%	23.00%	9.70%	15.40%	17.40%	15.40%	17.50%	15.40%	14.90%	19.70%	21.60%	20.70%	22.30%	20.10%
Yes	77.20%	75.60%	78.40%	76.30%	77.30%	77.00%	90.30%	84.60%	82.60%	84.60%	82.50%	84.60%	85.10%	80.30%	78.40%	79.30%	77.70%	79.90%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
Economical No	65.20%	59.30%	56.10%	47.00%	42.10%	53.20%	82.50%	77.60%	73.70%	69.30%	53.90%	70.40%	75.20%	69.40%	61.10%	53.50%	43.20%	58.80%
Yes	34.80%	40.70%	43.90%	53.00%	57.90%	46.80%	17.50%	22.40%	26.30%	30.70%	46.10%	29.60%	24.80%	30.60%	38.90%	46.50%	56.80%	41.20%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
Economical No	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
Yes	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Total Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
Economical No	46.10%	42.70%	39.60%	35.70%	32.60%	38.80%	44.40%	45.30%	44.20%	41.40%	33.60%	41.20%	45.20%	44.80%	41.50%	37.30%	32.70%	39.60%
Yes	53.90%	57.30%	60.40%	64.30%	67.40%	61.20%	55.60%	54.70%	55.80%	58.60%	66.40%	58.80%	54.80%	55.20%	58.50%	62.70%	67.30%	60.40%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Ages 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
Economical No	42.90%	39.10%	34.90%	30.60%	26.20%	34.10%	42.60%	43.40%	41.00%	38.20%	29.40%	38.20%	43.00%	41.70%	37.80%	32.60%	26.80%	35.50%
Yes	57.10%	60.90%	65.10%	69.40%	73.80%	65.90%	57.40%	56.60%	59.00%	61.80%	70.60%	61.80%	57.00%	58.30%	62.20%	67.40%	73.20%	64.50%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.a

Participation Rates by Quintiles

Ages 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles				Total			
	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4				
Economical No	85.70%	88.20%	87.50%	88.30%	90.00%	88.20%	59.40%	60.40%	70.80%	73.60%	75.60%	68.30%	64.80%	76.00%	82.70%	85.20%	88.70%	80.40%
Yes	14.30%	11.80%	12.50%	11.70%	10.00%	11.80%	40.60%	39.60%	29.20%	26.40%	24.40%	31.70%	35.20%	24.00%	17.30%	14.80%	11.30%	19.60%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	14.90%	19.70%	19.40%	22.60%	23.40%	100.00%	10.30%	17.80%	21.60%	20.70%	29.50%	100.00%	11.90%	17.10%	21.40%	22.60%	26.90%	100.00%
Yes	15.10%	18.30%	21.00%	21.80%	23.80%	100.00%	17.50%	17.90%	18.70%	20.60%	25.30%	100.00%	17.20%	17.70%	19.60%	21.80%	23.70%	100.00%
Total	15.00%	18.60%	20.60%	22.00%	23.70%	100.00%	16.40%	17.90%	19.10%	20.60%	26.00%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.00%	24.30%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	20.60%	21.00%	21.60%	19.00%	17.70%	100.00%	19.70%	20.60%	20.60%	21.30%	17.70%	100.00%	20.50%	20.90%	20.80%	20.20%	17.60%	100.00%
Yes	12.50%	16.40%	19.20%	24.30%	27.70%	100.00%	9.90%	14.20%	17.40%	22.50%	36.00%	100.00%	9.70%	13.10%	18.90%	25.20%	33.00%	100.00%
Total	16.80%	18.80%	20.50%	21.50%	22.40%	100.00%	16.80%	18.70%	19.60%	21.70%	23.10%	100.00%	16.10%	17.70%	20.00%	22.30%	23.90%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
Yes	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
Total	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Total Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	19.00%	20.70%	21.00%	20.00%	19.30%	100.00%	17.90%	20.10%	20.80%	21.20%	20.10%	100.00%	18.40%	19.90%	21.00%	20.80%	19.90%	100.00%
Yes	14.00%	17.50%	20.30%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.70%	17.00%	18.40%	21.10%	27.90%	100.00%	14.60%	16.10%	19.40%	23.00%	26.90%	100.00%
Total	15.90%	18.70%	20.60%	21.70%	23.00%	100.00%	16.60%	18.30%	19.40%	21.10%	24.60%	100.00%	16.10%	17.60%	20.00%	22.10%	24.10%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Ages 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	20.30%	21.80%	21.00%	19.40%	17.40%	100.00%	18.40%	20.50%	20.60%	21.40%	19.20%	100.00%	19.20%	20.70%	21.50%	20.40%	18.10%	100.00%
Yes	14.00%	17.60%	20.20%	22.80%	25.40%	100.00%	15.30%	16.50%	18.30%	21.40%	28.50%	100.00%	14.10%	15.90%	19.50%	23.20%	27.30%	100.00%
Total	16.10%	19.00%	20.50%	21.70%	22.70%	100.00%	16.50%	18.00%	19.20%	21.40%	24.90%	100.00%	15.90%	17.60%	20.20%	22.20%	24.00%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Table IV.2.b

Quintile Distribution of Participation Rates

Ages 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintiles				Total	Rural Quintiles				Total	National Quintiles							
	1	2	3	4		5	1	2	3		4	5	1	2	3	Total		
Economical No	13.50%	15.90%	21.00%	22.30%	27.20%	100.00%	15.30%	18.10%	21.60%	20.40%	24.60%	100.00%	14.40%	16.40%	18.60%	22.70%	27.80%	100.00%
Yes	17.00%	15.90%	22.40%	22.00%	22.70%	100.00%	22.50%	25.60%	19.10%	15.80%	17.00%	100.00%	32.10%	21.20%	16.00%	16.10%	14.60%	100.00%
Total	13.90%	15.90%	21.10%	22.30%	26.70%	100.00%	17.60%	20.50%	20.80%	19.00%	22.20%	100.00%	17.90%	17.40%	18.10%	21.50%	25.20%	100.00%

Participation Rate=Economically Active Population/Working Age Population
(% of "yes" economically active)

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.3.a

Unemployment Rates by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	15.7	9.8	7.2	5.3	3.3	7.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	9.1	8.4	7.0	5.3	3.3	6.3
<i><u>Gender:</u></i>																		
Male	13.5	7.4	5.6	4.0	2.6	6.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	7.8	6.4	5.3	4.0	2.5	4.9
Female	19.1	13.3	9.8	7.1	4.2	9.6	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.1	11.2	11.5	9.8	7.3	4.4	8.3
<i><u>Age Group:</u></i>																		
15-64 years	15.9	10.0	7.4	5.3	3.3	7.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	9.2	8.6	7.3	5.5	3.4	6.5
65 years and older	2.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid-off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed), in percentages

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.3.b

Quintile Distribution of Unemployment Rates

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	29.6	23.4	20.0	16.3	10.7	100.0	14.5	18.7	19.7	20.8	26.3	100.0	21.7	23.5	22.7	19.3	12.8	100.0
<i><u>Gender:</u></i>																		
Male	32.7	22.7	19.4	15.3	10.0	100.0	16.5	20.2	19.4	23.7	20.2	100.0	24.3	23.6	21.9	18.2	12.0	100.0
Female	26.7	24.1	20.6	17.3	11.3	100.0	13.1	17.7	19.9	18.8	30.5	100.0	19.4	23.4	23.3	20.3	13.5	100.0
<i><u>Age Group:</u></i>																		
15-64 years	29.6	23.4	20.0	16.3	10.7	100.0	14.4	18.7	19.7	20.9	26.4	100.0	21.7	23.6	22.6	19.3	12.7	100.0
65 years and older	17.1	18.9	31.2	22.3	10.4	100.0	65.3	23.1	11.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.0	11.9	27.8	19.8	23.5	100.0

Unemployment rate = Unemployed population (laid-off workers + first time job seekers) / Economically active population (laid off workers + first time job seeker + employed), in percentages

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.4.a

Access to Social Security by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
TOTAL	36.5	51.4	62.3	69.9	75.9	61.6	13.5	23.7	33.0	40.7	56.0	38.3	29.1	43.7	57.3	67.3	74.6	58.3			
<u>Gender:</u>																					
Male	42.3	57.2	67.1	73.7	77.0	65.4	14.1	24.8	34.3	43.6	57.7	39.4	31.9	48.2	62.0	70.9	76.0	61.0			
Female	27.0	42.1	54.8	64.4	74.5	56.0	11.1	20.1	28.9	32.4	52.0	35.1	23.4	35.3	49.2	61.8	72.7	53.9			
<u>Age Group:</u>																					
15-64 years	36.7	51.6	62.6	70.3	76.2	61.9	13.5	23.7	33.2	41.3	56.9	38.6	29.2	44.0	57.6	67.7	74.9	58.6			
65 years and older	21.2	29.8	31.5	40.2	52.1	37.3	15.9	31.3	11.2	14.0	15.4	15.6	19.8	16.4	31.5	32.4	48.0	33.0			

Percentage of employed persons affiliated to social security

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.4.b

Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

	Urban Quintiles						TOTAL	Rural Quintiles						TOTAL	National Quintiles						TOTAL
	I	II	III	IV	V	I		II	III	IV	V	I	II		III	IV	V				
TOTAL	7.6	15.9	22.9	27.8	25.8	100.0	3.1	10.0	18.0	27.6	41.2	100.0	5.5	13.4	22.0	29.6	29.4	100.0			
<u>Gender:</u>																					
Male	8.6	17.2	23.6	27.3	23.4	100.0	3.4	10.6	18.5	28.8	38.7	100.0	6.3	14.9	23.2	29.0	26.6	100.0			
Female	5.8	13.7	21.7	28.7	30.0	100.0	2.1	8.3	16.4	24.1	49.1	100.0	4.1	10.7	19.8	30.8	34.7	100.0			
<u>Age Group:</u>																					
15-64 years	7.6	15.9	22.9	27.8	25.7	100.0	3.1	10.0	18.1	27.6	41.2	100.0	5.5	13.4	22.0	29.7	29.4	100.0			
65 years and older	5.3	13.6	20.6	28.2	32.3	100.0	2.5	15.7	10.1	30.8	40.9	100.0	4.6	7.1	22.7	28.1	37.6	100.0			

Percentage of employed persons affiliated to social security

Table IV.4.a
Access to Social Security by Quintiles

Gender Male Col %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Seguro soci Si	13.20%	29.00%	33.10%	39.90%	55.00%	37.30%	0.20%	3.00%	6.20%	13.10%	20.20%	9.90%	1.80%	9.50%	21.20%	29.10%	47.00%	24.50%
No	86.80%	71.00%	66.90%	60.10%	45.00%	62.70%	99.80%	97.00%	93.80%	86.90%	79.80%	90.10%	98.20%	90.50%	78.80%	70.90%	53.00%	75.50%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.a
Access to Social Security by Quintiles

Gender Female Col %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Seguro soci Si	5.80%	17.50%	25.90%	36.90%	54.60%	32.10%	1.60%	0.90%	3.90%	10.00%	19.50%	10.50%	1.60%	5.40%	15.70%	24.30%	47.50%	25.90%
No	94.20%	82.50%	74.10%	63.10%	45.40%	67.90%	98.40%	99.10%	96.10%	90.00%	80.50%	89.50%	98.40%	94.60%	84.30%	75.70%	52.50%	74.10%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.a
Access to Social Security by Quintiles

Total Col %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Seguro soci Si	9.90%	23.90%	29.80%	38.60%	54.80%	35.00%	0.40%	2.50%	5.60%	12.20%	20.00%	10.10%	1.70%	8.10%	19.20%	27.10%	47.20%	25.00%
No	90.10%	76.10%	70.20%	61.40%	45.20%	65.00%	99.60%	97.50%	94.40%	87.80%	80.00%	89.90%	98.30%	91.90%	80.80%	72.90%	52.80%	75.00%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.a
Access to Social Security by Quintiles

Total Col %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Seguro soci Si	9.90%	23.90%	29.80%	38.60%	54.80%	35.00%	0.40%	2.50%	5.60%	12.20%	20.00%	10.10%	1.70%	8.10%	19.20%	27.10%	47.20%	25.00%
No	90.10%	76.10%	70.20%	61.40%	45.20%	65.00%	99.60%	97.50%	94.40%	87.80%	80.00%	89.90%	98.30%	91.90%	80.80%	72.90%	52.80%	75.00%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.a
Access to Social Security by Quintiles

Age Group 15-64 years Col %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Seguro soci Si	10.70%	24.80%	31.00%	39.80%	56.00%	36.30%	0.50%	2.70%	5.80%	13.10%	21.30%	10.70%	1.90%	8.60%	20.10%	28.30%	48.60%	26.20%
No	89.30%	75.20%	69.00%	60.20%	44.00%	63.70%	99.50%	97.30%	94.20%	86.90%	78.70%	89.30%	98.10%	91.40%	79.90%	71.70%	51.40%	73.80%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.a
Access to Social Security by Quintiles

Age Group 65 and older Col %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3			
Seguro soci Si	0.50%	7.40%	5.00%	10.00%	23.90%	9.60%		1.60%	1.70%	1.60%	1.20%		1.30%	4.00%	4.90%	15.30%	5.40%	
No	99.50%	92.60%	95.00%	90.00%	76.10%	90.40%	100.00%	100.00%	98.40%	98.30%	98.40%	98.80%	100.00%	98.70%	96.00%	95.10%	84.70%	94.60%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.b
Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

Gender Male Row %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Seguro soci Si	4.50%	13.20%	17.90%	24.80%	39.60%	100.00%	0.40%	4.80%	11.70%	28.40%	54.70%	100.00%	1.10%	6.60%	16.80%	26.00%	49.40%	100.00%
No	17.70%	19.30%	21.50%	22.20%	19.30%	100.00%	18.80%	17.40%	19.50%	20.60%	23.70%	100.00%	20.70%	20.40%	20.20%	20.60%	18.10%	100.00%
Total	12.80%	17.00%	20.10%	23.20%	26.90%	100.00%	17.00%	16.20%	18.70%	21.40%	26.70%	100.00%	15.90%	17.10%	19.40%	21.90%	25.80%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.b
Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

Gender Female Row %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Seguro soci Si	2.30%	9.10%	16.60%	25.90%	46.10%	100.00%	1.30%	1.10%	7.00%	22.40%	68.30%	100.00%	0.50%	3.00%	11.50%	24.50%	60.50%	100.00%
No	18.00%	20.30%	22.60%	21.00%	18.20%	100.00%	9.00%	14.10%	20.20%	23.50%	33.10%	100.00%	10.20%	18.30%	21.50%	26.60%	23.30%	100.00%
Total	12.90%	16.70%	20.60%	22.60%	27.20%	100.00%	8.20%	12.70%	18.80%	23.40%	36.80%	100.00%	7.70%	14.40%	18.90%	26.00%	32.90%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.b
Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

Total Row %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Seguro soci Si	3.60%	11.50%	17.40%	25.20%	42.30%	100.00%	0.60%	3.80%	10.40%	26.70%	58.50%	100.00%	0.90%	5.20%	14.70%	25.40%	53.70%	100.00%
No	17.80%	19.80%	22.00%	21.60%	18.80%	100.00%	16.20%	16.50%	19.70%	21.40%	26.20%	100.00%	16.80%	19.70%	20.70%	22.80%	20.00%	100.00%
Total	12.90%	16.90%	20.40%	22.90%	27.00%	100.00%	14.60%	15.20%	18.80%	22.00%	29.50%	100.00%	12.80%	16.10%	19.20%	23.50%	28.50%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.b
Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

Total Row %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Seguro soci Si	3.60%	11.50%	17.40%	25.20%	42.30%	100.00%	0.60%	3.80%	10.40%	26.70%	58.50%	100.00%	0.90%	5.20%	14.70%	25.40%	53.60%	100.00%
No	17.80%	19.80%	22.00%	21.60%	18.80%	100.00%	16.20%	16.50%	19.70%	21.40%	26.20%	100.00%	16.80%	19.70%	20.70%	22.80%	20.00%	100.00%
Total	12.90%	16.90%	20.40%	22.90%	27.00%	100.00%	14.60%	15.20%	18.80%	22.00%	29.50%	100.00%	12.80%	16.10%	19.20%	23.50%	28.50%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.b
Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

Age Group 15-64 years Row %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Seguro soci Si	3.70%	11.50%	17.40%	25.30%	42.10%	100.00%	0.60%	3.80%	10.30%	26.60%	58.70%	100.00%	0.90%	5.20%	14.70%	25.50%	53.60%	100.00%
No	17.50%	19.80%	22.10%	21.80%	18.80%	100.00%	16.30%	16.60%	19.90%	21.30%	26.00%	100.00%	16.70%	19.60%	20.70%	22.80%	20.10%	100.00%
Total	12.50%	16.80%	20.40%	23.10%	27.30%	100.00%	14.60%	15.20%	18.80%	21.90%	29.50%	100.00%	12.60%	15.90%	19.10%	23.50%	28.90%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Table IV.4.b
Quintile Distribution of Access to Social Security

Age Group 65 and older Row %

	Urban Quintile					Total	Rural Quintile					Total	National Quintile					Total
	1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5		1	2	3	4	5	
Seguro soci Si	1.00%	14.40%	10.40%	20.20%	54.00%	100.00%			24.00%	35.30%	40.70%	100.00%		4.80%	15.30%	20.10%	59.90%	100.00%
No	22.80%	18.90%	20.90%	19.20%	18.10%	100.00%	14.50%	15.80%	17.60%	23.30%	28.90%	100.00%	18.20%	19.90%	20.90%	22.00%	19.00%	100.00%
Total	20.70%	18.50%	19.90%	19.30%	21.60%	100.00%	14.30%	15.60%	17.70%	23.40%	29.00%	100.00%	17.20%	19.10%	20.60%	21.90%	21.20%	100.00%

Rates for working age population only (15 years and older)

Brazil 1996 (National)
Table IV.6.b
Quintile of Occupational Choice

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
TOTAL	Employee	10.3	17.0	21.1	25.6	26.2	100.0	8.9	15.5	21.0	24.6	30.0	100.0	9.6	15.9	20.4	26.1	27.9	100.0
	Domestic service	24.0	27.8	25.9	18.0	4.3	100.0	7.7	15.9	21.5	30.3	24.7	100.0	18.2	26.5	27.7	21.4	6.2	100.0
	Self-employed	14.1	17.8	19.5	23.7	25.0	100.0	18.3	15.7	17.7	20.5	27.8	100.0	16.4	17.5	18.9	23.0	24.2	100.0
	Owner/Employer	1.9	4.7	7.3	18.2	67.9	100.0	3.9	6.2	7.2	14.1	68.6	100.0	2.2	4.1	7.6	17.5	68.5	100.0
	Self-sufficient worker	34.3	22.7	23.0	13.9	6.1	100.0	20.3	21.9	20.2	21.4	16.1	100.0	36.8	25.3	20.8	11.5	5.5	100.0
	Unpaid worker	21.8	19.0	17.5	18.5	23.3	100.0	23.4	18.3	19.1	18.5	20.7	100.0	35.3	21.7	16.1	13.9	13.0	100.0
	Total	12.6	17.6	20.4	23.8	25.5	100.0	15.5	16.6	19.4	21.9	26.6	100.0	14.2	17.3	19.8	23.4	25.3	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Employee	6.8	13.1	19.2	27.3	33.7	100.0	6.2	11.6	18.5	22.3	41.6	100.0	5.9	11.4	18.0	27.9	36.7	100.0
	Domestic service	23.6	28.0	25.9	18.3	4.2	100.0	8.1	15.9	22.6	29.5	24.0	100.0	18.1	26.4	27.8	21.6	6.1	100.0
	Self-employed	12.2	15.7	19.6	24.3	28.2	100.0	14.5	16.1	18.8	22.6	28.0	100.0	12.3	15.7	18.5	24.1	29.3	100.0
	Owner/Employer	0.6	2.6	4.5	14.7	77.6	100.0	1.8	1.8	3.6	17.9	75.0	100.0	0.5	1.9	4.2	13.1	80.4	100.0
	Self-sufficient worker	34.1	23.2	23.6	13.6	5.5	100.0	20.2	21.2	20.2	20.8	17.5	100.0	37.8	25.1	20.4	11.6	5.1	100.0
	Unpaid worker	16.6	18.7	18.5	20.4	25.8	100.0	22.0	16.9	18.3	19.2	23.6	100.0	31.4	20.7	17.4	15.8	14.8	100.0
	Total	11.8	16.5	20.2	24.1	27.4	100.0	15.8	16.6	19.2	21.7	26.6	100.0	13.5	16.2	19.5	23.6	27.2	100.0
Females	Employee	12.2	19.1	22.1	24.6	22.0	100.0	9.7	16.6	21.7	25.3	26.8	100.0	11.6	18.3	21.6	25.2	23.3	100.0
	Domestic service	29.1	25.7	25.5	14.4	5.3	100.0	5.3	15.9	13.9	35.8	29.1	100.0	19.0	28.9	27.5	18.3	6.3	100.0
	Self-employed	15.0	18.8	19.4	23.4	23.4	100.0	19.1	15.6	17.5	20.0	27.8	100.0	18.1	18.2	19.1	22.5	22.0	100.0
	Owner/Employer	2.2	5.3	8.2	19.3	64.9	100.0	4.2	6.6	7.6	13.7	67.9	100.0	2.7	4.7	8.6	18.8	65.1	100.0
	Self-sufficient worker	34.6	21.9	21.9	14.5	7.1	100.0	21.0	24.8	20.3	24.2	9.8	100.0	34.0	25.9	22.0	11.4	6.6	100.0
	Unpaid worker	29.3	19.4	15.9	15.7	19.7	100.0	25.2	20.1	20.1	17.6	17.0	100.0	40.5	23.0	14.3	11.5	10.7	100.0
	Total	13.1	18.4	20.6	23.6	24.3	100.0	15.3	16.7	19.4	22.1	26.5	100.0	14.6	18.0	20.0	23.3	24.1	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	Employee	10.3	17.0	21.0	25.6	26.1	100.0	9.0	15.6	21.0	24.5	29.8	100.0	9.7	15.9	20.4	26.1	27.9	100.0
	Domestic service	24.2	28.0	25.9	17.7	4.1	100.0	7.8	16.0	21.7	30.6	23.9	100.0	18.4	26.8	27.8	21.0	6.0	100.0
	Self-employed	14.3	17.8	19.3	23.6	25.0	100.0	19.9	16.5	18.0	19.9	25.6	100.0	16.8	17.5	18.6	22.6	24.5	100.0
	Owner/Employer	1.9	4.7	7.4	18.5	67.5	100.0	4.6	6.6	7.2	14.8	66.9	100.0	2.2	4.1	7.6	17.6	68.5	100.0
	Self-sufficient worker	38.5	23.1	19.1	13.6	5.6	100.0	23.9	24.0	20.7	17.0	14.5	100.0	42.7	25.3	16.4	10.5	5.0	100.0
	Unpaid worker	22.1	19.2	17.3	18.4	23.0	100.0	23.9	18.6	19.3	18.3	20.0	100.0	36.0	21.7	15.8	13.7	12.8	100.0
	Total	12.6	17.7	20.3	23.9	25.5	100.0	16.3	17.1	19.6	21.3	25.6	100.0	14.3	17.3	19.6	23.4	25.4	100.0
65 years and older	Employee	8.4	13.8	24.5	22.0	31.3	100.0	3.6	6.4	17.9	35.0	37.1	100.0	7.2	14.6	22.3	25.4	30.5	100.0
	Domestic service	11.3	17.0	24.1	34.0	13.5	100.0	0.0	11.8	5.9	5.9	76.5	100.0	7.6	12.7	22.2	39.9	17.7	100.0
	Self-employed	9.1	17.1	23.6	25.4	24.9	100.0	4.2	8.8	15.2	25.0	46.8	100.0	10.7	16.8	25.2	28.1	19.2	100.0
	Owner/Employer	1.6	3.6	4.7	11.5	78.6	100.0	0.0	3.7	7.3	9.8	79.3	100.0	2.2	4.4	7.3	17.2	69.0	100.0
	Self-sufficient worker	20.3	21.6	35.5	14.9	7.7	100.0	2.2	11.0	18.1	44.0	24.7	100.0	12.1	25.4	39.5	15.7	7.3	100.0
	Unpaid worker	10.6	12.5	22.1	21.2	33.7	100.0	4.3	7.9	12.1	27.9	47.9	100.0	10.7	20.9	25.8	20.5	22.1	100.0
	Total	10.8	16.1	24.7	21.8	26.6	100.0	3.3	9.0	15.6	30.9	41.3	100.0	9.8	17.7	26.9	24.0	21.7	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Brazil 1996 (National)
Table IV.6.a
Occupational Choice by Quintiles

	Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL	
	I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		
TOTAL																			
	Employee	49.7	59.2	63.5	66.3	62.0	61.3	19.0	29.8	35.6	37.6	38.4	33.3	35.4	50.0	56.8	62.6	61.6	55.1
	Domestic service	13.8	11.8	9.2	5.8	1.4	7.5	1.9	3.8	4.0	5.4	3.7	3.9	7.8	10.1	9.2	6.3	1.9	6.7
	Self-employed	24.6	21.7	20.8	21.1	21.8	21.8	32.9	28.0	26.6	26.3	28.9	28.3	28.0	23.6	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2
	Owner/Employer	0.6	1.2	1.6	3.3	11.5	4.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	5.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	3.0	10.3	3.8
	Self-sufficient worker	5.7	2.8	2.3	1.2	0.4	2.1	14.7	13.9	11.9	11.0	7.1	11.2	10.4	6.1	4.4	2.0	0.8	4.1
	Unpaid worker	5.5	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.1	30.9	23.7	21.2	18.4	16.6	21.3	17.7	9.3	5.7	4.1	3.4	7.1
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender:																			
Males																			
	Employee	60.9	68.5	70.5	69.3	58.9	65.8	26.2	39.4	45.4	47.8	43.1	41.4	45.1	60.1	65.2	66.4	59.3	60.2
	Domestic service	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.8
	Self-employed	28.6	24.8	23.4	23.6	24.2	24.6	44.4	36.2	34.0	33.3	37.5	36.7	35.3	28.0	26.2	25.6	24.7	27.4
	Owner/Employer	1.0	1.6	2.3	4.5	14.6	5.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	7.6	2.9	0.9	1.4	2.2	4.2	13.2	4.9
	Self-sufficient worker	3.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.3	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	1.2	3.2	3.9	2.6	1.9	0.8	0.4	1.7
	Unpaid worker	4.7	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	24.0	18.2	15.8	12.0	9.6	15.0	14.0	6.7	3.5	2.4	2.1	5.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females																			
	Employee	31.0	43.9	52.5	62.0	66.2	54.5	7.3	13.4	18.7	20.0	30.5	19.4	19.3	32.7	43.2	56.9	64.7	47.1
	Domestic service	34.4	29.2	22.4	13.6	3.0	17.6	4.7	8.8	9.9	12.4	8.3	9.0	19.3	24.9	22.5	15.1	4.2	15.8
	Self-employed	17.9	16.5	16.7	17.4	18.4	17.5	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.0	15.9	16.2	16.0	16.4	18.4	16.7
	Owner/Employer	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.6	7.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	6.2	2.1
	Self-sufficient worker	9.7	4.6	3.8	1.8	0.6	3.3	31.6	30.5	26.8	23.7	17.2	25.0	21.4	12.1	8.4	3.7	1.3	7.8
	Unpaid worker	7.0	5.3	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.6	42.4	33.2	30.6	29.3	28.7	32.1	23.9	13.8	9.3	6.7	5.2	10.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years																			
	Employee	50.4	60.2	64.7	67.3	62.9	62.3	19.2	30.6	37.0	40.3	41.8	35.0	35.9	51.3	58.9	64.1	62.7	56.4
	Domestic service	14.0	12.0	9.3	5.8	1.3	7.5	2.0	3.9	4.2	5.9	3.9	4.1	7.9	10.4	9.5	6.3	1.8	6.8
	Self-employed	24.4	21.1	20.3	20.6	21.3	21.3	32.6	27.4	25.5	25.1	26.3	27.1	27.6	23.0	21.4	21.0	21.5	22.5
	Owner/Employer	0.6	1.2	1.6	3.3	11.2	4.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	4.8	1.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.9	10.0	3.7
	Self-sufficient worker	5.0	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	1.6	14.6	13.1	10.7	8.0	5.8	9.9	10.0	5.0	2.9	1.5	0.6	3.4
	Unpaid worker	5.6	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.1	31.2	24.3	22.0	19.4	17.4	22.1	18.0	9.4	5.7	4.1	3.3	7.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and older																			
	Employee	18.7	19.4	23.6	24.5	26.5	23.3	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.8	7.2	8.2	12.5	13.0	14.7	18.5	24.1	17.0
	Domestic service	4.6	5.5	5.4	7.8	3.4	5.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.7	6.1	3.6	3.5
	Self-employed	34.7	41.8	37.4	46.8	38.9	40.3	58.9	44.3	48.8	37.9	53.1	47.1	47.3	41.5	40.2	49.6	39.2	43.1
	Owner/Employer	0.7	1.6	2.3	4.1	21.4	7.3	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	9.1	4.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	5.3	19.4	6.2
	Self-sufficient worker	37.0	28.1	27.7	13.8	5.0	20.0	21.0	38.8	34.5	42.1	19.3	30.6	30.0	34.4	35.2	15.9	8.2	24.4
	Unpaid worker	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.8	3.9	12.7	7.0	6.8	8.2	9.7	8.6	6.6	7.7	5.4	4.6	5.6	5.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.a

Economic Sector by Quintiles

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21.2	10.8	7.3	3.8	2.5	7.7	88.8	80.3	74.4	68.7	56.9	71.8	53.8	30.4	19.5	10.2	5.0	20.6
	Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Manufacturing	10.6	13.4	15.6	16.6	13.4	14.3	1.8	3.7	4.1	5.9	8.1	5.1	6.5	10.7	13.0	15.8	13.4	12.4
	Electricity, gas and water	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9
	Construction	10.2	11.3	9.6	7.5	3.5	7.9	1.3	2.4	3.4	4.4	4.7	3.5	5.8	9.2	9.1	7.7	3.9	7.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	13.5	16.1	16.9	18.5	18.8	17.2	1.4	1.8	3.3	4.0	6.8	3.8	7.3	11.9	14.4	16.7	18.5	14.5
	Transport and Communications	3.1	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.0	4.1	5.3	5.3	4.1
	Financial services	1.7	2.2	2.9	4.4	9.9	4.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.6	8.8	3.9
	Services	38.1	40.7	41.1	42.4	45.0	41.9	5.7	10.2	12.8	14.5	18.8	13.2	22.8	32.2	36.3	39.4	43.6	36.2
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14.5	7.8	5.5	2.9	1.2	5.2	83.7	74.3	67.7	62.3	51.5	65.9	46.2	25.8	16.0	8.2	3.2	16.5
	Mining and quarrying	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Manufacturing	6.6	9.0	11.6	11.9	9.1	10.0	2.5	2.9	2.3	4.0	5.4	3.6	4.6	6.9	9.4	11.6	9.1	8.8
	Electricity, gas and water	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5
	Construction	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4
	Wholesale and retail trade	11.4	14.4	16.3	19.1	19.0	16.8	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.0	7.5	3.9	6.2	10.6	13.5	17.5	18.8	14.4
	Transport and Communications	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.1
	Financial services	1.4	1.9	2.3	3.9	8.2	4.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	3.2	7.4	3.4
	Services	64.4	65.5	62.6	60.0	58.9	61.7	12.1	20.6	26.1	28.7	33.1	25.4	41.0	54.3	57.7	57.4	58.0	54.9
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Females	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.4	12.6	8.5	4.5	3.5	9.4	91.9	83.8	78.2	72.4	60.0	75.2	58.4	33.1	21.7	11.6	6.3	23.3
	Mining and quarrying	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Manufacturing	13.1	16.0	18.3	19.8	16.8	17.2	1.4	4.2	5.2	7.0	9.7	6.0	7.7	12.9	15.3	18.6	16.7	14.8
	Electricity, gas and water	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2
	Construction	16.2	17.8	15.6	12.3	5.6	13.0	2.1	3.8	5.3	6.8	7.2	5.4	9.1	14.4	14.8	12.6	6.4	11.4
	Wholesale and retail trade	14.7	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.4	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.9	6.4	3.8	7.9	12.7	14.9	16.1	18.3	14.6
	Transport and Communications	4.7	6.5	8.0	8.4	7.7	7.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	3.7	1.8	2.7	4.5	6.3	8.0	7.7	6.2
	Financial services	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	11.3	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.7	2.6	3.9	9.8	4.2
	Services	22.0	25.7	26.9	30.3	34.4	28.6	1.8	4.1	5.1	6.5	10.5	6.1	11.7	19.2	22.6	27.4	32.8	23.9
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20.5	10.0	6.3	3.3	2.1	7.0	88.7	79.8	73.3	66.2	53.3	70.3	53.2	28.9	17.3	8.9	4.3	19.4
	Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Manufacturing	10.7	13.5	16.0	16.8	13.5	14.4	1.8	3.8	4.3	6.4	8.8	5.4	6.6	10.9	13.4	16.2	13.6	12.7
	Electricity, gas and water	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9
	Construction	10.3	11.4	9.6	7.4	3.4	8.0	1.3	2.5	3.6	4.7	5.1	3.7	5.8	9.4	9.4	7.8	3.9	7.1
	Wholesale and retail trade	13.6	16.1	17.0	18.5	18.8	17.2	1.5	1.8	3.4	4.2	7.3	4.0	7.3	12.1	14.7	16.9	18.6	14.6
	Transport and Communications	3.1	4.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	4.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.8	1.3	1.8	3.1	4.3	5.4	5.3	4.2
	Financial services	1.7	2.2	2.9	4.4	9.9	4.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.7	8.8	3.9
	Services	38.5	41.1	41.5	42.6	45.1	42.2	5.7	10.5	13.3	15.7	20.4	13.9	23.1	33.0	37.3	39.9	43.8	36.7
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
65 years and older	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57.6	45.2	43.8	26.0	17.2	34.6	100.0	94.6	95.7	95.7	90.9	93.8	79.8	74.3	68.6	49.9	28.3	57.6
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	Manufacturing	5.0	8.5	4.5	8.2	9.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.7	4.0	3.3	5.2	7.9	4.7
	Electricity, gas and water	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Construction	5.8	5.3	7.2	9.1	5.2	6.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.7	3.3	4.0	5.7	5.0	4.3
	Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	15.0	13.0	16.0	17.0	14.5	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.7	4.9	6.4	7.5	11.6	14.5	9.5
	Transport and Communications	1.8	0.5	0.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.1
	Financial services	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.9	9.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.9	7.2	2.4
	Services	19.4	23.7	27.7	34.8	39.5	30.8	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.5	9.2	10.6	14.5	24.1	34.2	19.8
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Percentage of employed population

Brazil 1996 (National)

Table IV.9.b

Quantile Distribution by Economic Sector

		Urban Quintiles					TOTAL	Rural Quintiles					TOTAL	National Quintiles					TOTAL
		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V		I	II	III	IV	V	
TOTAL	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.3	25.1	19.7	11.9	8.1	100.0	19.3	18.6	20.1	21.0	21.0	100.0	37.6	25.8	19.0	11.7	5.9	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	15.1	15.4	22.9	23.5	23.2	100.0	10.3	13.8	19.8	30.2	25.9	100.0	16.7	14.8	25.6	21.0	21.9	100.0
	Manufacturing	9.5	16.7	22.6	27.8	23.3	100.0	5.5	12.1	15.5	25.1	41.8	100.0	7.5	15.1	20.9	29.9	26.6	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	13.9	15.9	19.5	21.1	29.6	100.0	6.8	11.4	18.2	25.0	38.6	100.0	11.4	14.7	18.6	22.1	33.3	100.0
	Construction	16.4	25.4	24.9	22.5	10.8	100.0	5.9	11.7	19.2	27.5	35.7	100.0	11.8	22.8	26.0	25.8	13.6	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	16.8	20.3	25.8	27.1	100.0	5.8	7.9	16.4	22.7	47.1	100.0	7.2	14.4	19.9	27.1	31.4	100.0
	Transport and Communications	8.1	15.7	22.0	27.4	26.8	100.0	4.2	9.2	13.7	18.8	54.2	100.0	6.2	12.6	20.0	30.0	31.2	100.0
	Financial services	4.7	8.3	12.6	22.2	52.2	100.0	5.1	8.3	14.7	17.3	54.5	100.0	3.6	6.9	11.9	22.0	55.6	100.0
	Services	11.6	17.3	20.3	24.2	26.6	100.0	6.7	12.8	18.7	24.1	37.6	100.0	9.1	15.6	20.1	25.6	29.6	100.0
	Total	12.8	17.9	20.7	24.0	24.8	100.0	15.6	16.7	19.4	21.9	26.4	100.0	14.4	17.5	20.0	23.5	24.6	100.0
Gender:																			
Males	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33.6	24.9	21.8	13.4	6.3	100.0	20.1	18.8	19.8	20.6	20.7	100.0	37.8	25.6	18.8	11.7	6.1	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	15.4	3.8	23.1	11.5	46.2	100.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	100.0	17.4	15.8	26.6	21.0	19.2	100.0
	Manufacturing	8.0	15.1	23.9	28.9	24.2	100.0	10.9	13.1	12.0	24.3	39.7	100.0	6.7	14.1	19.5	30.5	29.1	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	16.6	14.5	14.1	14.9	39.8	100.0	11.1	16.7	27.8	22.2	22.2	100.0	10.5	14.4	18.7	24.6	31.8	100.0
	Construction	11.4	15.2	16.6	21.8	35.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	13.3	60.0	100.0	11.3	21.5	25.9	27.3	14.0	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	14.3	19.8	27.6	30.1	100.0	4.9	6.5	15.0	22.5	51.0	100.0	7.4	14.5	19.9	26.6	31.7	100.0
	Transport and Communications	4.2	7.8	14.5	29.0	44.6	100.0	12.1	6.1	12.1	18.2	51.5	100.0	6.1	12.4	19.7	30.8	31.1	100.0
	Financial services	4.2	7.6	11.4	23.4	53.4	100.0	3.9	11.8	7.8	15.7	60.8	100.0	3.2	6.4	11.8	21.9	56.7	100.0
	Services	12.6	17.7	20.7	23.6	25.4	100.0	7.6	13.5	19.8	24.5	34.5	100.0	6.8	13.6	18.4	27.9	33.3	100.0
	Total	12.1	16.7	20.4	24.2	26.6	100.0	15.8	16.7	19.3	21.7	26.5	100.0	15.4	17.4	19.5	23.7	23.9	100.0
Females	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35.9	25.1	19.0	11.3	8.7	100.0	18.8	18.6	20.2	21.2	21.1	100.0	37.2	26.0	18.9	11.7	6.3	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	15.0	16.3	22.9	24.5	21.3	100.0	10.6	13.3	20.4	30.1	25.7	100.0	16.7	15.5	25.7	21.5	20.6	100.0
	Manufacturing	10.1	17.4	22.2	27.4	23.0	100.0	3.6	11.7	16.7	25.4	42.6	100.0	7.7	15.9	20.8	29.4	26.2	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	13.1	16.2	20.9	22.8	26.9	100.0	5.7	10.0	15.7	25.7	42.9	100.0	10.3	15.3	19.6	23.9	30.9	100.0
	Construction	16.6	25.6	25.1	22.5	10.2	100.0	6.0	11.9	19.1	27.8	35.3	100.0	11.8	23.0	26.3	25.8	13.0	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	11.2	18.4	20.7	24.6	25.1	100.0	6.3	8.8	17.3	22.8	44.8	100.0	8.1	15.9	20.8	25.9	29.4	100.0
	Transport and Communications	8.5	16.6	22.9	27.2	24.8	100.0	3.3	9.6	13.9	18.8	54.5	100.0	6.5	13.3	20.7	30.4	29.2	100.0
	Financial services	5.0	8.7	13.3	21.6	51.5	100.0	5.7	6.7	18.1	18.1	51.4	100.0	3.8	7.3	12.4	21.9	54.6	100.0
	Services	10.2	16.7	19.6	25.2	28.3	100.0	4.5	11.2	16.1	23.2	45.0	100.0	7.3	14.7	19.1	26.8	32.1	100.0
	Total	13.2	18.6	20.8	23.8	23.5	100.0	15.4	16.7	19.5	22.0	26.4	100.0	14.8	18.2	20.2	23.4	23.3	100.0
Age Group:																			
15-64 years	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37.3	25.5	18.3	11.3	7.5	100.0	20.6	19.5	20.5	20.1	19.3	100.0	39.9	26.1	17.7	10.8	5.5	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	15.4	15.4	22.8	24.0	22.5	100.0	10.5	14.0	20.2	30.7	24.6	100.0	17.0	14.8	25.7	21.0	21.5	100.0
	Manufacturing	9.5	16.7	22.7	27.9	23.2	100.0	5.5	12.2	15.6	25.0	41.6	100.0	7.6	15.1	20.9	30.0	26.5	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	13.9	15.8	19.3	21.2	29.8	100.0	6.8	11.4	18.2	25.0	38.6	100.0	11.4	14.7	18.4	22.1	33.5	100.0
	Construction	16.6	25.6	24.8	22.4	10.6	100.0	6.0	11.7	19.2	27.7	35.4	100.0	11.9	23.0	26.0	25.7	13.3	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	10.1	16.8	20.3	25.8	27.0	100.0	6.0	7.9	16.6	22.7	46.8	100.0	7.3	14.4	19.8	27.1	31.4	100.0
	Transport and Communications	8.0	15.8	22.1	27.4	26.8	100.0	4.2	8.7	13.6	19.0	54.5	100.0	6.1	12.7	20.0	30.1	31.1	100.0
	Financial services	4.7	8.4	12.6	22.3	51.9	100.0	5.3	8.6	14.5	17.1	54.6	100.0	3.7	7.0	11.9	22.0	55.4	100.0
	Services	11.7	17.4	20.2	24.2	26.4	100.0	6.7	12.9	18.8	24.2	37.3	100.0	9.1	15.7	20.1	25.6	29.4	100.0
	Total	12.8	17.9	20.6	24.0	24.7	100.0	16.4	17.2	19.6	21.3	25.5	100.0	14.5	17.5	19.8	23.5	24.7	100.0
65 years and older	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.0	21.0	31.5	16.4	13.0	100.0	3.5	9.1	15.9	31.6	40.0	100.0	13.5	23.0	32.2	20.8	10.5	100.0
	Mining and quarrying	0.0	14.3	28.6	0.0	57.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	11.1	22.2	22.2	44.4	100.0
	Manufacturing	7.6	18.9	15.7	24.9	33.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	64.3	100.0	3.5	15.1	19.1	26.6	35.7	100.0
	Electricity, gas and water	14.3	21.4	35.7	14.3	14.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	21.4	35.7	21.4	14.3	100.0
	Construction	9.4	12.9	27.1	30.0	20.6	100.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	60.0	100.0	3.9	13.9	25.0	32.2	25.0	100.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	6.2	16.6	22.3	24.1	30.8	100.0	0.0	7.4	11.1	22.2	59.3	100.0	5.0	12.0	21.3	29.3	32.5	100.0
	Transport and Communications	11.6	4.7	14.0	34.9	34.9	100.0	0.0	50.0	25.0		25.0	100.0	14.9	4.3	17.0	23.4	40.4	100.0
	Financial services	4.2	4.2	11.5	16.7	63.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	100.0	3.0	4.0	9.0	19.0	65.0	100.0
	Services	6.8	12.4	22.4	24.7	33.8	100.0	0.0	7.3	9.8	22.0	61.0	100.0	4.6	9.5	19.8	29.2	36.9	100.0
	Total	10.8	16.1	24.9	21.8	26.3	100.0	3.2	9.0	15.5	31.0	41.2	100.0	9.8	17.8	27.0	24.0	21.3	100.0

Percentage of employed population