# **Improving Lives**

in Latin America and the Caribbean

Sustainable Development Bonds





Sustainability has long been a core element of IDB's work. Our institutional strategy reinforces the critical role sustainability plays in the region's development, stating as its vision " to work in partnership with the region to increase productivity and reduce inequality in a sustainable way, and to ultimately transform Latin America and the Caribbean into a more inclusive and prosperous society."



# IADB SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BONDS MEETING INVESTOR DEMAND

- The Green, Social and Sustainability market continues to develop, however, investor interest is growing faster than what issuers can supply.
- Investors are increasingly incorporating the UN Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs) in their investment decisions.
- All IDB projects are linked to the Bank's strategic priorities, which themselves are mapped to the UN SDG.



## IADB SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BONDS

#### I) Use of Proceeds

The net proceeds from the sale of the notes will be included in the ordinary capital resources of the Bank and, will not be committed or earmarked for lending to, of financing of, any specific loans, projects or programs. The IDB, in partnership with its member countries, works to reduce poverty and inequalities in Latin America and the Caribbean by promoting economic and social development in a sustainable, climate friendly way

The Bank's strategic priorities include social inclusion and equality, productivity and innovation and economic integration along with three cross-cutting issues: gender equality and diversity, climate change and environmental sustainability, and institutional capacity and the rule of law. Each strategic priority of the IDB aligns to at least one of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), with all goals covered within the IDB institutional strategy, which may be adapted from time to time should the United Nations SDGs definition evolve.

All projects undertaken by the IDB go through the Bank's rigorous sustainability framework. The framework tracks measurable results, adherence to lending targets and the effectiveness of its environmental and social safeguards. IDB's administrative and operating expenses are currently covered entirely by IDB's various sources of revenue, consisting primarily of net interest margin and investment income (as more fully described in the Information Statement).

#### II) Process for project selection

- 1) Programming: The IDB aligns its sustainability actions with those of the borrowing country members. Project pipelines are screened for climate change opportunities and for potential environmental or social risks.
- 2) Preparation: An environmental and social strategy if prepared for the project. Climate change, gender and diversity specialists are involved at every stages of the project.
- 3) Approval: The multilateral development bank climate finance tracking methodology is applied to each projects. Key environmental and social clauses are added to loan agreements.
- 4) Execution: The level of safeguards is determined depending on environmental and social risks of the project. Two progress reports are submitted per year and the performance of safeguards is analyzed.
- 5) Completion and reporting: Results at completion, including environmental and social lessons are reported.

#### III) Management of bond proceeds

The bond proceeds are invested in accordance with IDB's conservative liquidity policy until used for project disbursements. The proceeds are not earmarked for specific projects.

#### IV) Monitoring and Reporting

The IDB supervises the implementation of all its projects. Reports on all projects can be found on the IDB website.

#### V) Ensuring Transparency and Compliance

The IDB policies apply to all projects. This includes reviews by the IDB's financial management and procurement specialists to ensure adequate controls are in place.



Mission: To improve lives in Latin America and the Caribbean countries by supporting efforts to reduce poverty and inequality in a sustainable, climate friendly way.

To accomplish this mission, IADB's Institutional Strategy is focused on these three development challenges:

- Social Inclusion and Equality
- Productivity and Innovation
- Economic Integration

IADB's Institutional Strategy identified three cross-cutting issues to be addressed with each of the development challenges:

- Gender equality and diversity
- Climate change and environmental sustainability
- Institutional capacity and the rule of law





# **USE OF PROCEEDS**

# **IADB Group Strategic Priorities**

IDB Group Strategic Priorities		Sustainable Development Goals
	Social Inclusion and Equality	1 MO 1 POVERTY  2 HOWER AND MALINE AND MALIN
	Productivity and Innovation	4 SUMUTY CLASS SERVEY  8 ECONOMIC GROWN 9 MODIFICATION MO
	Economic Integration	8 ECONT VIOLENT AND AND INTESTRUCTURE  17 PARTIMERSHOPS FOR THE GRALES
	Climate Change and Environmental Sustainability	11 SISSIMMARE CITIES 12 CERCONSTRUCTION AND PRODUCTION AND PRODUCT
	Gender Equality and Diversity	5 GENDER TO REDUCED  10 REQUALITIES  10 REQUALITIES
	Institutional Capacity and Rule of Law	16 FEADE JUSTICE AND STRENGS INSTITUTIONS



## PROCESS FOR PROJECT SELECTION

## Sustainability in the Project Cycle

#### **PROGRAMMING**

- We align our sustainability actions with those of our borrowing member countries through the country strategies prepared every time a new administration takes office.
- We prepare sector framework documents to provide guidance to project teams on what IDB seeks to accomplish in a given sector.
- We scan the pipeline of operations each year for climate change opportunities.
- We screen all operations for potential environmental and social risks and disaster and climate change risks.

#### **PREPARATION**

- We prepare an environmental and social strategy for the project profile.
- Project teams present a results matrix and a monitoring and evaluation plan for tracking the project's achievements, including for sustainability.
- Climate change and gender and diversity specialists get involved early to provide technical advice.
- We prepare an environmental and social management report for the Proposal for Operation Development. We help clients prepare any additional environmental and social impact assessments.

#### **APPROVAL**

- Teams consider how projects align to IDB's strategic priorities.
- The multilateral development bank (MDB) climate finance tracking methodology is applied to each IDB Group project to determine the portion of climate-related financing.
- Loan agreements include key environmental and social clauses.

#### **EXECUTION**

- We determine the level of safeguards supervision required using an environmental and social risk rating.
- Project teams work closely with executing agencies, building capacity along the way, and submit two progress monitoring reports per year.
- We analyze safeguards performance across the portfolio.

#### COMPLETION AND REPORTING

• Results at completion, including environmental and social lessons, are reported in the Project Completion Report (externally validated by the Office of Evaluation and Oversight).



## MANAGEMENT OF BOND PROCEEDS

- The primary objective in the management of the Bank's liquid assets is
  preservation of capital and maintaining a portfolio of adequate size invested in
  high quality liquid assets to enable the Bank to meets its financial obligations
  without the need to access the capital markets.
- The secondarty objective is to efficiantly manage risk/return tradeoffs of all eligible asset classes within the defined risk tolerance of the Bank, in order to help minimize the cost of carrying liquidity.

## **Liquidity Management Principles**

- Liquidity covers, at a minimum, 12 months of projected net cash requirements after haircuts, to meet financial obligations without the need to access the capital markets.
- The Banks invests in the obligations of eligible obligations of governmens, subsovereign entities, agencies and corporates that are rated double-A or better; supranational, asset and mortgage backed securities rated triple-A; and bank obligations rated single-A or better.

In 2018, the Bank Disbursed USD11.3 billions in loans and ended the reporting period with USD32.7 billions in Cash and Liquid investments

## REPORTING



The Development Effectiveness Overview (DEO) is an annual report produced by the IDB group to show the results and Impact of its work in Latin America and the Caribbean.



In the annual Sustainability Report, share's its approach to sustainability and showcase some of its projects, initiatives and research the IDB financed and worked with partners to contribute to the region's sustainable development.



Inter-American Development Bank Sustainability Report 2018 Global Reporting Initiative Annex



The Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) sets global standards for sustainability reporting, relying on best practices for reporting on a range of economic, environmental and social impacts.



#### **MONITORING**

## **Project Monitor Reports (PMR)**

- Once a project is approved, it is critical to monitor its status to ensure that implementation starts expeditiously, and that the project remains on track, consistent with its initial plan.
- The Progress Monitor Report (PMR) captures results generated during the project execution on a semi-annual basis as well as costs, outputs, outcomes and impacts.

The PMR reports for all IDB projects can be found on the IDB website: <a href="https://www.iadb.org/en/projects">https://www.iadb.org/en/projects</a>





### TRANSPARENCY AND COMPLIANCE

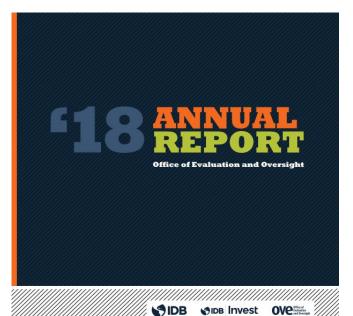
# The Office of Evaluation and Oversight

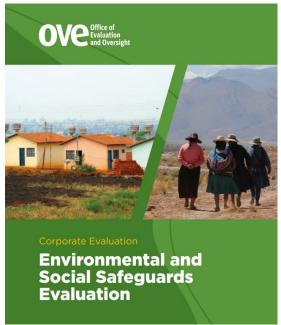


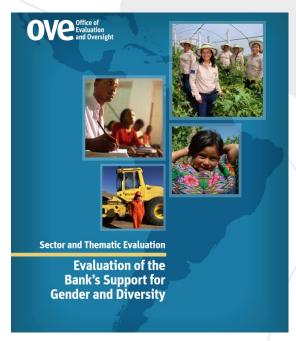
# **Board of Governors** Office of Evaluation and Oversight Conducts independent and systematic Country Program, **Board of Executive** Sector, Project and Corporate Directors Independent Consult. **Investigative Mechanism** Provides a process to respond to and investigate **President** allegations by individuals or communities that consider they have been harmed by IADB finance projects due to noncompliance of operational

- The Office of Evaluation and Oversight (OVE) is an <u>independent</u> evaluation office which evaluates the performance and development effectiveness of the activities of the IDB Group.
- These evaluations seek to strengthen the IDB Group through learning, accountability and transparency.
- In 2019, OVE will celebrate 20 years as an independent evaluation office.











# **The Office of Evaluation and Oversight**

Visit <a href="https://www.iadb.org/en/ove/home">https://www.iadb.org/en/ove/home</a> and join our conversation!







### TRANSPARENCY AND COMPLIANCE



## **Independent Consultation and Investigation Mechanism**

# **Board of Governors** Office of Evaluation and Oversight Conducts independent and systematic Country Program, **Board of Executive** Sector, Project and Corporate Directors Independent Consult. **Investigative Mechanism** Provides a process to respond to and investigate President allegations by individuals or communities that consider they have been harmed by IADB finance projects due to noncompliance of operational

The Independent Consultation and Investigation Mechanism (MICI) is the independent accountability body of the IDB Group.

#### The objectives of the MICI are to:

- a) Provide a mechanism and process, independent of management, to investigate allegations complaints of harms caused by the IDB Group's failure to comply with its own policies;
- Provide information to the Board of Executive Directors regarding such investigations; and
- c) Be a last-resort mechanism for addressing concerns and complaints after reasonable attempts to bring allegations of harm to the attention of the Board have been made.



## Selected Results by IADBG Strategic Priority and SDG, 2016-2017

IDB Group Strategic Priorities

**Sustainable Development Goals & Results** 



Social inclusion and equality



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8.3 million

beneficiaries of targeted anti-poverty programs

9.4 million

beneficiaries receiving health services 630,000

households with new or upgraded access to drinking water



Productivity and innovation









540,000

beneficiaries of on-the-job training programs 170,000

jobs created by supported firms 970,000

micro, small, and medium enterprises financed



## Selected Results by IADBG Strategic Priority and SDG, 2016-2017

**IDB Group Strategic Priorities** 

**Sustainable Development Goals & Results** 



**Economic** integration





60,000

professionals trained or assisted in economic integration 4,200

kilometers of roads built or upgraded

37 regional, subregional and extraregional integration agreements and cooperation initiatives supported



Gender equality and diversity





# 2.1 million

airls benefited by education projects 630,000

women beneficiaries of economic empowerment initiatives

## 560,000

indigenous beneficiaries of targeted anti-poverty programs



## Selected Results by IADBG Strategic Priority and SDG, 2016-2017

**IDB** Group **Strategic Priorities** 





Climate change and environmental sustainability











## 8.5 million

metric tons of emissions (CO, equivalent) expected to be reduced per year

## 810,000

beneficiaries of improved management and sustainable use of natural capital

## 100%

installed power generation capacity from renewable sources



Institutional capacity and rule of law



470 subnational governments benefited by citizen security

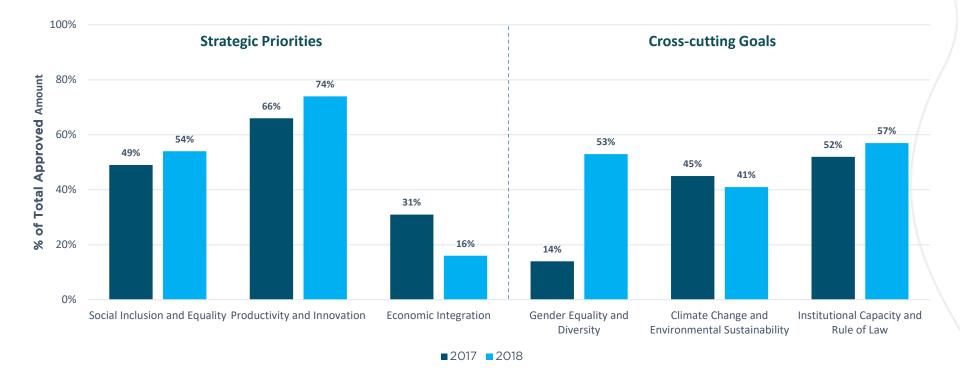
123 government agencies benefited by strengthening technological and managerial tools to improve public service delivery

10 countries benefited by IDB projects aimed at improving domestic resource mobilization



## Loan Approvals by Sector Priorities <sup>1</sup>

For the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017





## IADB SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BONDS: EXECUTION

IDB Sustainable Bonds follow the same process

follow the same process as any other IDB non-EYE bond transactions. The main difference is that additional focus is spent on communications and highlighting the partnership between investors and the IDB on supporting the UN Sustainable Development Goals.

VERSATILITY

IDB Sustainable Bonds can be issued in a variety of formats, currencies and maturities. **PRESS** 

After the format is decided and the bond is priced, a press release can follow.



### EFFECTIVENESS FOR IMPROVING LIVES

## **Belize: Solid Waste Management Project**

Challenge: Inadequate waste collection systems prevailed throughout the country, with improper discharge of wastes in open or only partially controlled dumps, lacking the necessary technical and sanitary and environmental controls. The inadequacy of final waste disposal practices on the offshore islands of Belize became a worrisome aspect due to their proximity to coral reefs and their importance to the ecotourism market.

**Objective:** The objective of the project was to support Belize in its efforts to improve solid waste management practices, reduce environmental pollution, and enhance the image of Belize in the ecotourism market through better management of its municipal solid wastes (MSW). The project sought to address the solid waste management needs along the Western corridor (Belize City, San Ignacio and Santa Elena), and the islands of Ambergris (San Pedro) and Caye Caulker, and also to strengthen overall Central Government capacities to improve solid waste management.

**Expected Results:** The project has resulted in the construction of the first sanitary landfill in Belize. Another main result of the project has been the closing of the dumpsites in the Western Corridor (Belize City, San Ignacio and Burrell Boom), and the corresponding replacement with transfer stations.

By the end of the project: (a) 30,653 households in Belize had access to safe disposal of solid waste in a sanitary landfill, representing 39% of the households in Belize (0% in 2009); (b) 56,711 metric tons of solid waste had been safely disposed in the sanitary landfill since August 2013; and (c) absence of fire incidents and the related environmental and health impacts since 2010 at the locations of the former dumpsites in Belize City and San Ignacio.

Solid Waste Management Project (BL-L1006) Loan Water and Sanitation Sector Loan USD11.15 million **Amount** 

For more information: https://www.iadb.org/en/project/BL-L1006



#### EFFECTIVENESS FOR IMPROVING LIVES

## Panama: Public Utilities Sustainable Development Support Program

Challenge: Panama was the fastest growing economy in Latin America and the Caribbean from 2010 to 2016, expanding at an annual average rate of 7.2%. This growth was mainly driven by the increase in investment followed by the increase in energy and water demands. Although the coverage of both services (energy and water) exceeded 90% nationally, in some rural areas and indigenous reserves (comarcas), coverage was around 71.4% for energy and 78% for water. The inequity of access was one of the factors driving the high level of inequality between urban and rural areas.

**Objective:** The objective of the project was to contribute to the sustainability of the energy sector, increase coverage, and improve management of water supply and sanitation (W&S) services through a series of policy reforms especially with respect to the regulatory and institutional framework of the energy and W&S sectors.

**Expected Results:** The larger share of renewable energy and introduction of natural gas will reduce power generation operating costs and lower electricity prices, which will bring a positive effect on consumer income and enhance Panama's competitiveness. By 2030, the entire population will benefit because 100% of households are expected to have 24/7 access to drinking water, and 100% of urban households are expected to have access to sanitary sewerage.



For more information: https://www.iadb.org/en/project/PN-L1145





### **Climate Change and Sustainable Development**

Sustainable Infrastructure – IADB fosters sustainability at the project level applying the 4 principles of sustainability: Economic and Financial, Environmental, Social and Institutional:

- Sustainable Cities
- Natural Capital
- Sustainable Islands
- Environment and Social Safeguards

#### **IADB Sustainability Ratings:**

DZ Bank Seal of Quality for Sustainability in 2018 ISS-oekom research AG rated IADB "prime" in 2018 Sustainalytics scored IADB 73 out of 100 points (ranked 3rd out of 80 rated banks) in 2011







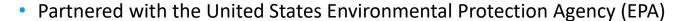


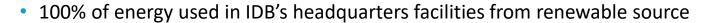


#### IADB AND THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

## **Sustainability at Home**









- Partnered with EPA and US Department of Energy
- Protect environment through energy efficient products and practices



- IADB Washington DC headquarter facilities are LEED gold-certified
- IADB country offices in Brazil, Peru, Costa Rica and Panama have also received LEED certifications



First regional development bank to earn EDGE certification for gender equality

 Edge Certification assesses the organization's performance on terms of equal pay for equal work and promotion, leadership development and mentoring, flexible working arrangements, and company culture.

Since 2016





## **Efficient Lighting**

IADB headquarters replaced more than 3,300 high-use fixtures with LEDs, generating a cumulative savings of 1.2 million kilowatt-hours

## Solar energy

On-site plants in IDB offices in Brazil and Bahamas meet approximately 20% of energy needs

## **Carbon Neutral since 2007**

In 2018, IADB emitted approximately 25,100 tons of CO2 equivalent which was offset by:

- 1. Renewable energy credits
- 2. Verified emission reductions (VERS) from projects in Latin America and the Caribbean: investments included the largest wind farm in Argentina; community reforestation initiative in Nicaragua supporting local farmers to grow trees on their farms







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